

LANDSCAPE ECOLOGY "Noxious Weeds Invasion Analysis"

PREPARED BY:

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JULY 10, 1995

**INTERIOR COLUMBIA BASIN
ECOSYSTEM MANAGEMENT PROJECT**



Preface

The following report was prepared by University scientists through cooperative agreement, project science staff, or contractors as part of the ongoing efforts of the Interior Columbia Basin Ecosystem Management Project, co-managed by the U.S. Forest Service and the Bureau of Land Management. It was prepared for the express purpose of compiling information, reviewing available literature, researching topics related to ecosystems within the Interior Columbia Basin, or exploring relationships among biophysical and economic/social resources.

This report has been reviewed by agency scientists as part of the ongoing ecosystem project. The report may be cited within the primary products produced by the project or it may have served its purposes by furthering our understanding of complex resource issues within the Basin. This report may become the basis for scientific journal articles or technical reports by the USDA Forest Service or USDI Bureau of Land Management. The attached report has not been through all the steps appropriate to final publishing as either a scientific journal article or a technical report.



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LANDSCAPE ECOLOGY "Noxious Weeds Invasion Analysis"

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I. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

INVADERS Database Release 6.2, supplemented by literature sources, was used to determine susceptibility of cover types to invasion by noxious weeds; and to generate regional scale distribution maps and graphs of historic spread rates to the county scale of resolution over the last 120 years (1875-1994). Polynomial equations modeling the spread rate and temporal pattern were developed for each noxious weed.

We now have in excess of 90% of the potentially available distribution data for the 206 taxa on the Federal, WA, OR, ID, MT, and WY noxious weed lists.

A data matrix describing the susceptibility of cover types to noxious weed invasion was prepared. The cells of the matrix were coded for susceptibility to invasion based on Disturbance required, Invasion successful without disturbance, cover type Closed to that weed, or Unknown combination of weed or cover type.

The matrix has 206 records for noxious weed taxa and a total of 84 cover type fields (79 cover types, 5 repeated twice). The cover types reflect the most current listing (Menakis 5/10/95 & Karl 5/25/95). The cover types include 43 current cover types based on CRB specific, CRBS specific, Society Range Management (1994), Society of American Foresters (1980) definitions. Agricultural land use (CRBS12) is split into irrigated & non-irrigated categories. SAF213 "Grand fir" was added for exotics associated with interior Grand fir. The data matrix file also contains 36 additional SRM (1994) cover type fields that are subsets of potential vegetation types. These 36 SRM cover type subsets of potential veg cover types were coded for susceptibility to invasion by each of the 27 taxa on the priority noxious weed list developed for the CRB project. Five SRM cover types are use for both current veg (SRM##C) analyses and potential vegetation type (SRM##P) analyses.

If the CRB GIS layer linking latlong to current veg cover type becomes available we should consider the sequence: use the INVADERS distribution record field for "locale" to go to the USGS Geographic Names Database (GNIS) to obtain latlong, then to CRB GIS for current veg cover type. This could increase the number of useful INVADERS Database distribution records several fold. It could also provide adequate data for an environmental & physical factors (elevation, precipitation rates, min & max temp, etc.) analysis of susceptible habitats.

II. LEGAL STATUS OF NOXIOUS WEEDS

"Noxious" is a legal classification, not an ecological term. Plants that can have significant environmental or economic impact can be designated as noxious by various government agencies. Federal and state laws require certain actions directed at the management of noxious weeds.

The Federal Government and the five principal states in the study area (Idaho, Montana, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming) have separate noxious weed lists. A total of 206 taxa have been designated as noxious by at least one of these six governmental entities. Downy brome or cheatgrass (*Bromus tectorum*) is the only weed species included in this report that is not designated a noxious weed.

The noxious lists for Montana, Washington and Oregon have multiple categories. The MT, OR, & WA category codes are included in the listing for each noxious weed. The Idaho, Wyoming, and the Federal noxious weed lists do not have multiple categories. The weed is simply classified as noxious and indicated by "Y" in the following table.

In Montana: Category 1 is for weeds that are well established and generally widespread. The management strategies are directed at containment and suppression. Category 2 species are weeds that have been recently introduced to Montana or are rapidly spreading. Management efforts are directed at monitoring, containment, and eradication when possible. Category 3 species are weeds that have had significant impact in adjoining states and are believed to be adapted to Montana climate. The Category 3 weeds have not yet been detected in Montana or are found only in localized, small, scattered infestations. Early detection and immediate action to eradicate are the management goals. The designations are made by the State Department of Agriculture.

In Oregon: Category A species are weeds of known economic importance that are still limited to small enough infestations to allow possible eradication/containment. Category A also includes weeds that are not known to occur in Oregon but exist in neighboring states and invasion of Oregon seems imminent. Category B species are weeds of economic importance that are abundant in some regions of Oregon but are of limited distribution in other Oregon counties. Where implementation of a fully-integrated statewide management plan is not feasible, biological control is the main strategy. Category T species are the noxious weeds that require implementation of an integrated statewide management plan. These designations are made by the Oregon State Weed Board.

Part II-2

In Washington: Category A species are noxious weeds not native to the state but are of limited distribution or have not been found in a region of Washington where they would pose a serious threat. Category B species are noxious weeds whose populations in a region are such that all seed production could be prevented within a calendar year. Category C species are any other noxious weeds.

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Noxious Legal Status Table

Part II - 3

Genus	Species	common_name	MT_cat	ID_cat	OR_cat	WA_cat	WY_cat	Fed_cat
Abutilon	theophrasti	velvetleaf		Y	B	A		
Aegilops	cylindrica	jointed goatgrass			B	C		YY
Aeginetia	spp.							
Ageratina	adenophora	gland-bearing thoroughwort			B		Y	YY
Agropyron	repens	quackgrass					Y	
Alectra	spp.				A			Y
Alhagi	pseudalhagi	camelthorn			B			
Alopecurus	myosuroides	black twitch			B			
Alternanthera	sessilis	dwarf copperleaf		Y			Y	
Ambrosia	tomentosa	skeletonleaf bursage				B		
Anchusa	officinalis	common bugloss				C		
Anthriscus	sylvestris	cow parsley					Y	
Arctium	minus	common burdock				C		
Artemisia	absinthium	absinth wormwood						
Avena	sterilis	animated oat						YY
Azolla	pinnata	feathered waterfern						
Borreria	alata	winged borreria						
Bromus	tectorum	downy brome	-	-	-		-	
Bryonia	alba	white bryony				B		
Cardaria	draba	hoary cress	1	Y				
Cardaria	pubescens	hairy whitetop			B		YY	
Carduus	acanthoides	plumeless thistle			C			
Carduus	nutans	musk thistle		Y	B			
Carduus	pycnocephalus	Italian thistle			B			
Carduus	tenuiflorus	distaff thistle			B			
Carthamus	baeticus				A			
Carthamus	lanatus	distaff thistle			A			
Carthamus	leucocaulos	white-stemmed thistle			A			
Carthamus	oxycantha	sharp eyed thistle			A			
Cenchrus	longispinus	longspine sandbur			B			
Centaurea	calcitrapa	purple starthistle			B			
Centaurea	diffusa	diffuse knapweed	1	Y	A			
Centaurea	iberica	Iberian starthistle			B		Y	
Centaurea	juncea	knapweed			A			
Centaurea	juncea x nigra	knapweed			B			
Centaurea	macrocephala	bighead knapweed			B			
Centaurea	maculosa	spotted knapweed	1	Y	B			
Centaurea	nigra	black knapweed			B			
Centaurea	nigrescens	knapweed			B			
Centaurea	pratensis	meadow knapweed			B			
Centaurea	repens	Russian knapweed	1	YY	B			
Centaurea	solstitialis	yellow starthistle	3	Y	B			
Centaurea	virgata	squarrose knapweed			B			
Chaenorhinum	minus	dwarf snapdragon			C			
Chondrilla	juncea	rush skeletonweed	3	Y	B			
Chrysanthemum	leucanthemum	oxeye daisy			B			
Chrysopogon	aciculatus	small needled goldbeard			C			
Cirsium	arvense	Canada thistle	1	Y	B			
Cirsium	vulgare	bull thistle			B			
Commelina	benghalensis	spiderwort			C			
Conium	maculatum	poison hemlock			C			
Convolvulus	arvensis	field bindweed	1	YY	B			
Crupina	vulgaris	common crupina	3	Y	B			
Cuscuta	approximata	clustered dodder			A			
Cuscuta	spp. (except for *)	dodder			B			
Cynoglossum	officinale	houndstongue			B			
Cyperus	esculentus	yellow nutsedge			B			
Cytisus	monspessulanus	French broom			B			
Cytisus	scoparius	Scotch broom		Y	B			

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Noxious Legal Status Table

Part II - 4

Genus	Species	common_name	MT_cat	ID_cat	OR_cat	WA_cat	WY_cat	Fed_cat
Daucus	carota	wild carrot			C			Y
Digitaria	abyssinica	bottomless crabgrass						YY
Digitaria	scalarum	ladder crabgrass						YY
Digitaria	velutina	velvety crabgrass						YY
Drymaria	arenariooides	sandy drymaria			B			
Echium	vulgare	blueweed			B			
Egeria	densa	Brazilian elodea			B			
Eichhornia	azurea	peacock hyacinth						Y
Emex	australis	southern dock			B			YY
Emex	spinosa	spined dock			B			YY
Equisetum	arvense	field horsetail						
Equisetum	telmateia	giant horsetail						
Eruca	sativa	garden rocket						
Eupatorium	adenophorum	gland-bearing thoroughwort						
Euphorbia	dentata	toothed spurge	1	Y	B	B	Y	Y
Euphorbia	esula	leafy spurge						YY
Euphorbia	prunifolia	plum-leaved spurge						
Galega	officinalis	goat's rue						
Gypsophila	paniculata	babysbreath						
Halogeton	glomeratus	halogeton			B	C		
Helianthus	ciliaris	Texas blueweed			B	A		
Hemizonia	pungens	spikeweed			B	A		
Heracleum	mantegazzianum	giant hogweed						Y
Hibiscus	trionum	Venice mallow						
Hieracium	aurantiacum	orange hawkweed			Y			
Hieracium	pilosella	mouse ear hawkweed			Y			
Hieracium	pratense	yellow hawkweed			A			
Hydrilla	verticulata	whorled-leaved hydrilla						YY
Hygrophila	polysperma	many-seeded hydrilla						
Hyoscyamus	niger	black henbane			Y			
Hypericum	perforatum	common St. Johns wort	1		B	C		
Hypochaeris	radicata	spotted cats ear			B	C		
Imperata	brasiliensis	Brazilian imperata						Y
Imperata	cylindrica	cylindrical imperata						YY
Ipomoea	aquatica	water spinach						Y
Ipomoea	triloba	three-lobed morning glory						YY
Isatis	tinctoria	dyer's woad						Y
Ischaemum	rugosum	wrinkle duck beak						YY
Kochia	scoparia	kochia						
Lagarosiphon	major	larger lagarosiphon						Y
Lamium	hybridum	dead-nettle						Y
Lepidium	latifolium	perennial pepperweed			Y			
Leptochloa	chinensis	red sprangle top			B	B		Y
Lepydrolidicis	holosteoides							
Limnophila	sessiliflora	sedentary limnophila						Y
Linaria	dalmatica	dalmatian toadflax	1	Y	B	B	Y	
Linaria	vulgaris	yellow toadflax		Y	B	B	Y	
Lychnis	alba	white campion						
Lycium	ferocissimum	ferocious boxthorn						
Lysimachia	vulgaris	garden loosestrife						Y
Lythrum	salicaria	purple loosestrife						
Lythrum	virgatum	wandlike loosestrife						
Maticaria	maritima	false chamomile						
Melastoma	malabathricum	Indian rhododendron						
Mikania	cordata	heart-leaved mikania						YY
Mikania	micrantha	small-leaved mikania						YY
Milium	vernale	spring millet grass			Y			YY
Mimosa	invisa	two-thrush mimosa						
Mimosa	pigra	slow mimosa						YY

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Noxious Legal Status Table

Part II - 5

Genus	Species	common_name	MT_cat	ID_cat	OR_cat	WA_cat	WY_cat	Fed_cat
Mirabilis	nyctaginea	wild four o'clock			A			
Monochoria	hastata	sliverleaf monochoria						Y
Monochoria	vaginalis	sheathed pickerel-weed						Y
Myriophyllum	brasiliense	parrotfeather						
Myriophyllum	spicatum	Eurasian watermilfoil			B			
Nardus	stricta	moor matgrass	Y	A				
Nassella	trichotoma	cut hair nassella						
Onopordum	acanthium	Scotch thistle	Y	B			Y	
Opuntia	aurantiaca	tiger pear						
Orobanche	spp. (except for *)	broomrape						
Oryza	longistaminata	long-stamened rice						
Oryza	punctata	punctured rice						
Oryza	rufipogon	red-bearded rice						
Ottelia	alismoides							
Panicum	miliaceum	wild proso millet			B			
Paspalum	scrobiculatum	kodo millet						
Peganum	harmala	African rue			A			
Pennisetum	clandestinum	kikuyu grass						
Pennisetum	macrorurum							
Pennisetum	pedicellatum							
Picris	hieracoides	bitterweed						
Polygonum	cuspidatum	Japanese knotweed						
Potentilla	recta	sulfur cinquefoil			B			
Proboscidea	louisianica	devil's claw						
Prosopis	alapataco	alapataco			C			
Prosopis	argentina	Argentine prosopis						
Prosopis	articulata	jointed prosopis						
Prosopis	burkartii	calden						
Prosopis	caldenia	cusqui						
Prosopis	calingastana	field prosopis						
Prosopis	campestris	algarrobo patagonica						
Prosopis	castellanosii	lofty prosopis						
Prosopis	denudans	stuffed prosopis						
Prosopis	elata	fierce prosopis						
Prosopis	farcta	algarrobo						
Prosopis	ferox	low prosopis						
Prosopis	fiebrigii	itin						
Prosopis	hassleri	cloaked prosopis						
Prosopis	humilis	palm leaved prosopis						
Prosopis	kuntzei	creeping prosopis						
Prosopis	pallida	broom leaved prosopis						
Prosopis	palmeri	silken prosopis						
Prosopis	reptans	spreading prosopis						
Prosopis	rojasiana	tintitaco						
Prosopis	ruizlealii	Austrian fieldcress						
Prosopis	ruscifolia	yellow fieldcress						
Prosopis	sericantha	Kelly grass						
Prosopis	strombulifera	itch grass						
Prosopis	torquata	bramble						
Rorippa	austriaca	robust blackberry						
Rorippa	sylvestris	arrowhead						
Rottboellia	cochininchinensis	tumbleweed						
Rottboellia	exaltata	Mediterranean sage						
Rubus	fruticosus	auricled floating fern						
Rubus	moluccanus							
Sagittaria	sagittifolia							
Salsola	vermiculata							
Salvia	aethiopis							
Salvinia	auriculata							

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Noxious Legal Status Table

Part II - 6

Genus	Species	common_name	MT_cat	ID_cat	OR_cat	WA_cat	WY_cat	Fed_cat
Salvinia	biloba	two-lobed floating fern				C		Y
Salvinia	herzogii					B		Y
Salvinia	molesta	disturbed floating fern						Y
Secale	cereale	cultivated rye						
Senecio	jacobaea	tansy ragwort		Y		B		
Setaria	pallide-fusca	kavatta grass			B			Y
Silybum		blessed milkthistle				A		
Solanum	marianum	bittersweet nightshade				C		
Solanum	dulcamara	silverleaf nightshade				A		
Solanum	elaeagnifolium	buffalobur		Y		A		
Solanum	rostratum	turkeyberry		Y		A		
Solanum	torvum	perennial sowthistle		Y		B		Y
Sonchus	arvensis	Johnsongrass		Y		A		
Sorghum	halepense	erect bur-reed		Y		B		
Sparganium	erectum	smooth cord grass				B		
Spartina	alterniflora	cordgrass				B		Y
Spartina	anglica	Swainsonpea				B		
Sphaerophysa	salsula	water soldier				B		
Stratiotes	alooides					B		
Striga	spp.					B		YY
Taeniatherum	caput-medusae	medusahead				B		
Tanacetum	vulgare	common tansy				C		
Torilis	arvensis	field hedge-parsley				B		
Tribulus	terrestris	puncturevine				C		
Tridax	procumbens					B		Y
Ulex	europaeus	gorse				B		
Urochloa	panicoides					B		Y
Verbascum	thapsus	common mullein				C		
Xanthium	spinosum	spiny cocklebur				C		
Zygophyllum	fabago	Syrian beancaper		Y		A		

- Bromus tectorum (downy brome) is not legally declared a noxious weed

* EXCEPTIONS (NOT NOXIOUS)

Cuscuta

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| C. americana | C. harperi |
| C. applanata | C. howelliana |
| C. approximata | C. indecora |
| C. attenuata | C. jepsonii |
| C. boldinghii | C. leptantha |
| C. brachycalyx | C. mitriformis |
| C. californica | C. nevadensis |
| C. campestris | C. obtusiflora |
| C. cassyoides | C. occidentalis |
| C. ceanothi | C. odontolepis |
| C. cephalanthi | C. pentagona |
| C. compacta | C. planiflora |
| C. coryli | C. plattensis |
| C. cuspidata | C. polygonorum |
| C. decipiens | C. rostrata |
| C. dentatasquamata | C. runyonii |
| C. denticulata | C. salina |
| C. epilinum | C. sandwichiana |
| C. epithymum | C. squamata |
| C. erosa | C. suaveolens |
| C. europaea | C. suksdorfii |
| C. exaltata | C. tuberculata |
| C. fasciculata | C. umbellata |
| C. glabrior | C. umbrosa |
| C. globulosa | C. vetchii |
| C. glomerata | C. warneri |
| C. gronovii | |

Orobanche

- | |
|----------------|
| O. bulbosa |
| O. californica |
| O. cooperi |
| O. corymbosa |
| O. dugesii |
| O. fasciculata |
| O. ludoviciana |
| O. multicaulis |
| O. parishii |
| O. pinorum |
| O. uniflora |
| O. valida |
| O. vallicola |

Part III-1

III. NOXIOUS WEED DISTRIBUTION MAPS & HISTORIC SPREAD GRAPHS

INVADERS Database Release 6.2 contains 64,217 plant species distribution records for WA, OR, ID, MT, and WY. These records include 51,587 exotics, of which 14,438 records are for noxious weeds. These data were obtained from 29 sources. Major data sources in INVADERS Release 6.2 include 5 of the 6 largest regional herbaria, state department of agriculture and APHIS/CAPS surveys, USFS Region 1 ECODATA, Region 6 Ecology Plots, and a CRB Assessment Team survey conducted by Dr. Mike "Sherm" Karl. Additional minor data sources include various publications, private collections, and partial data sets from Rocky Mountain Herbarium (UW-Laramie) and smaller regional herbaria. We believe that release 6.2 contains most (estimate 90% plus) of the available distribution records for the noxious weed species.

MAPS:

To produce a map for a species the INVADERS software asked for the distribution records from all data sources in Release 6.2. The maps show specific counties where at least one distribution record exists. In the five state region (WA, OR, ID, MT, WY) there are 199 counties. The time span of the search is listed in the label above the map. Maps could be generated for restricted, sequential, or cumulative time spans. For the purposes of this report the search was executed for the entire time span of the database, 1875-1994.

The INVADERS database will show definitive presence of a species, not proof of its absence. The absence of data for a species within a county does not guarantee the absence of the species from the county. It could mean that data collection so far has not found any records for that species. The more data sources that we collect data from, the better the chance are that a blank county means no presence of the species.

GRAPHS & PREDICTIVE EQUATIONS:

The graphic plots show the cumulative number of counties with herbarium or extension service records for the species in a given year. Only the herbarium records, extension service records, and several minor sources were searched to create these graphic plots. Data from state agriculture department surveys and federal agency data is focused on well known or widespread weeds and creates a sudden positive slope bias in the curves. However the data from state weed identification labs provides new county records in a manner similar to that of herbarium data.

The primary data sources for the graphs in this report were:

Oregon State University (Corvallis) Herbarium
Washington State University (Pullman) Herbarium
University of Idaho (Moscow) Herbarium

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University of Montana (Missoula) Herbarium
Montana State University (Bozeman) Herbarium
Frank Forcella 1980 Regional Herbaria Study
WA,OR, ID, MT Extension Service 1991-1994
Richard Old WA, OR, ID, MT Extension Service Data (<1991)

There were 10 minor sources of records for the graphs. They include various literature sources, partial data sets from other herbaria, and personal collections.

The selected data are plotted as * and these actual data points connected by simple linear interpolation. The first and last year of record is printed on the graph.

Least-square approximations were used to derive polynomial equations to the third degree with the dependent variable (y) being the number of counties where the presence of the exotic had been documented by a herbarium specimen or Extension Service record. The first year of record for each county is the independent variable. The Chi Squared method of error measurement was then used to determine which model curve provided the best fit to the herbarium and extension data. For data sets of 6 or more herbarium/extension service records the resulting smoothed curve is plotted as a fine dotted line to show the model pattern of range expansion.

The best fit polynomial is given at the upper left side of the graph. The equation can be used to find the number of counties infected by the exotic plant for a given year.

One can recognize at least five time-dependent patterns of weed spread. Different spread curves suggest different ecological process and regional scale management strategies for a species.

1. Linear series (1st degree polynomial or higher order with very small exponents) are usually old weeds that have already filled up most of the region.
2. Root-function series are weeds that have reached their maximum range but are of limited distribution (2nd degree polynomial with negative exponent).
3. Logistic series (s-curve or 3rd degree polynomial) had a slow start, a rapid middle expansion phase, and now their rate of spread is leveling off. The middle expansion phase is often the result of a change in land use or agronomic practices, or an acclimation of the invader to its new environment.
4. Positive exponential curves (2nd degree with positive exponent; more than 25 counties already occupied) are rapidly expanding weeds.

Part III-3

5. Early exponential curves (2nd degree with positive exponent; less than 25 counties already occupied) suggest weeds that have a potential similar to spotted knapweed or leafy spurge but are still in an early phase of expansion. The early exponentials include the new weeds which will be the spotted knapweeds of the next 20 years.

EXAMPLE CALCULATIONS USING PREDICTIVE EQUATIONS:

y is the number of counties infected at a given year.

x is the year for which a prediction is desired subtracted by the year that the first record was reported.

Following are two examples that show how the equation works to describe the past and predict the future spread:

1. You want to predict the minimum number of counties that might be colonized in the year 2000 by the recent invader orange hawkweed (*Hieracium aurantiacum*).

The best fitting equation was exponential (second degree polynomial):

$$y=1.226073-0.081472*x^1+0.005489*x^2$$

The first orange hawkweed was reported in 1927

We want to predict minimum number of counties expected to be infected at the year 2000. Our assumption is that the future spread rate will match the current expansion rate.

First we calculate x:

x = year in question - year of first record.

$$x = 2000 - 1927 = 73$$

Second we use 73 for x in the equation:

$$y = 1.226-(0.0815*73)+(0.00549*(73)^2)$$

$$y = 1.23-5.95+29.26$$

$$y = 24.5$$

or 25 counties

This means that by the year 2000, the least square approximation predicts that *Hieracium aurantiacum* will be found in a minimum of 25 counties. The prediction is based on the current spread rate. It can be seen that the modeled line for orange hawkweed has good agreement with the historic data.

Part III-4

2. You want to know how widespread downy brome or cheatgrass (*Bromus tectorum*) was in 1918.

The best fitting equation was a third degree polynomial with small exponents, approaching a linear fit over the century of records:

$$y = 1.378952 + 0.345991*x^1 + 0.024026*x^2 - 0.000184*x^3$$

The first record is found in the year 1898

We want to find the number of counties infected in 1918.

First we calculate x:

x = year in question - year of first record.

$$x = 1918 - 1898 = 20$$

Second we use 20 for x in the equation:

$$y = 1.379 + 0.346*20 + 0.0240*(20)^2 - 0.000184*20^3$$

$$y = 1.38 + 6.92 + 9.60 - 1.47$$

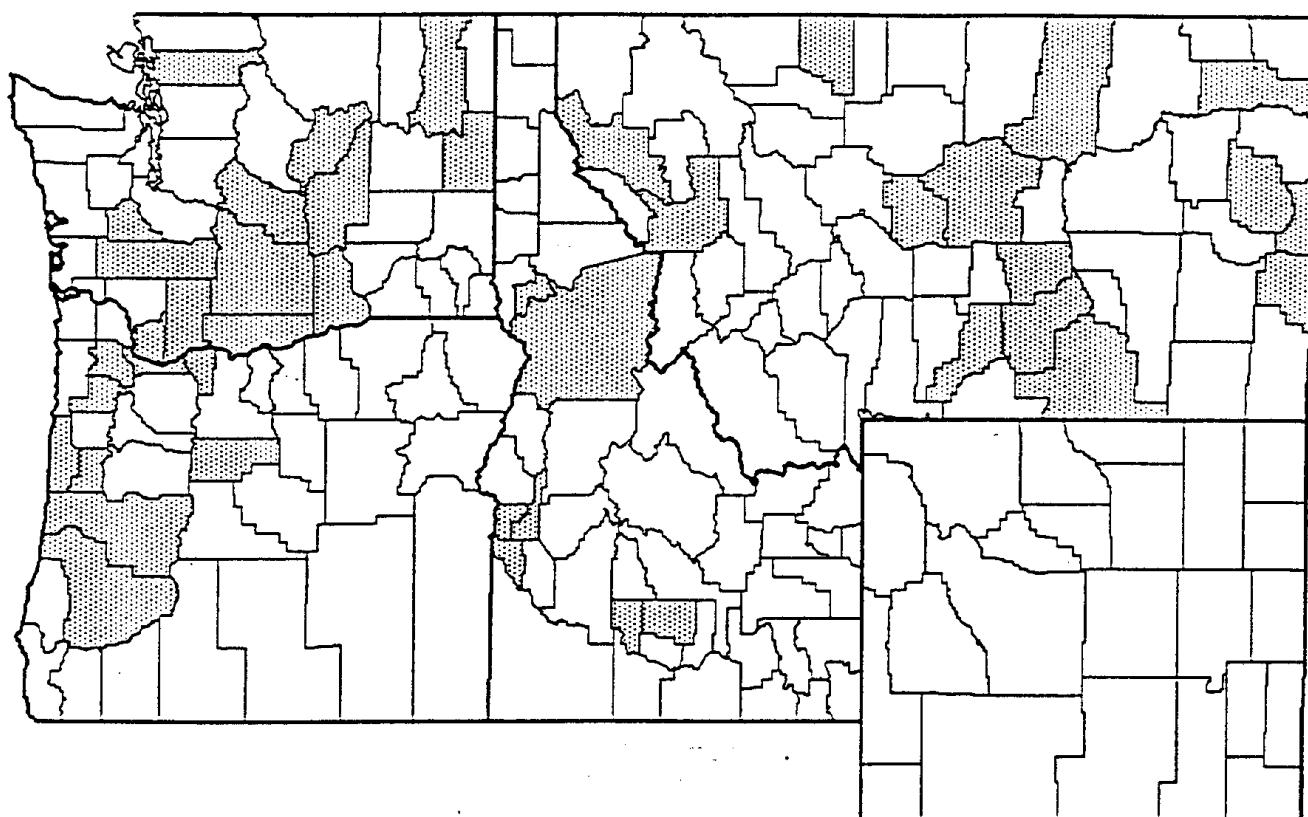
$$y = 16.4$$

or 16 counties

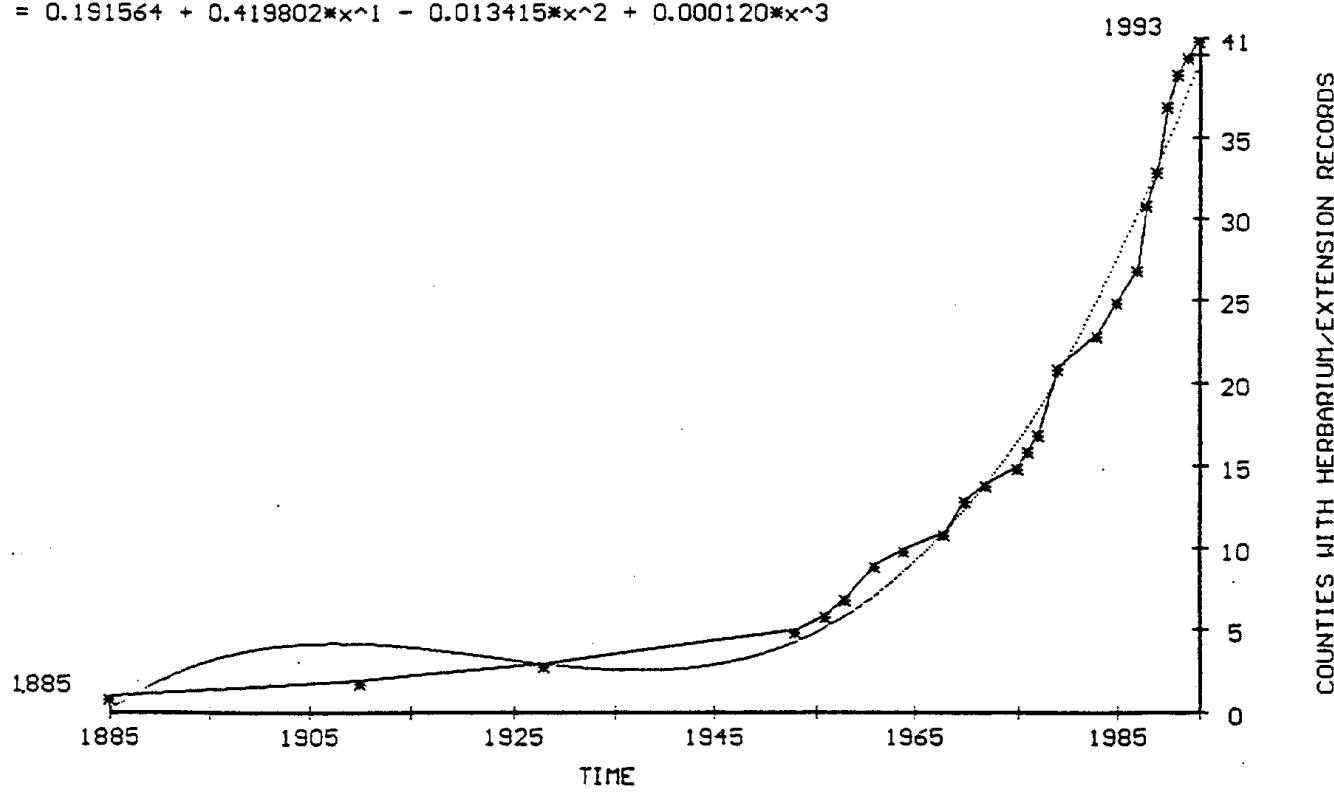
This means that at the year 1918, the least square approximation suggests that downy brome would have been found in at least 16 counties. This approximation is very close to the actual data that we have.

These plots show the current state of the model. The curve fitting method could be refined to provide a potentially more accurate model for estimating future expansion of exotics invading the Columbia Basin or historic distribution.

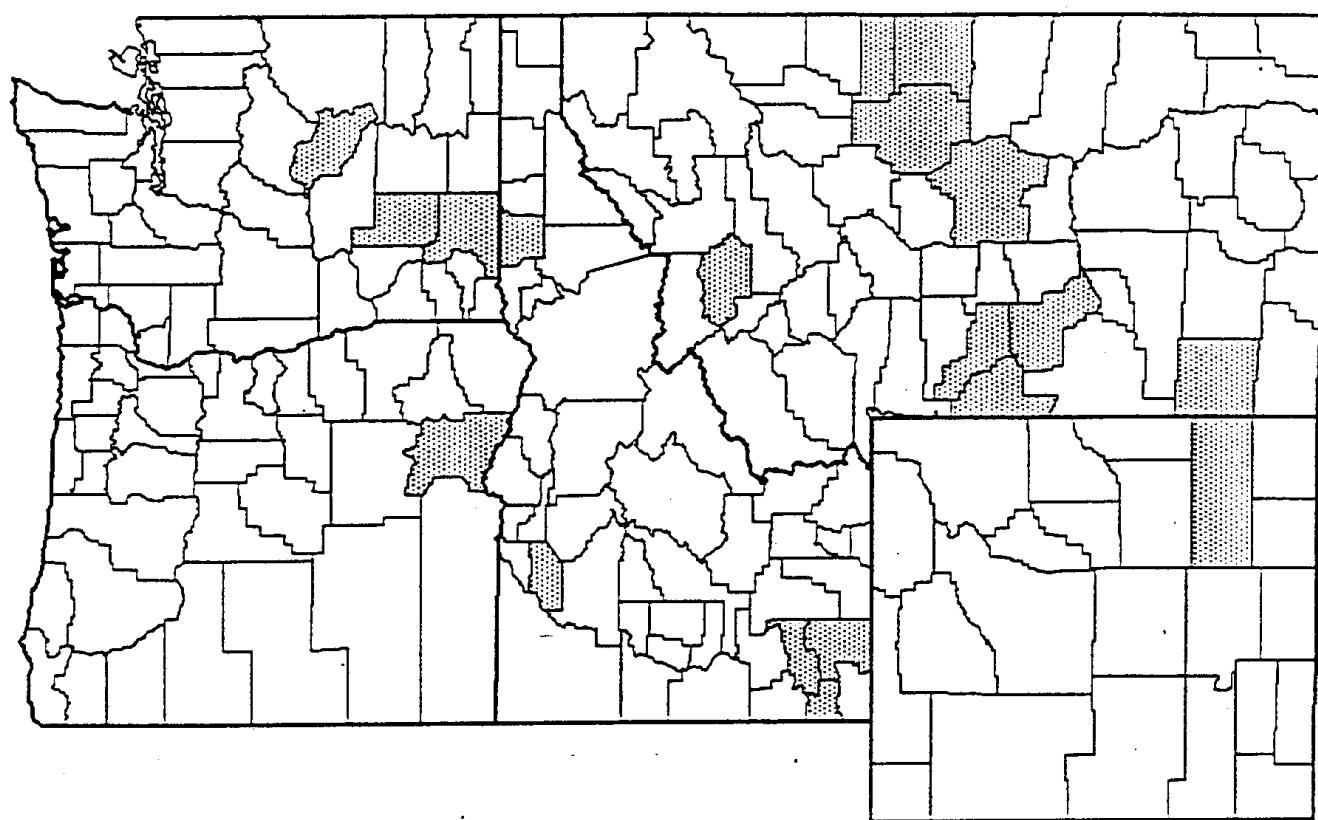
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING ABUTILON THEOPHRASTI (VELVETLEAF), 1875-1995.



ABUTILON THEOPHRASTI INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES
 $y = 0.191564 + 0.419802*x^1 - 0.013415*x^2 + 0.000120*x^3$

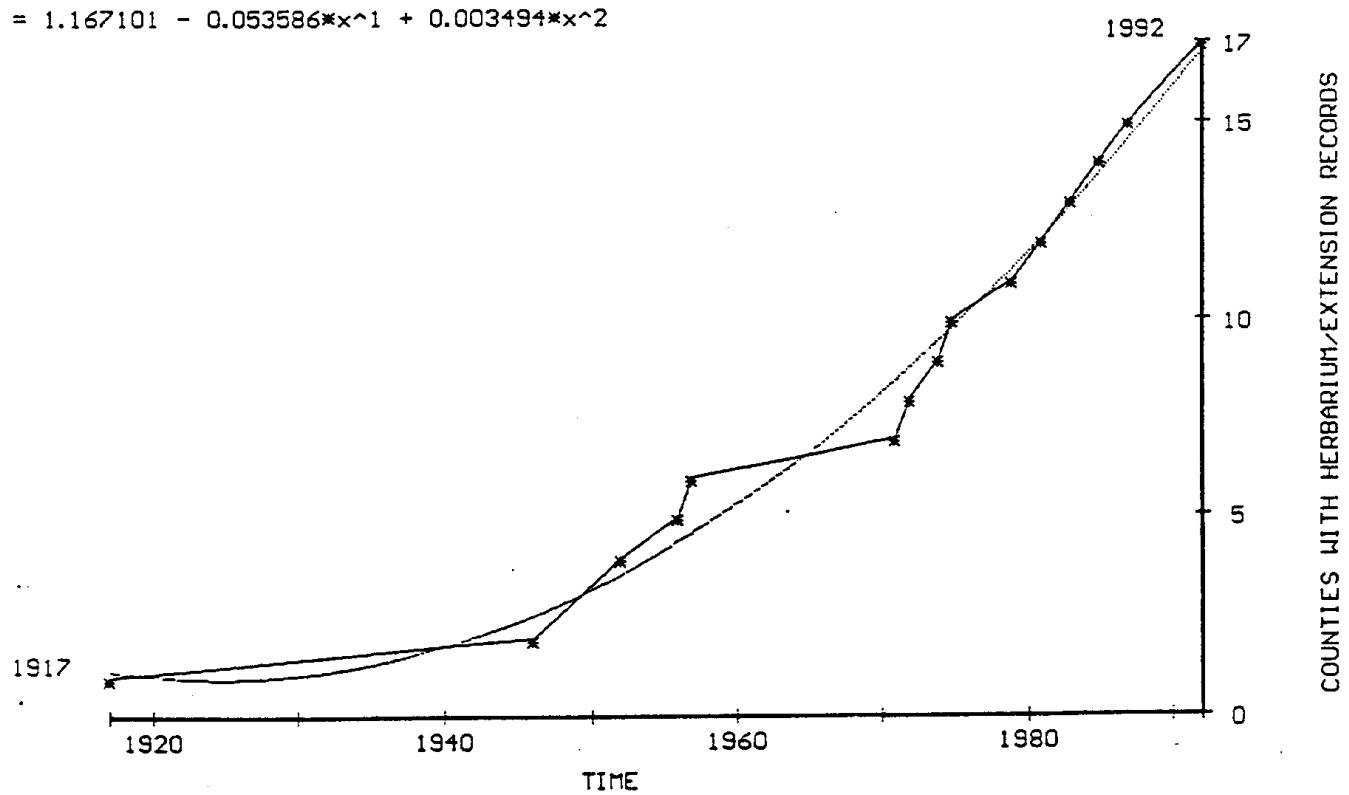


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING AEGILOPS CYLINDRICA (JOINTED GOATGRASS), 1875-1995.



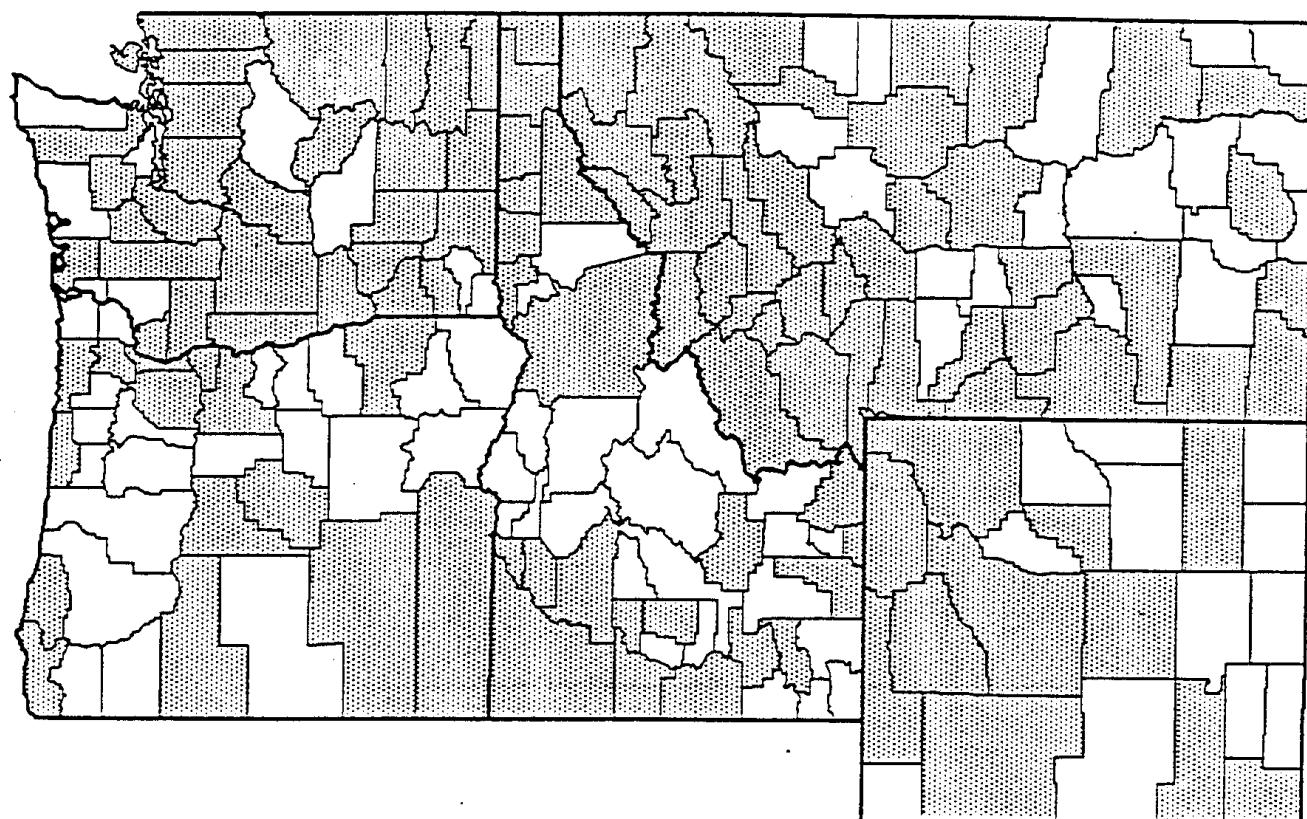
AEGILOPS CYLINDRICA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 1.167101 - 0.053586*x^1 + 0.003494*x^2$$



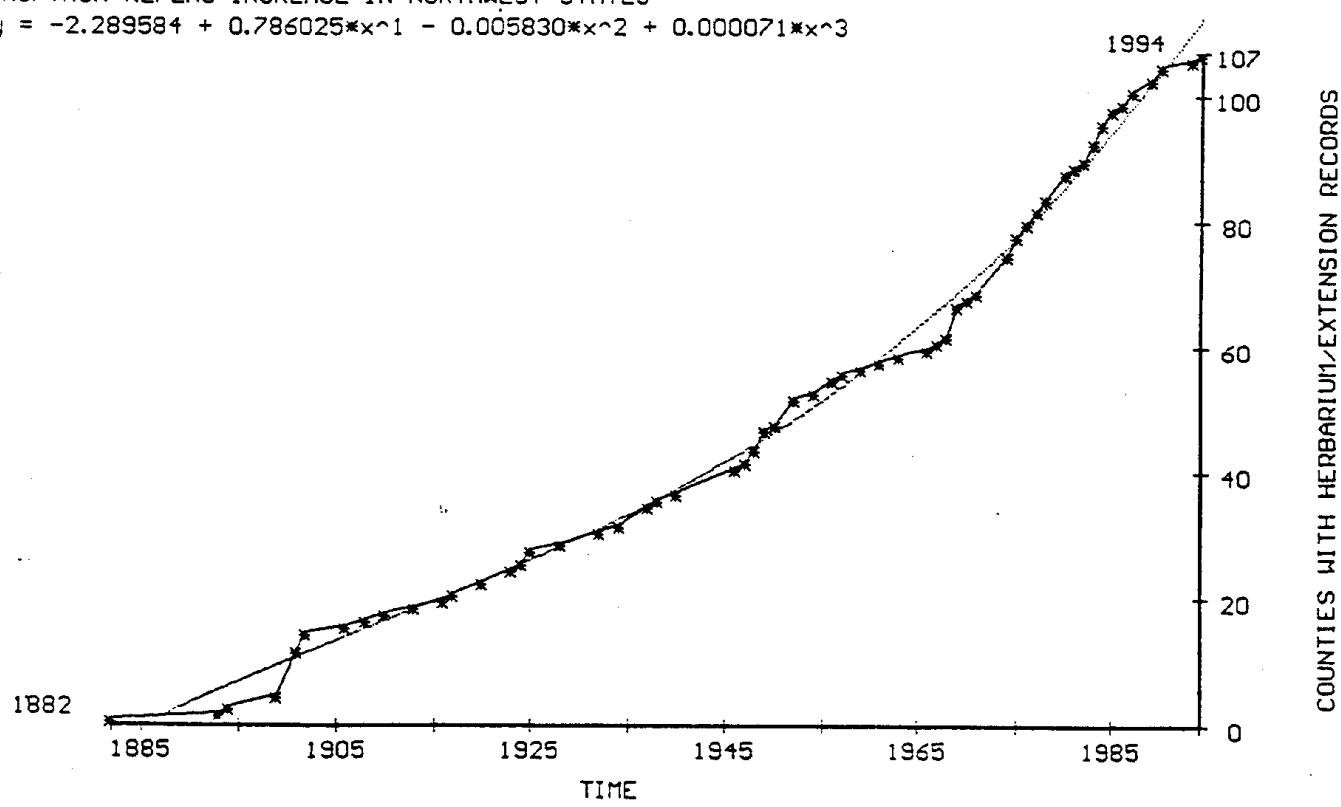
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING AGROPYRON REPENS (QUACKGRASS), 1875-1995.



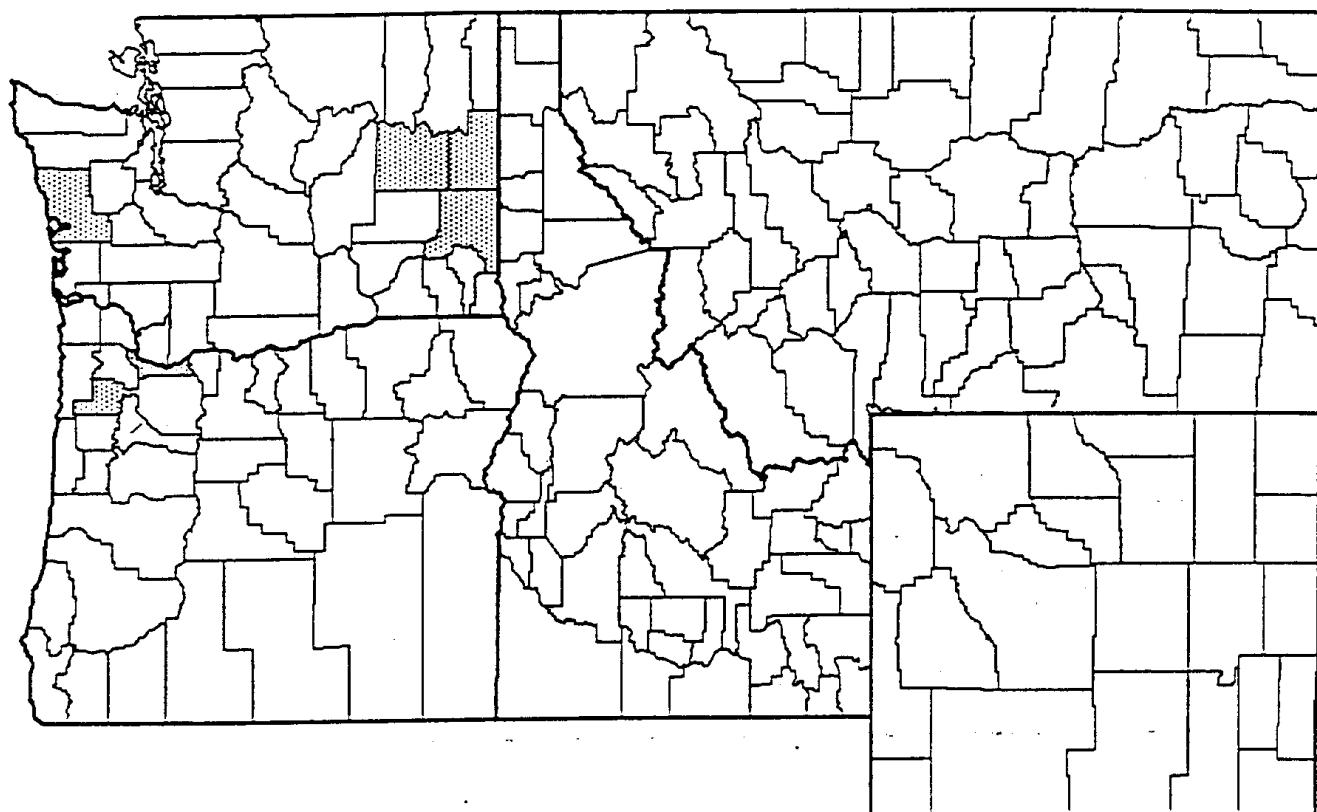
AGROPYRON REPENS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = -2.289584 + 0.786025*x^1 - 0.005830*x^2 + 0.000071*x^3$$



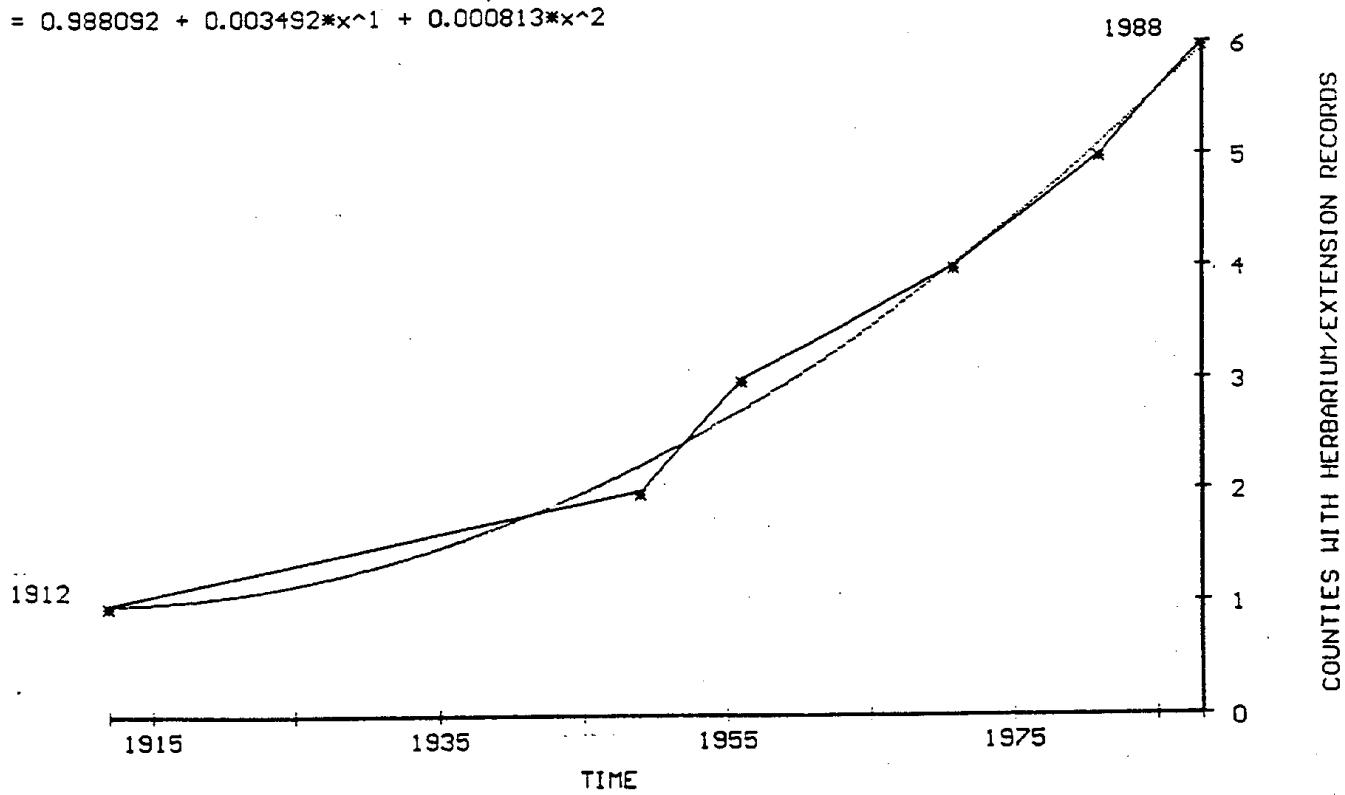
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING ALOPECURUS MYOSUROIDES (BLACK TWITCH), 1875-1995.

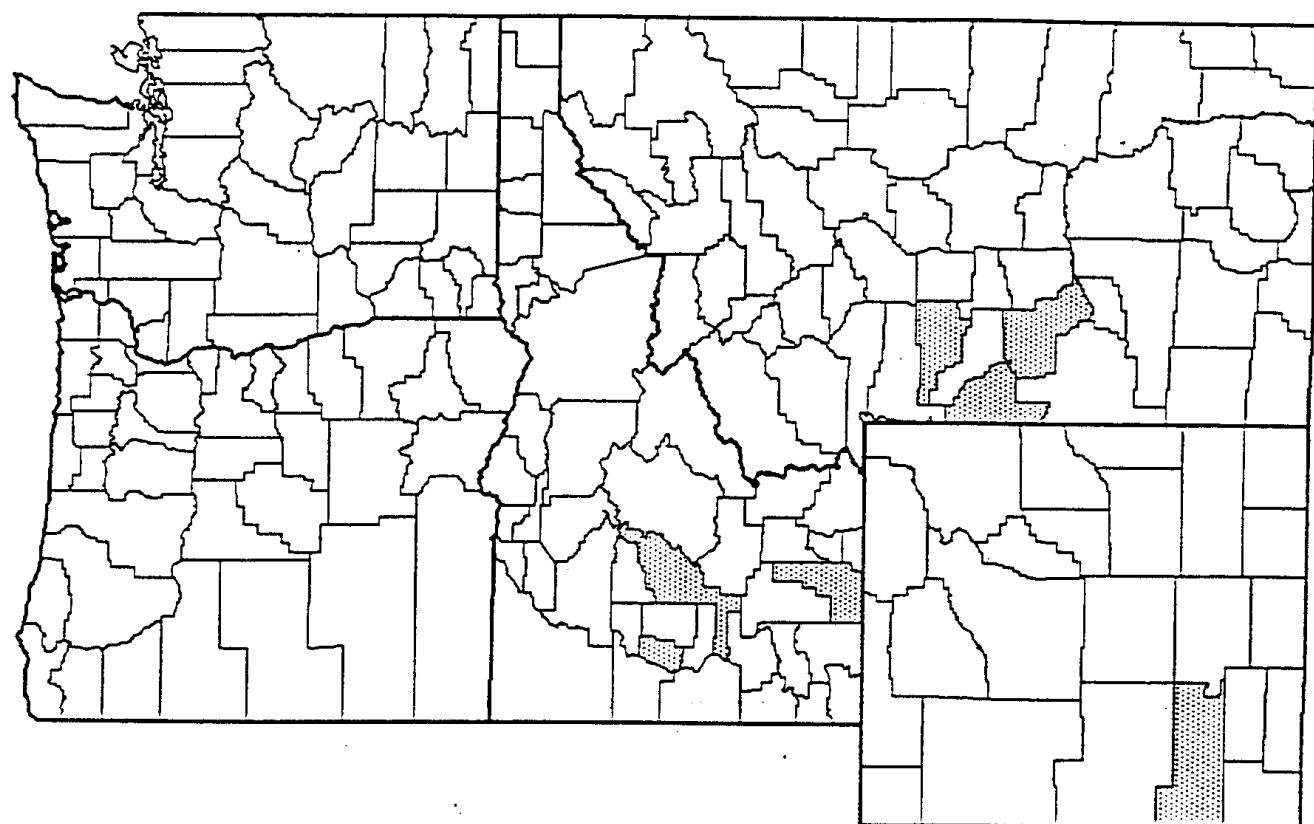


ALOPECURUS MYOSUROIDES INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

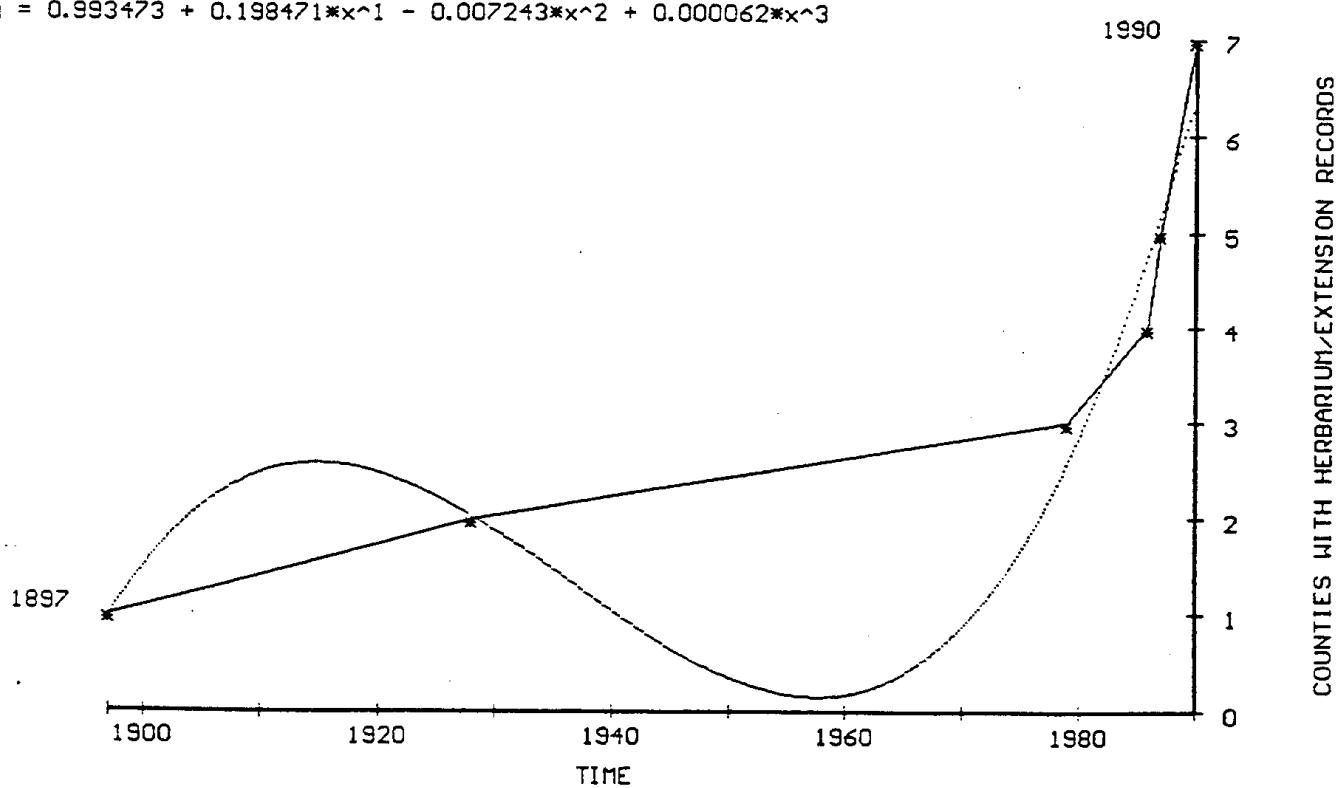
$$y = 0.988092 + 0.003492*x^1 + 0.000813*x^2$$



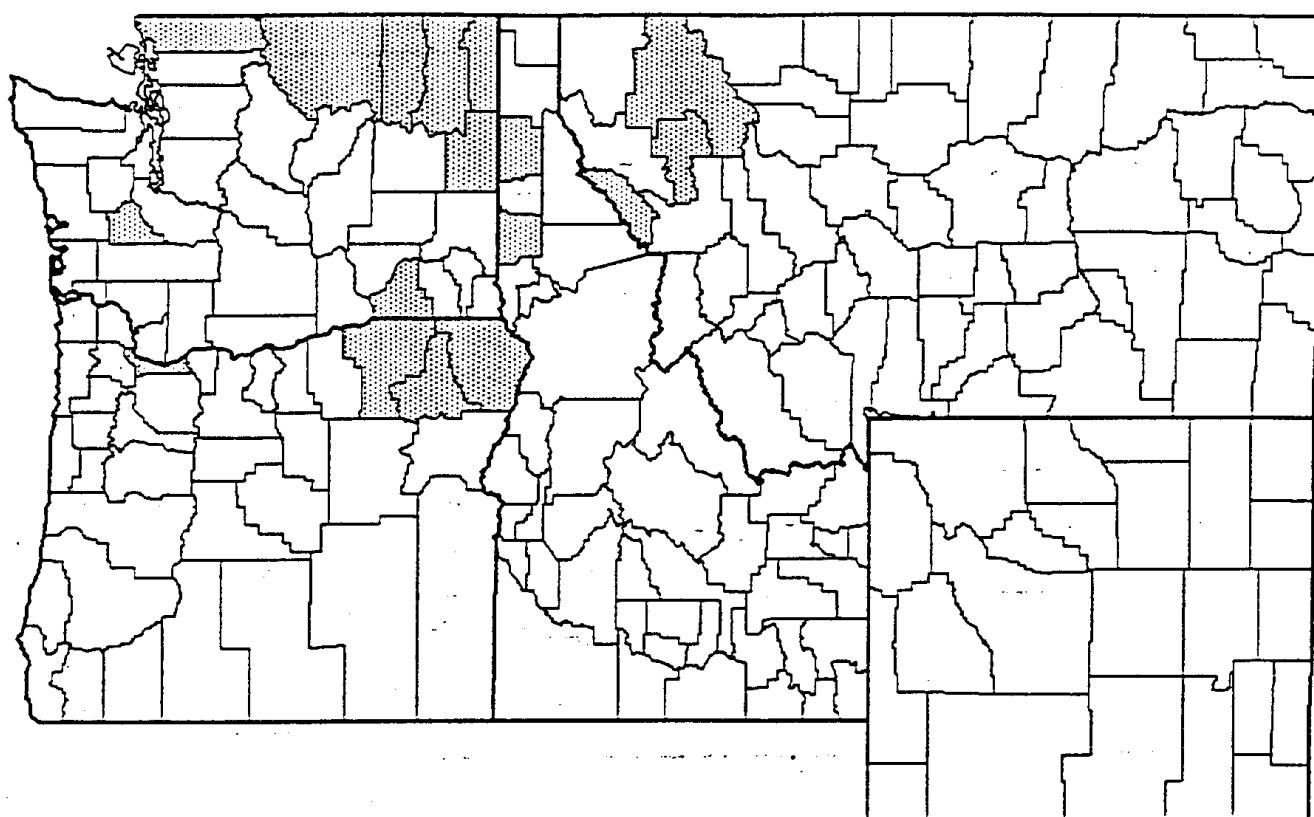
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING AMBROSIA TOMENTOSA (SKELETONLEAF BURSAGE), 1875-1995.



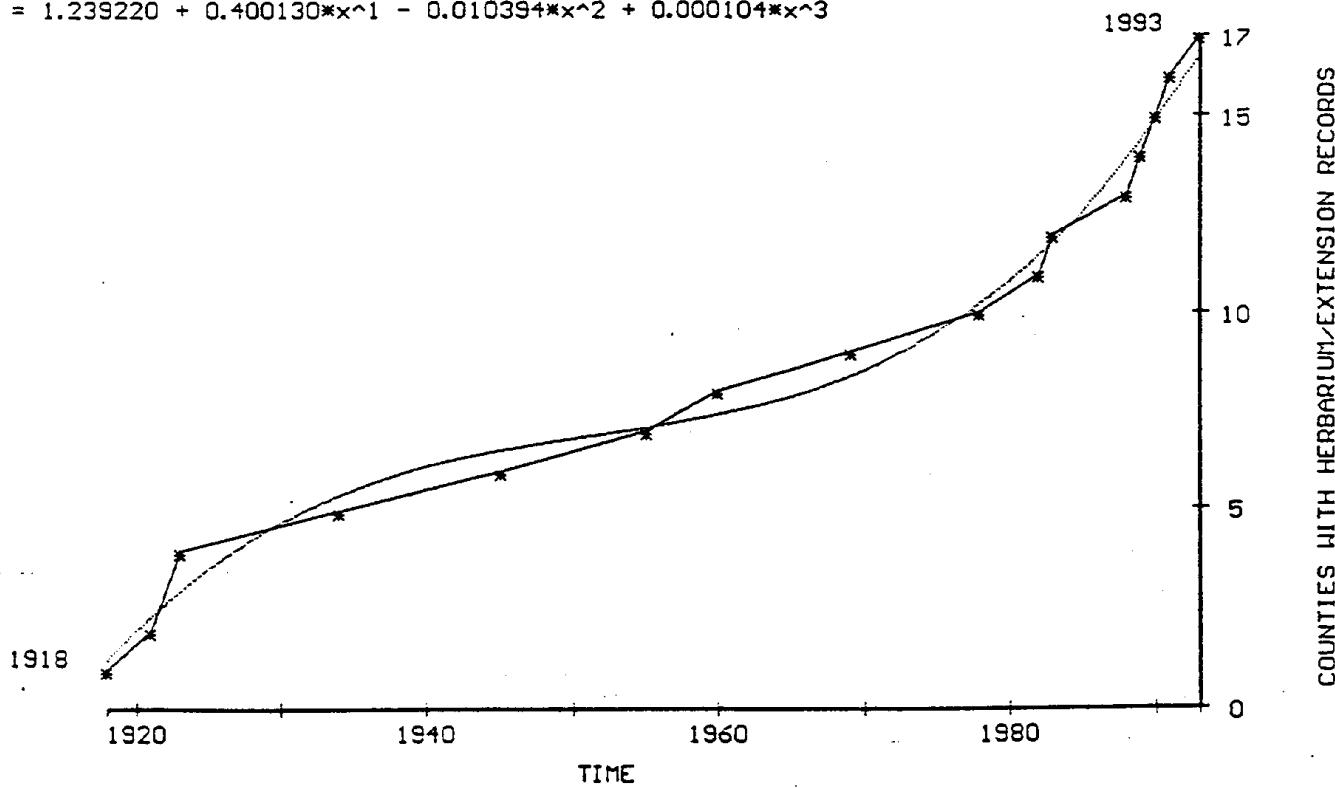
AMBROSIA TOMENTOSA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES
 $y = 0.993473 + 0.198471*x^1 - 0.007243*x^2 + 0.000062*x^3$



(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING ANCHUSA OFFICINALIS (COMMON BUGLOSS), 1875-1995.

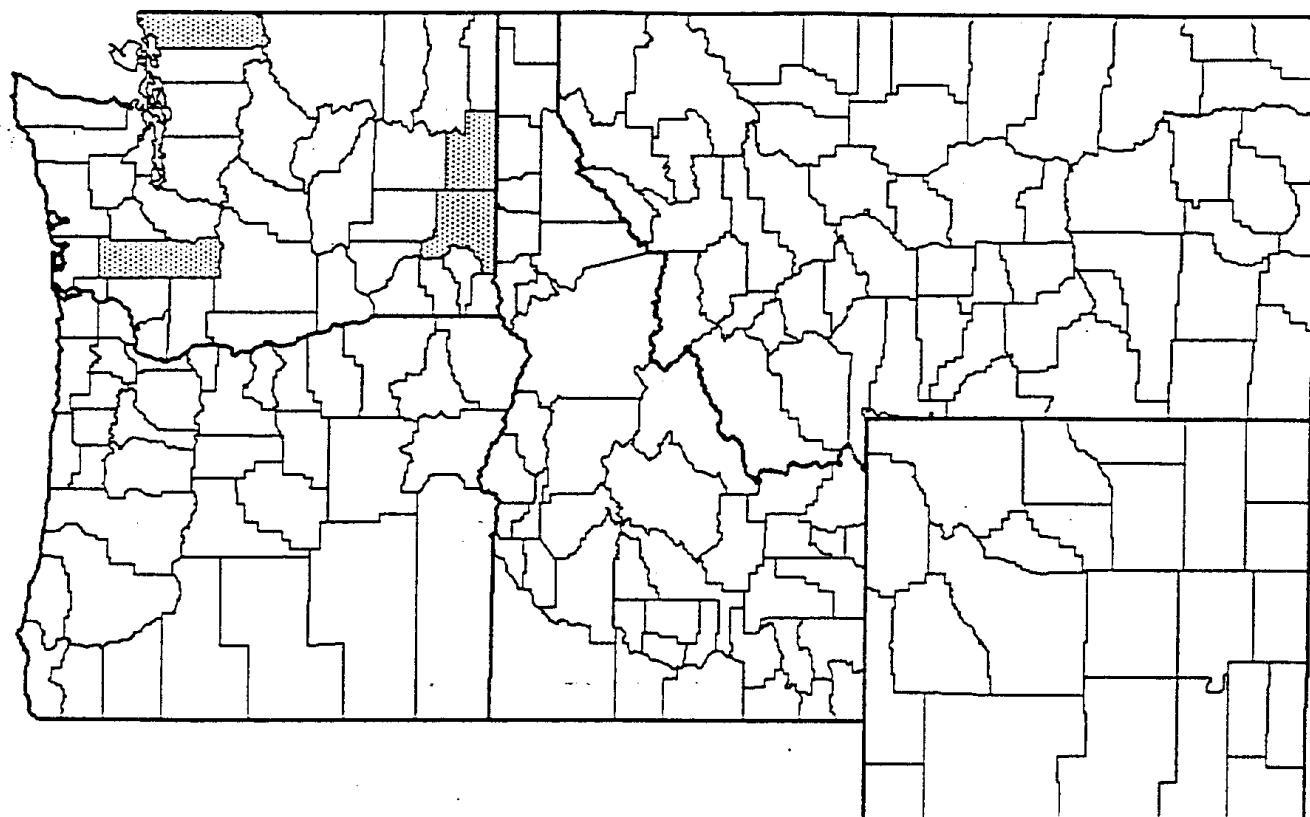


ANCHUSA OFFICINALIS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES
 $y = 1.239220 + 0.400130*x^1 - 0.010394*x^2 + 0.000104*x^3$

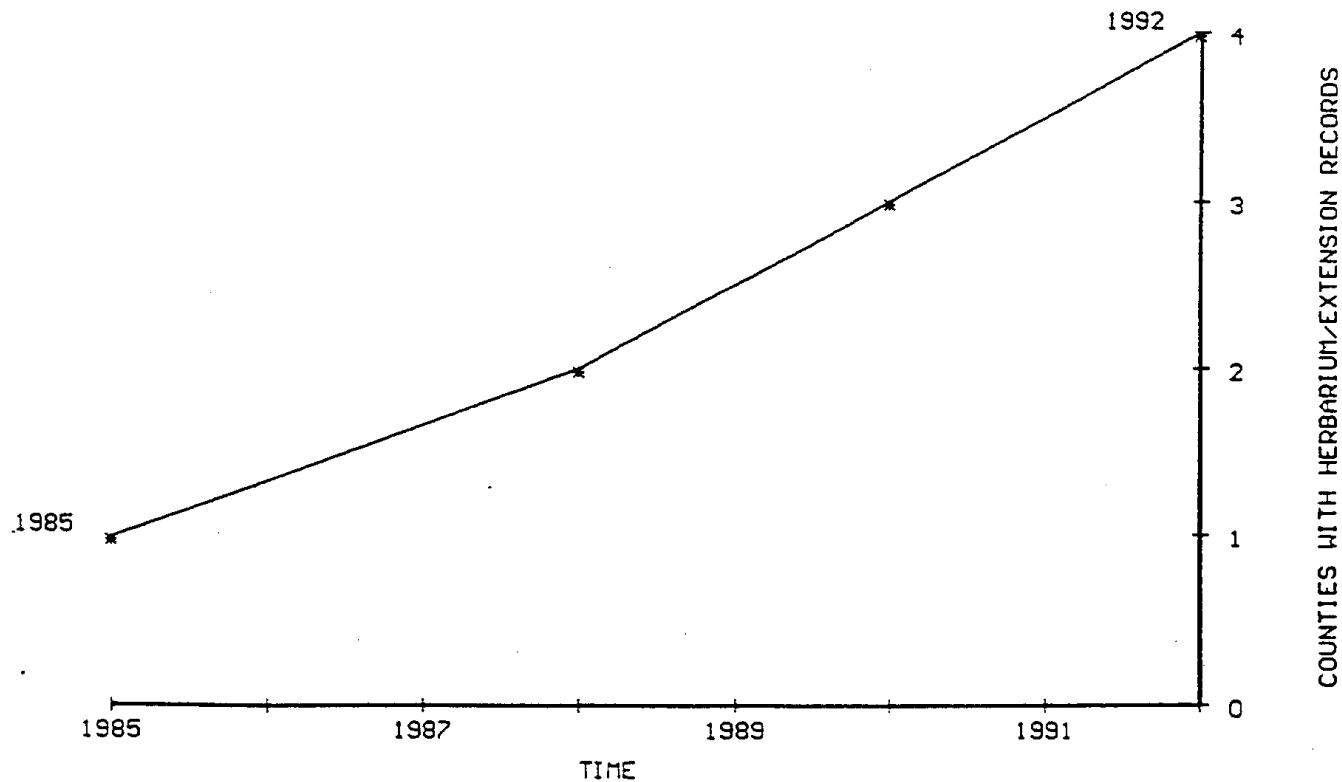


COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

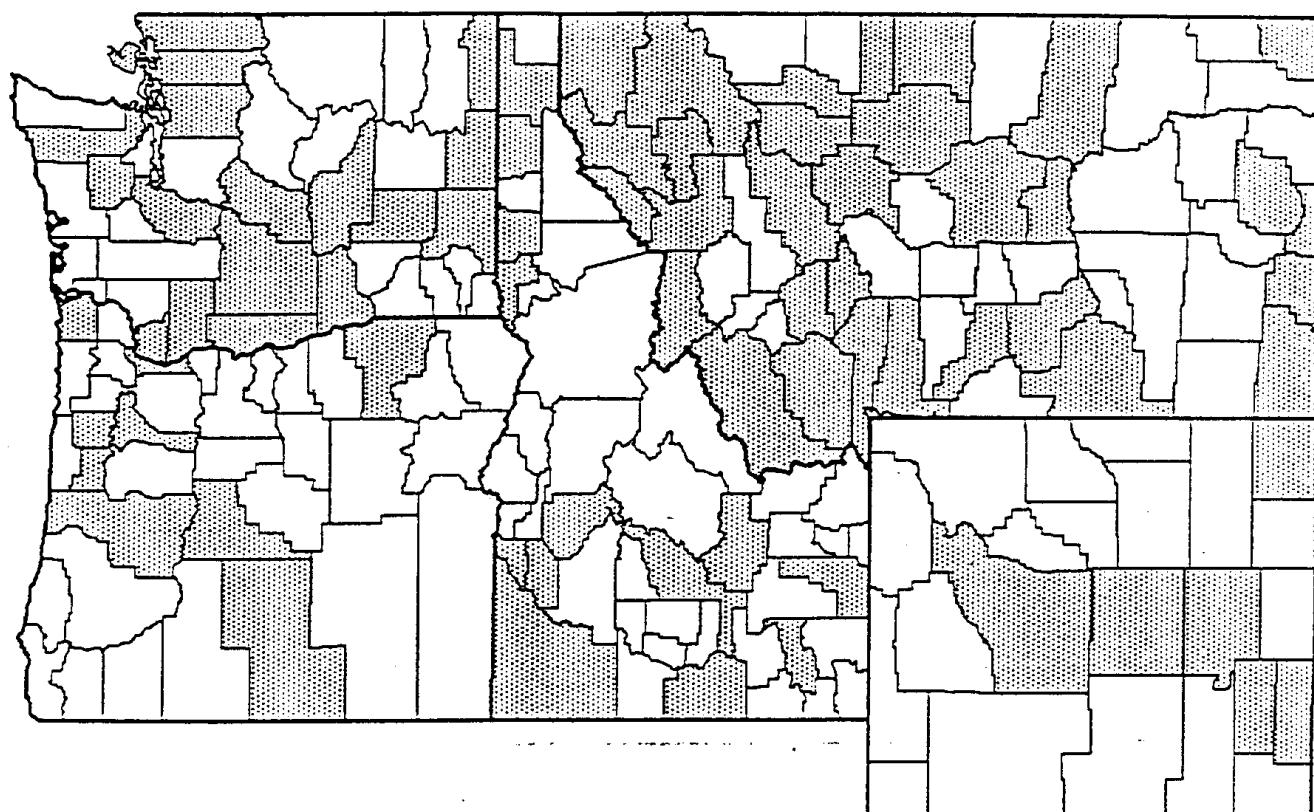
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING ANTHRISCUS SYLVESTRIS (COW PARSLEY), 1875-1995.



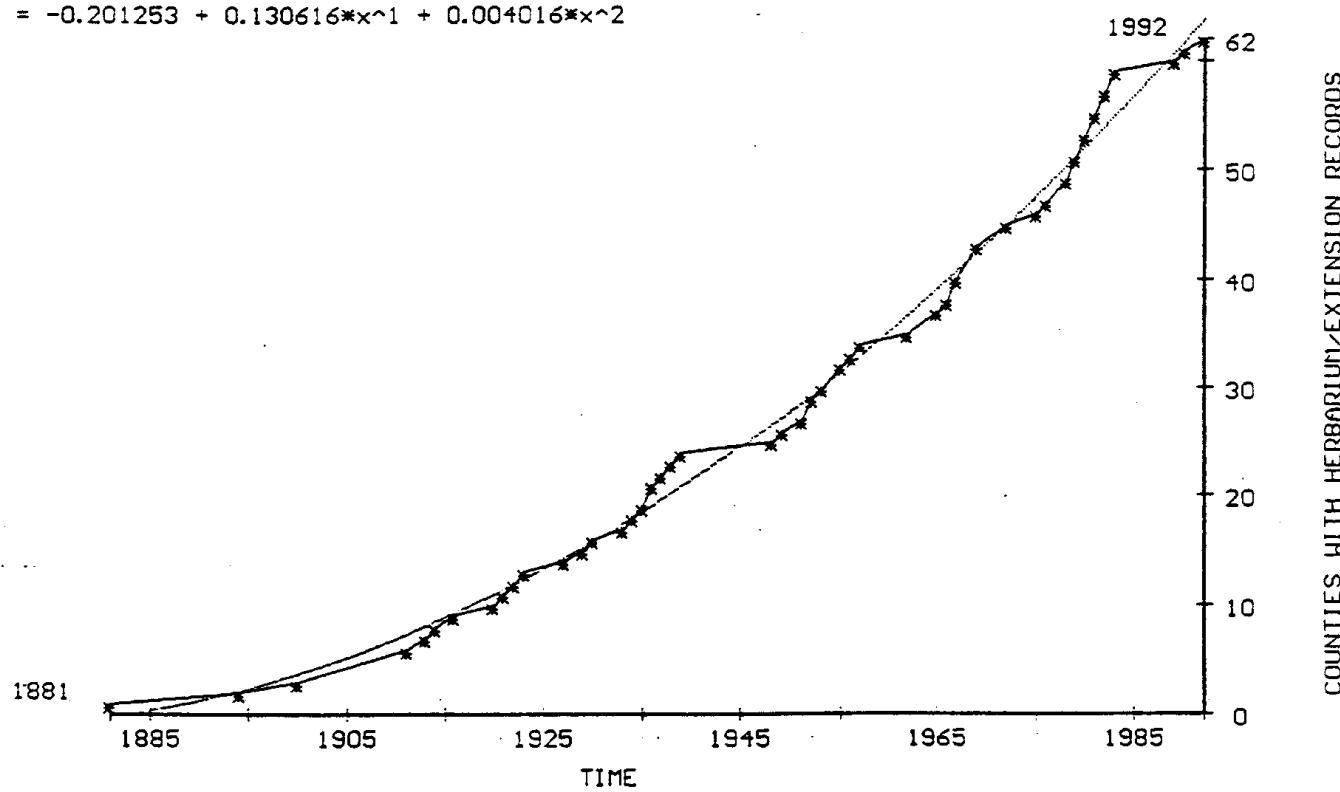
ANTHRISCUS SYLVESTRIS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES



(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING ARCTIUM MINUS (COMMON BURDOCK), 1875-1995.

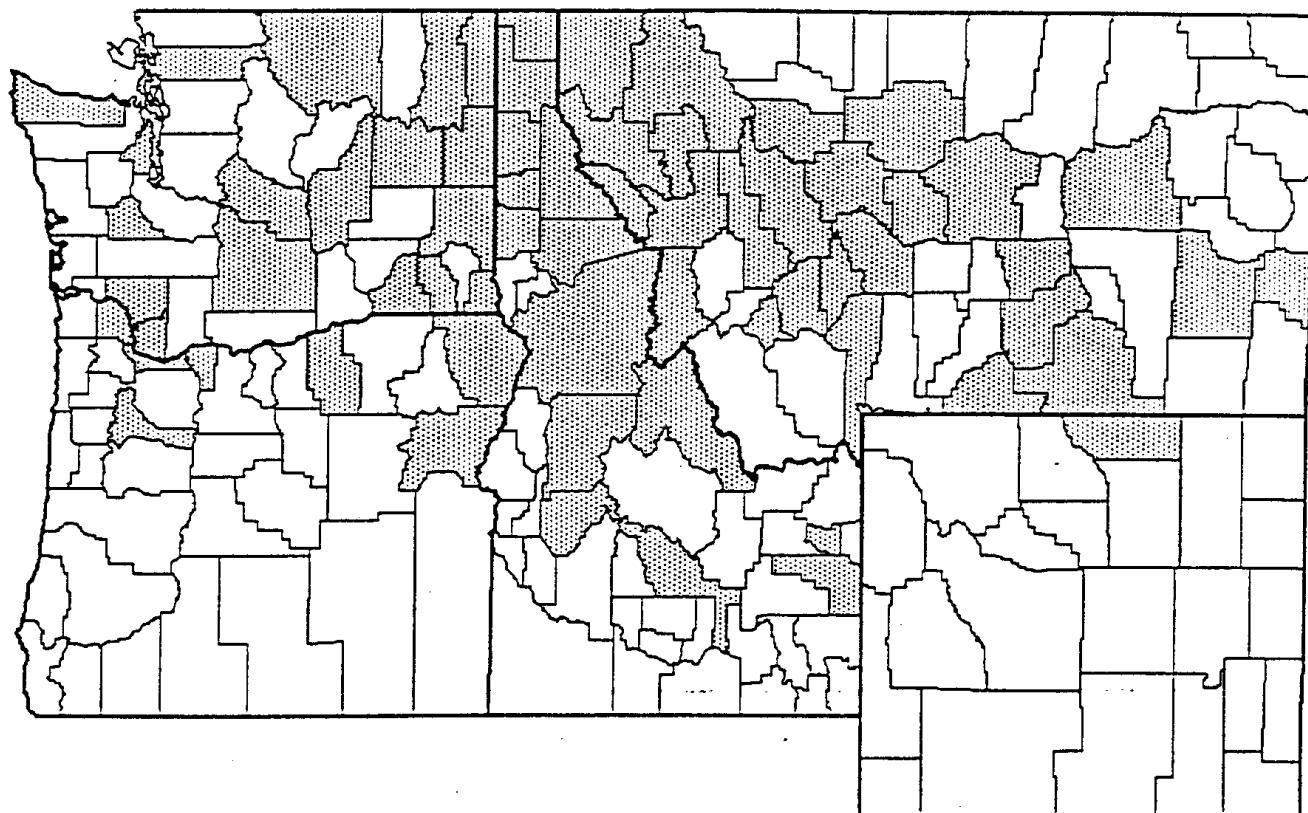


ARCTIUM MINUS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES
 $y = -0.201253 + 0.130616*x^1 + 0.004016*x^2$



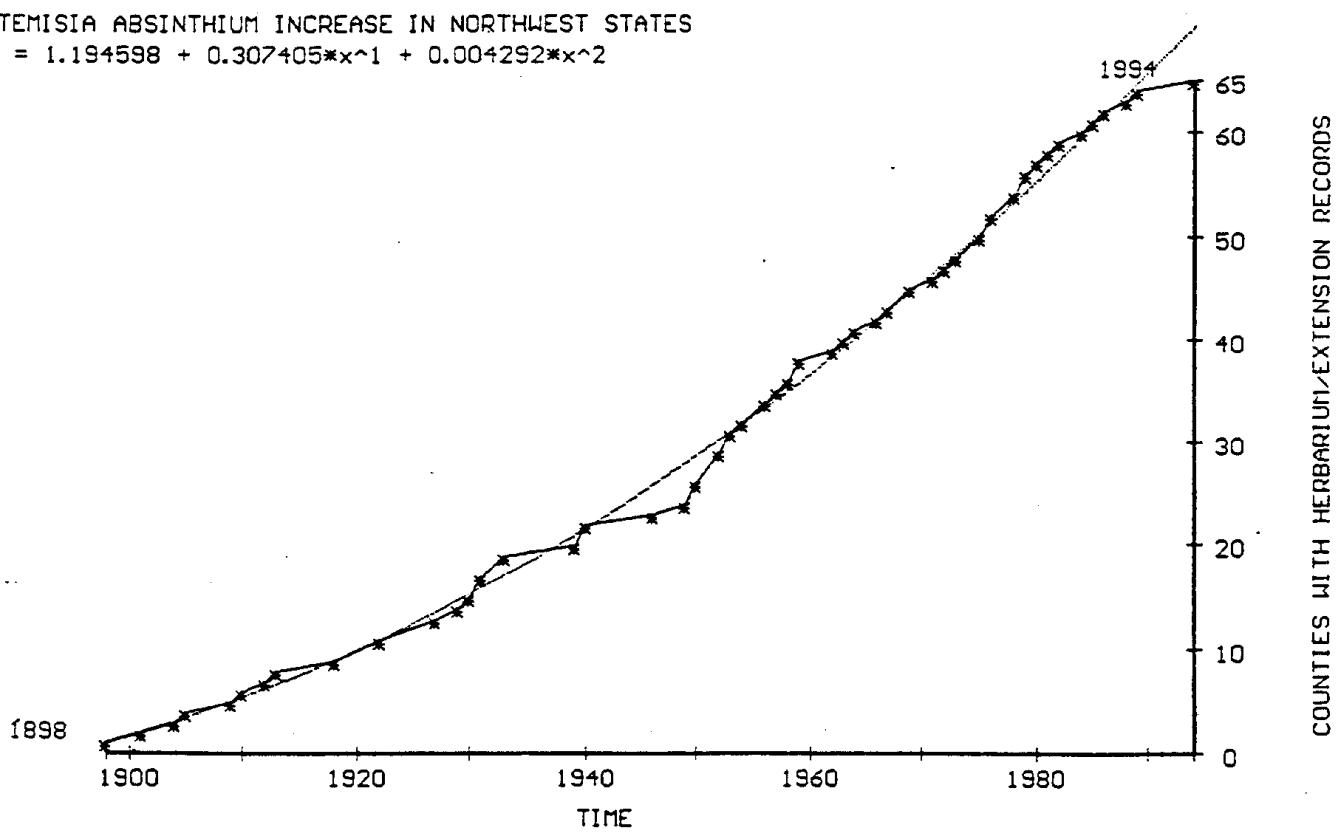
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING ARTEMISIA ABSINTHIUM (ABSINTH WORMWOOD), 1875-1995.

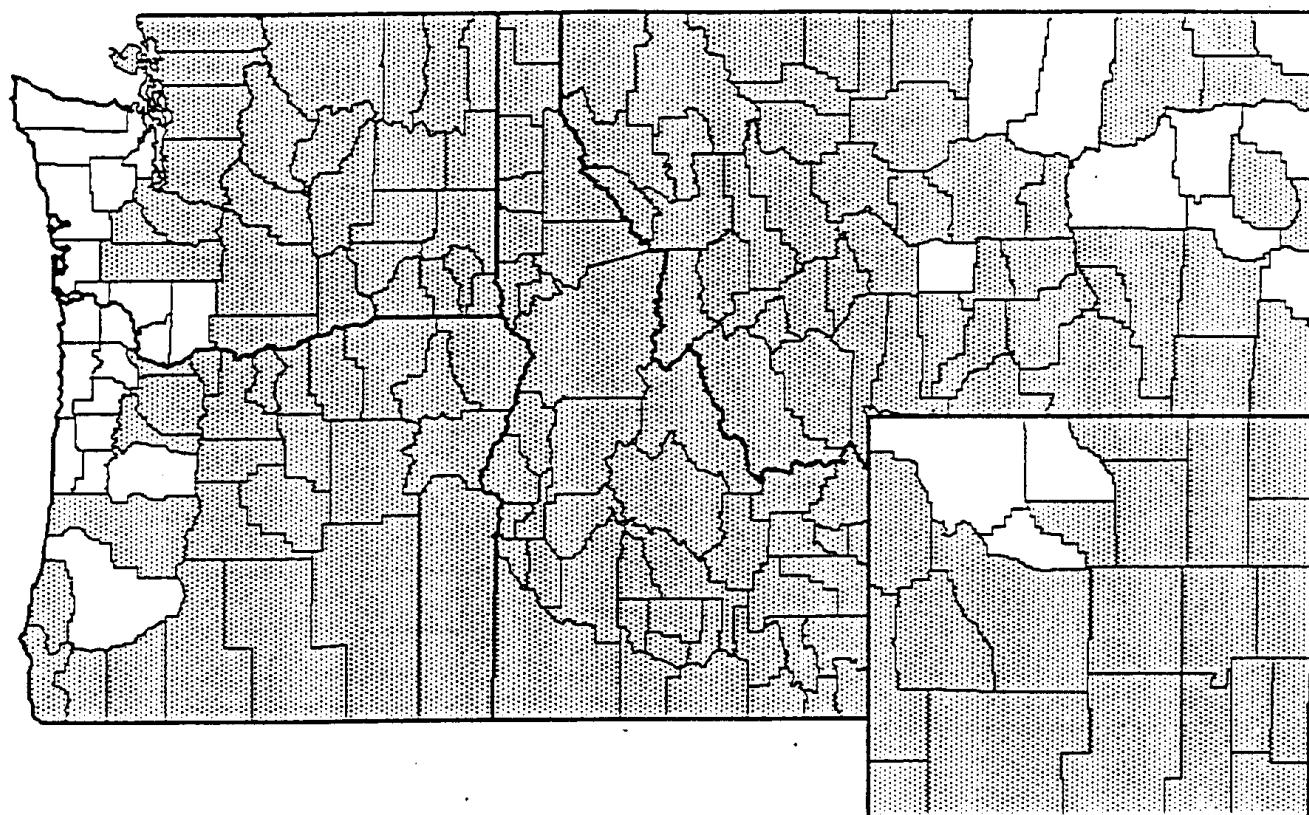


ARTEMISIA ABSINTHIUM INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 1.194598 + 0.307405*x^1 + 0.004292*x^2$$

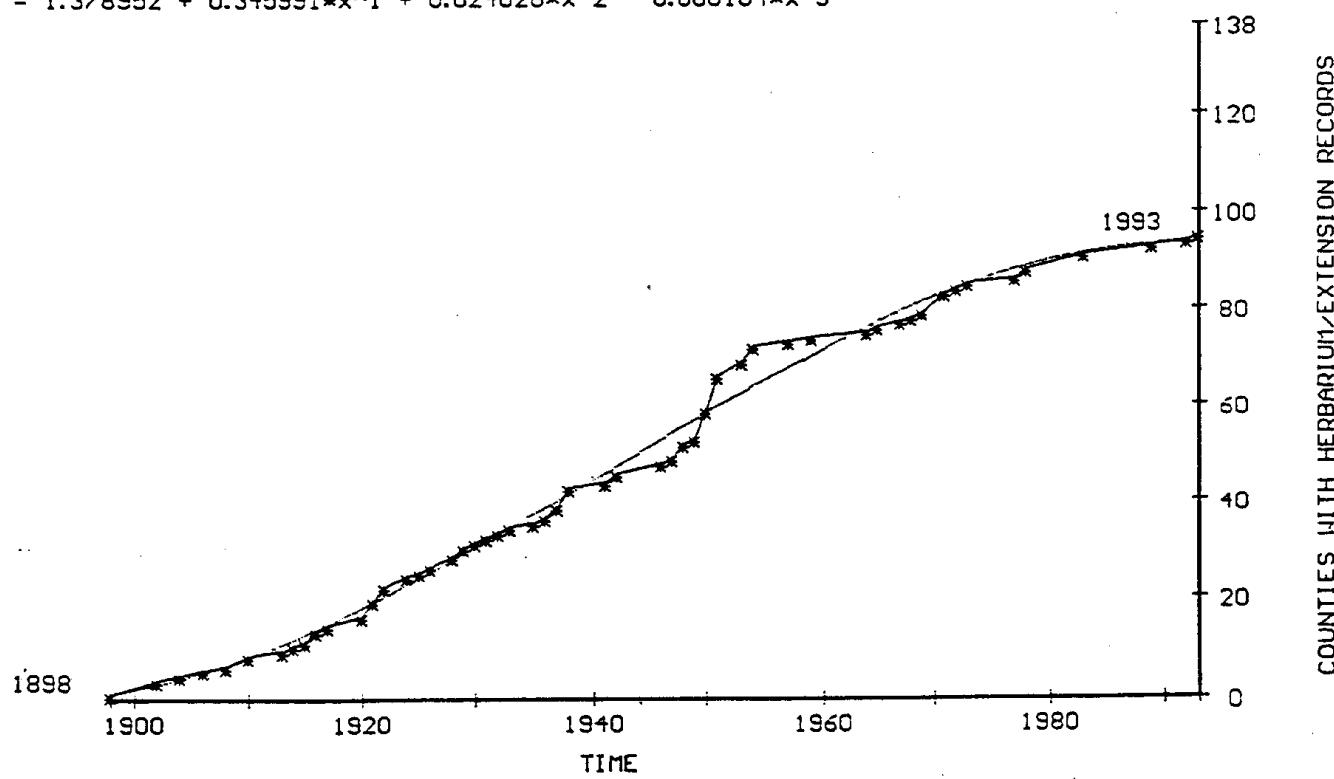


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING BROMUS TECTORUM (DOWNY BROME), 1875-1995.



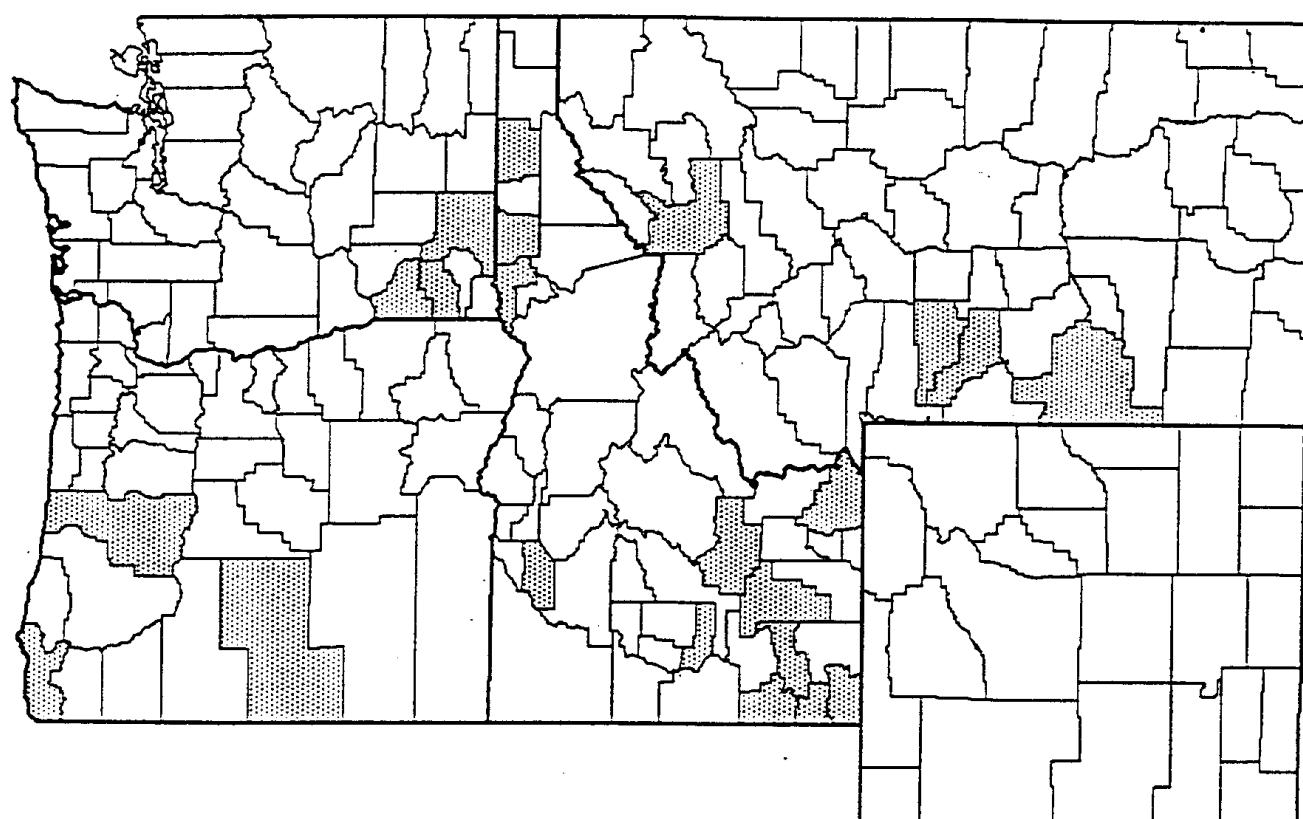
BROMUS TECTORUM INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 1.378952 + 0.345991*x^1 + 0.024026*x^2 - 0.000184*x^3$$



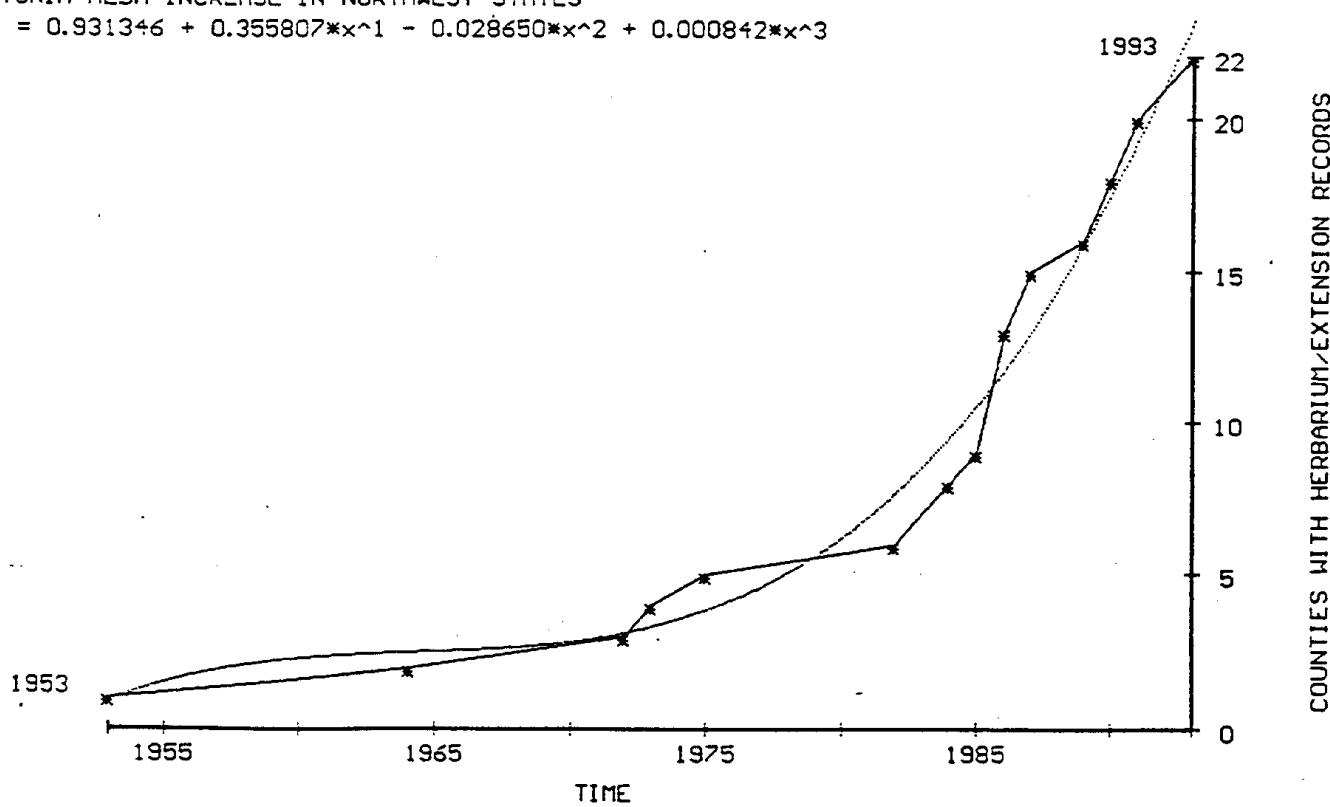
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING BRYONIA ALBA (WHITE BRYONY), 1875-1995.

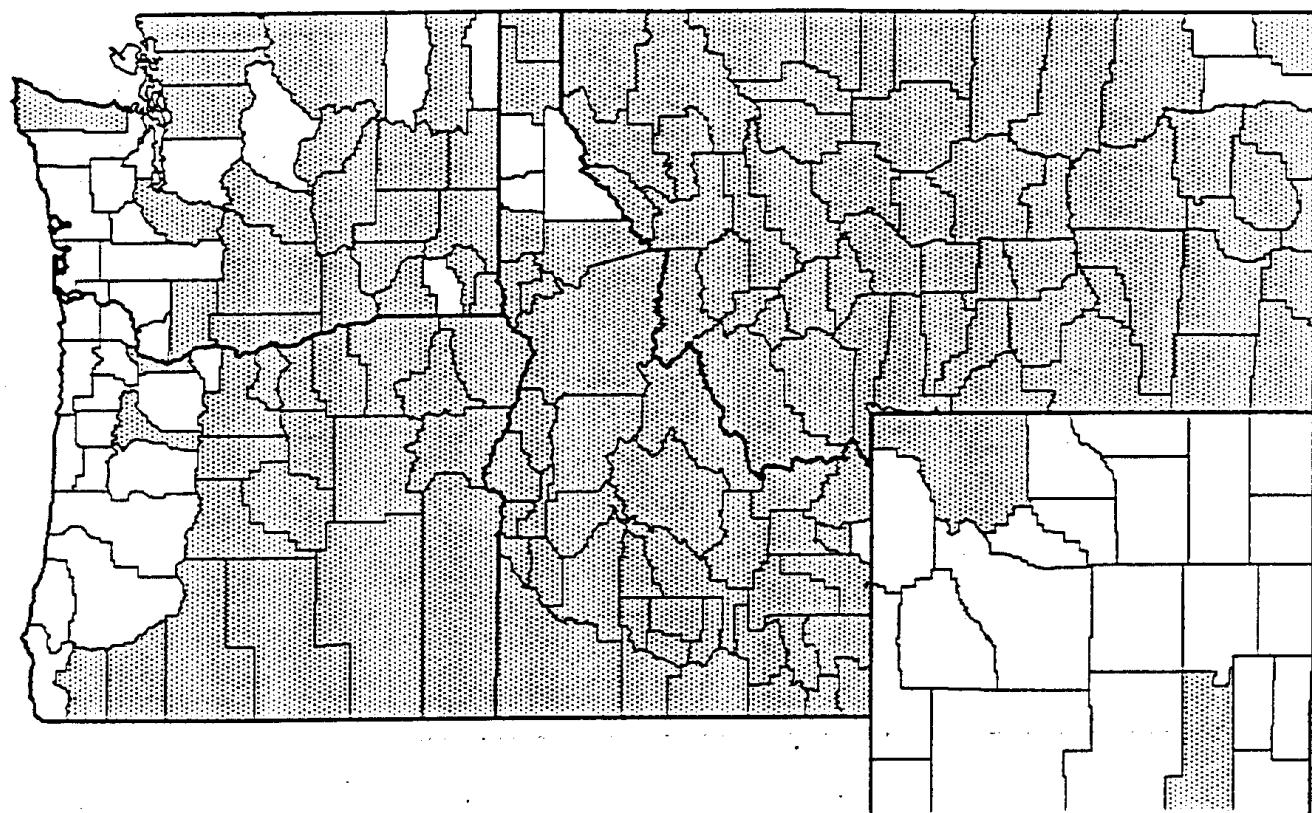


BRYONIA ALBA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 0.931346 + 0.355807*x^1 - 0.028650*x^2 + 0.000842*x^3$$

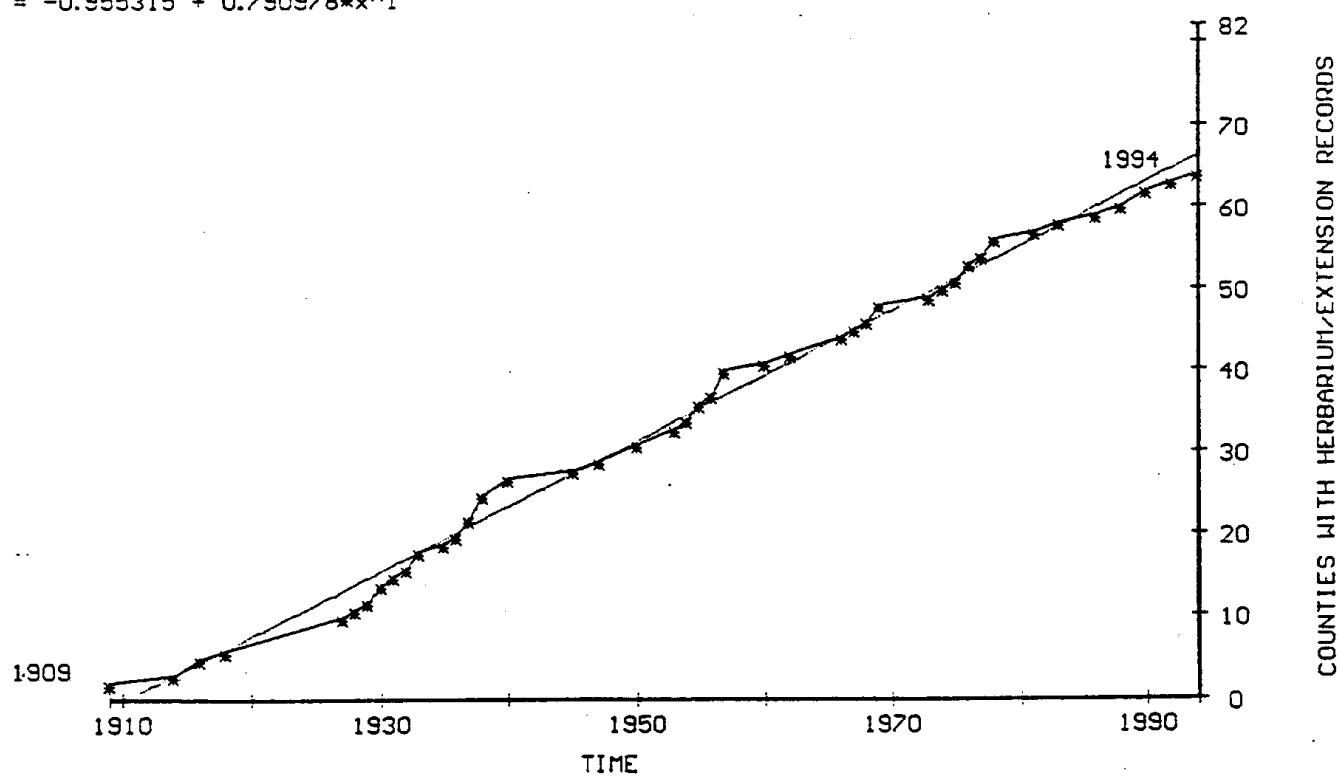


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CARDARIA DRABA (HOARY CRESS), 1875-1995.



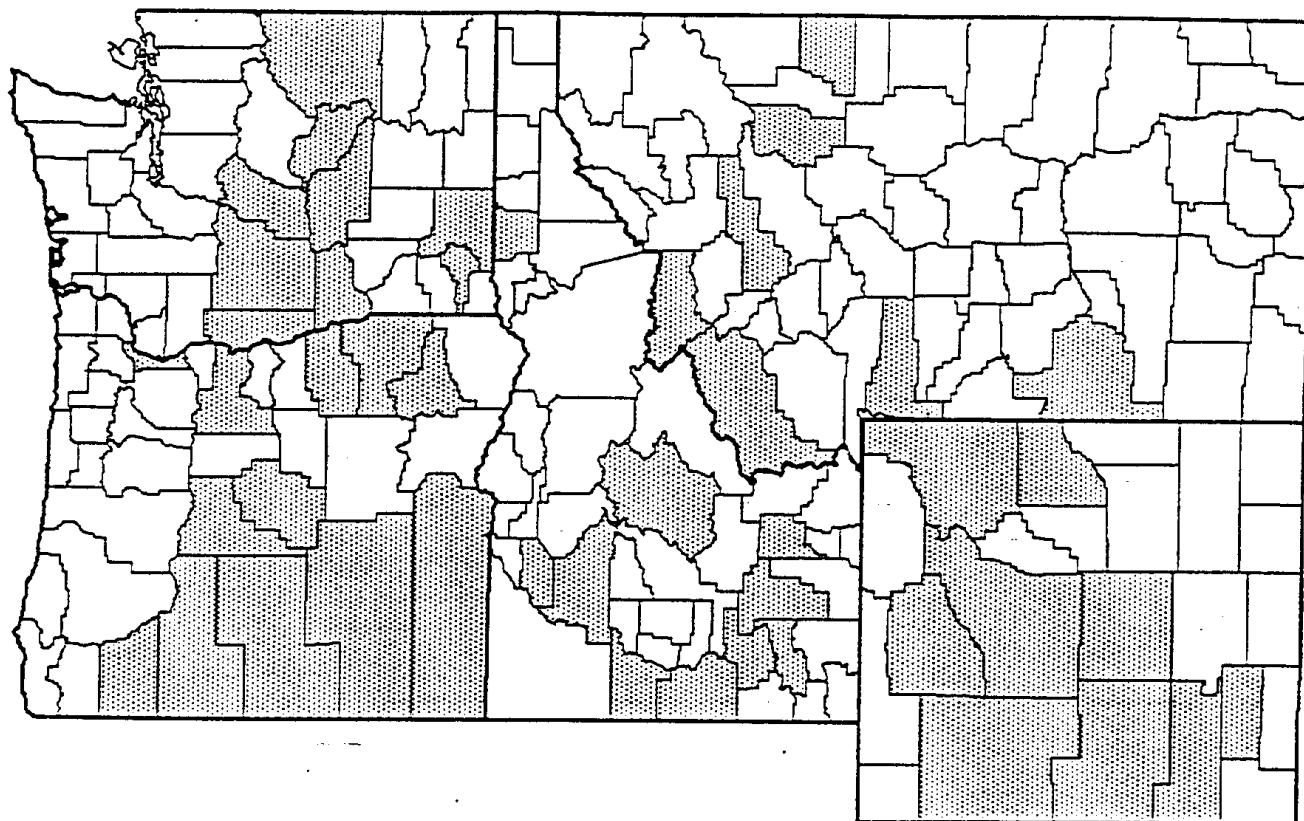
CARDARIA DRABA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = -0.955315 + 0.790978 \times x^1$$



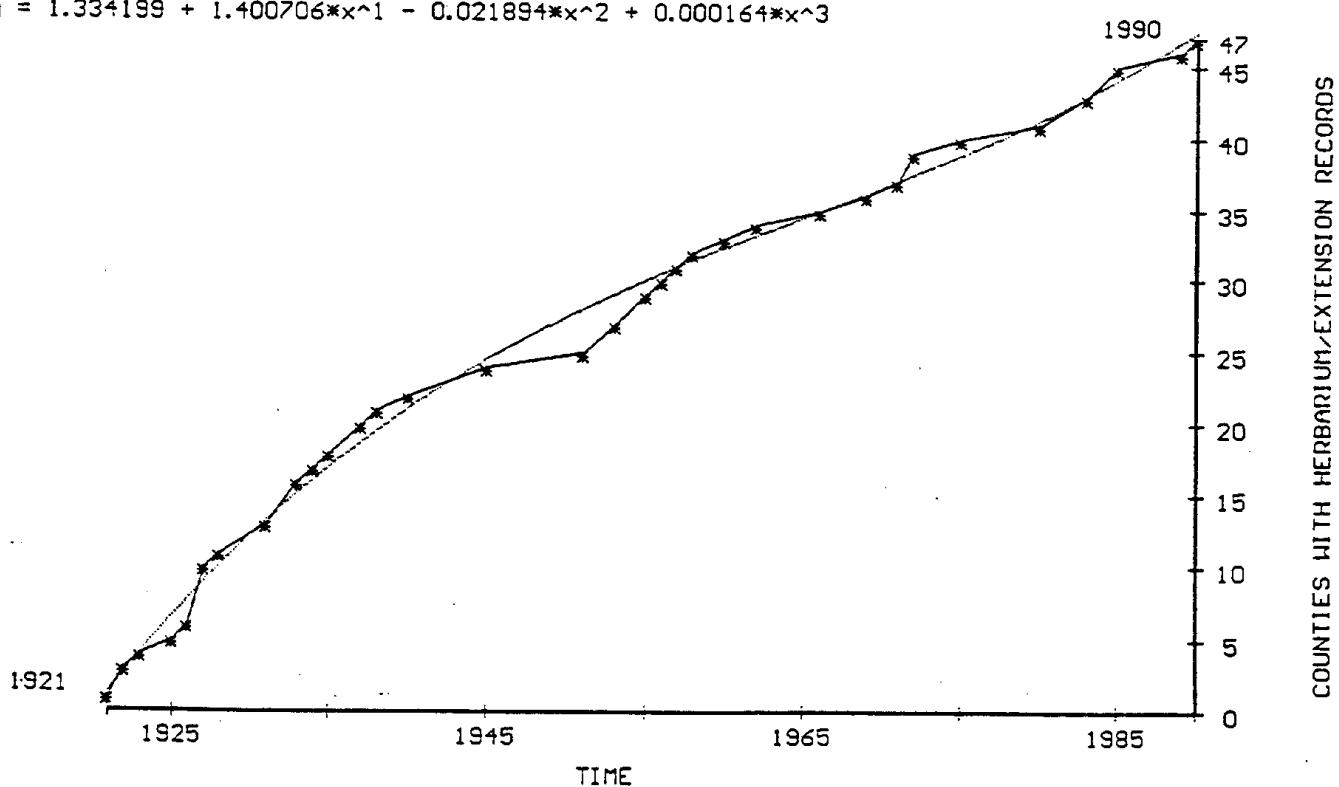
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

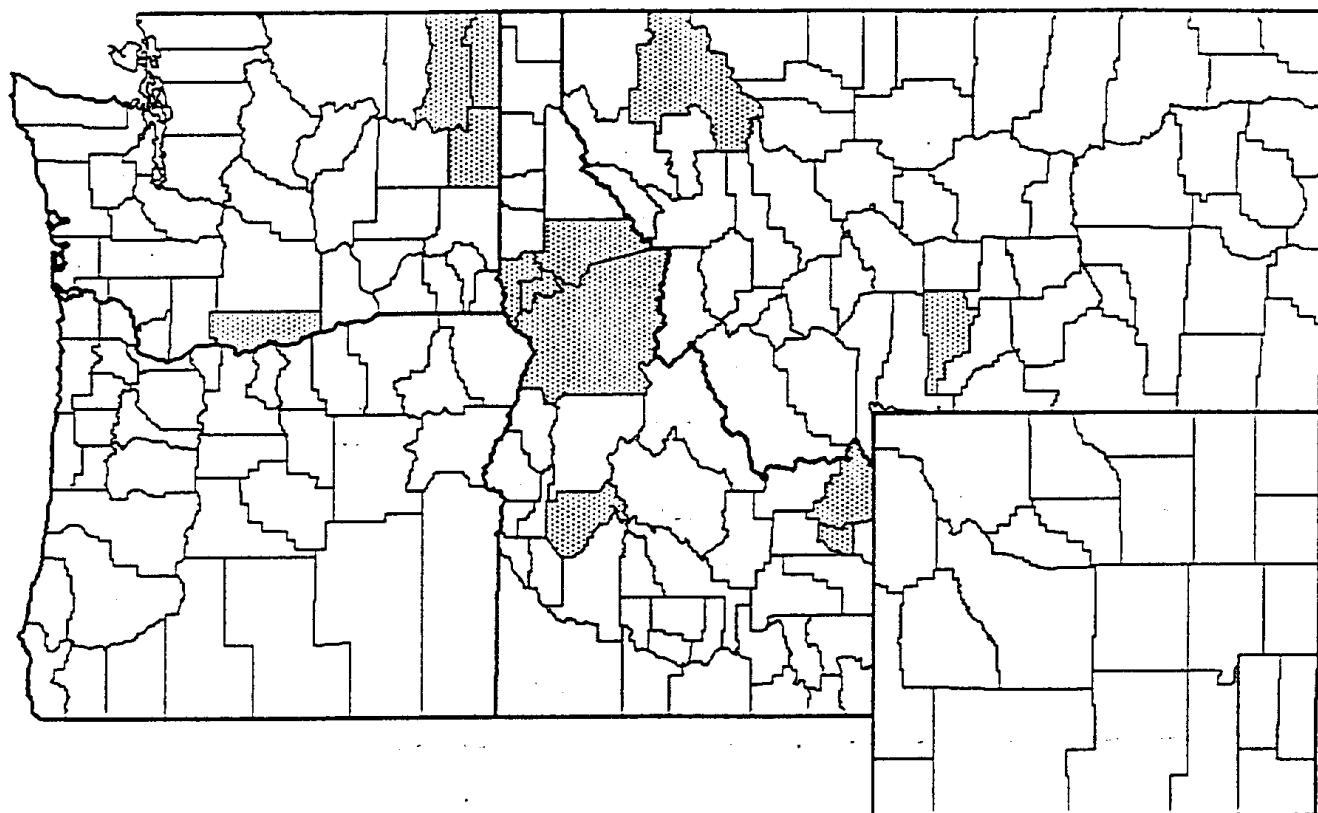
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CARDARIA PUBESCENS (HAIRY WHITETOP), 1875-1995.



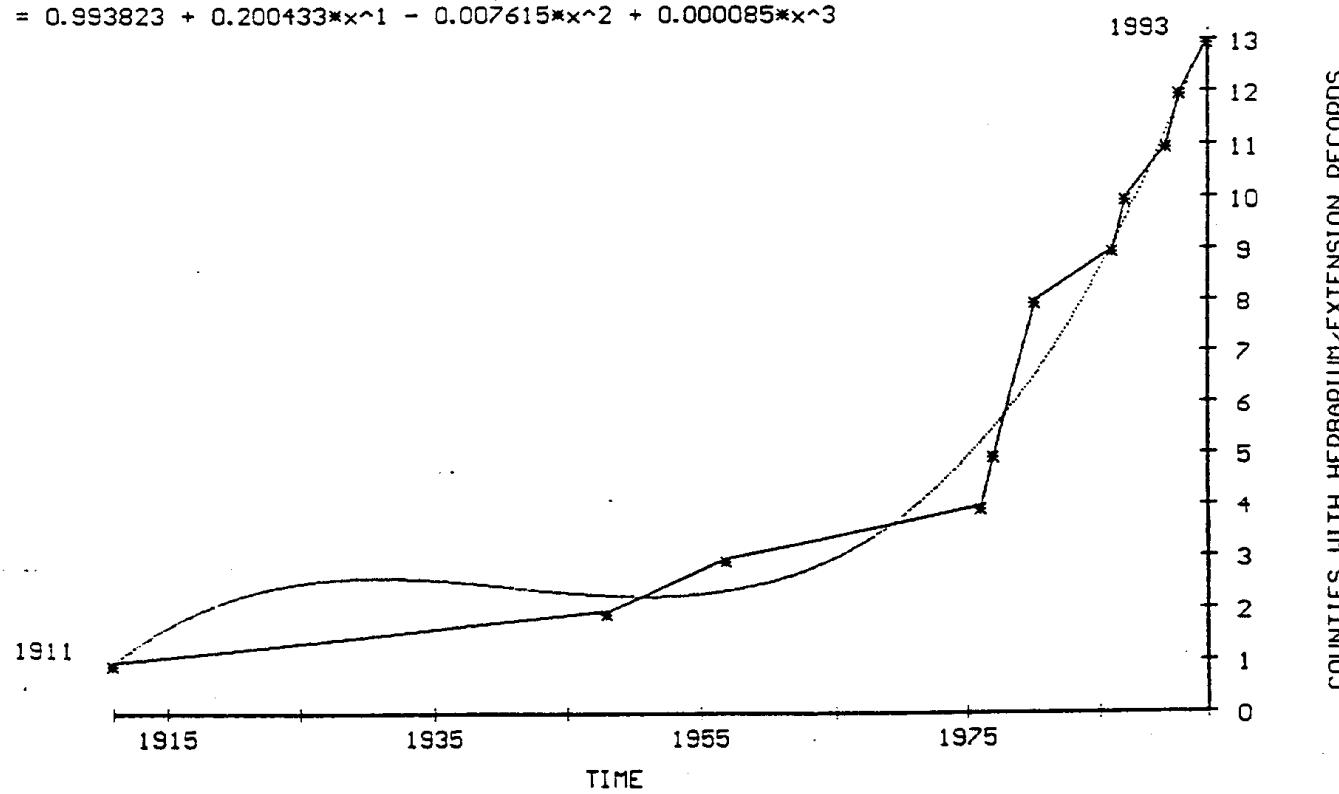
CARDARIA PUBESCENS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 1.334199 + 1.400706*x^1 - 0.021894*x^2 + 0.000164*x^3$$



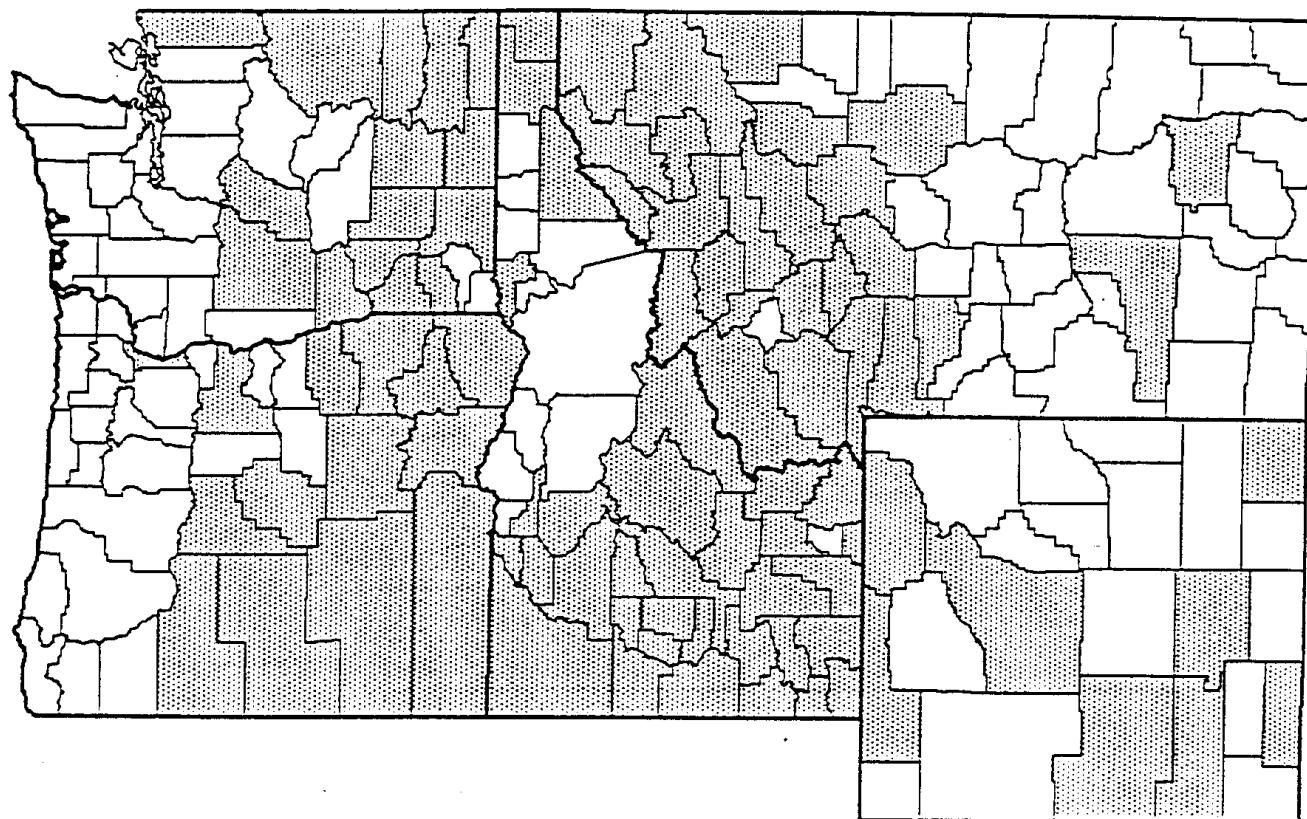
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING *CARDUUS ACANTHOIDES* (PLUMELESS THISTLE), 1875-1995.

CARDUUS ACANTHOIDES INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES
 $y = 0.993823 + 0.200433*x^1 - 0.007615*x^2 + 0.000085*x^3$



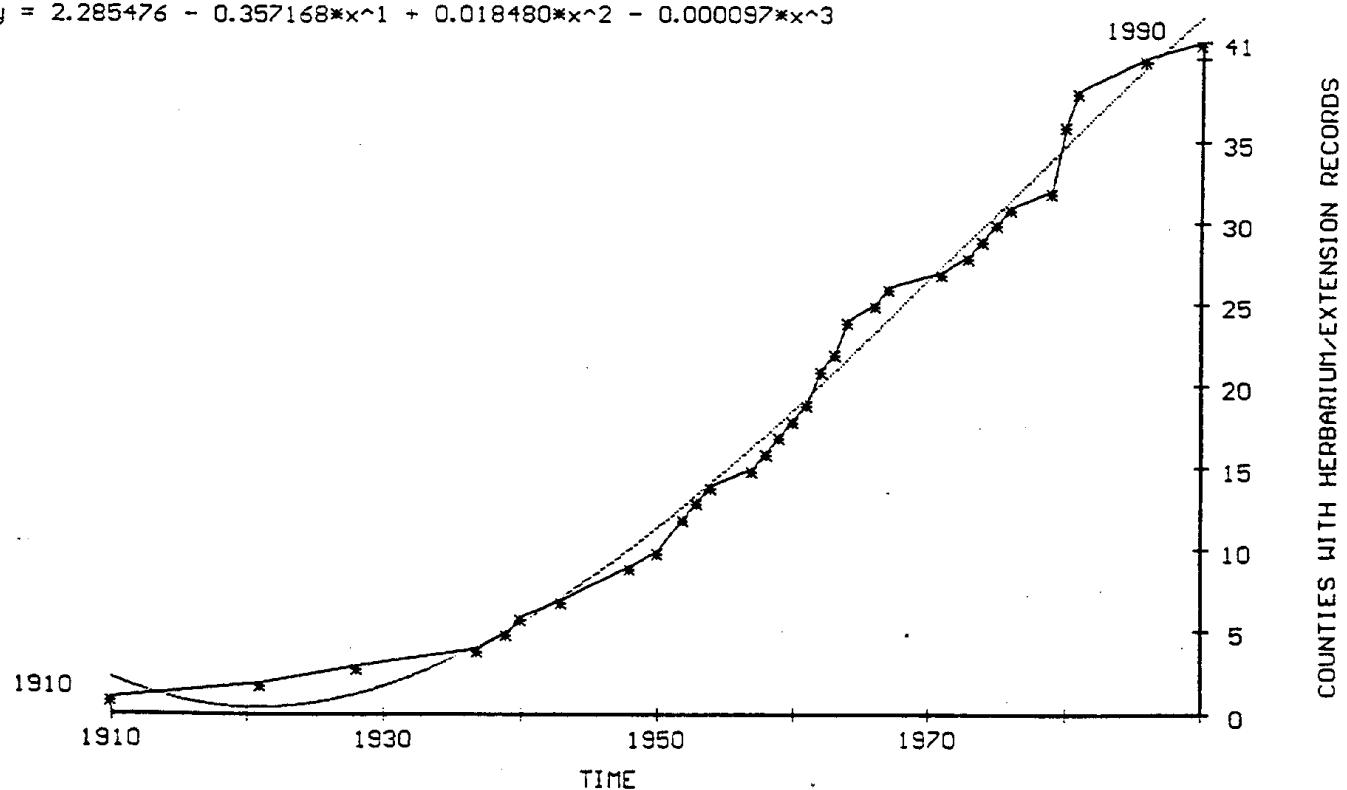
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

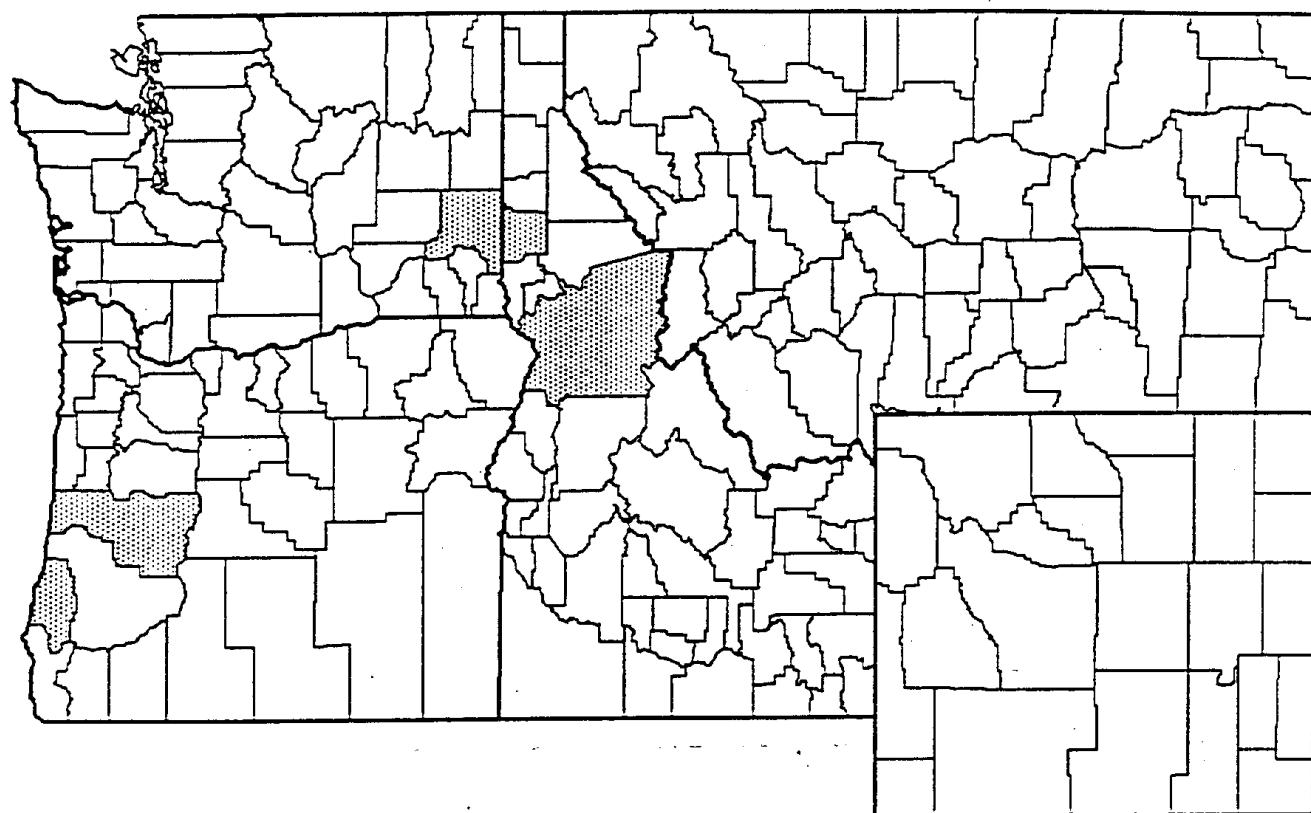
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CARDUUS NUTANS (MUSK THISTLE), 1875-1995.



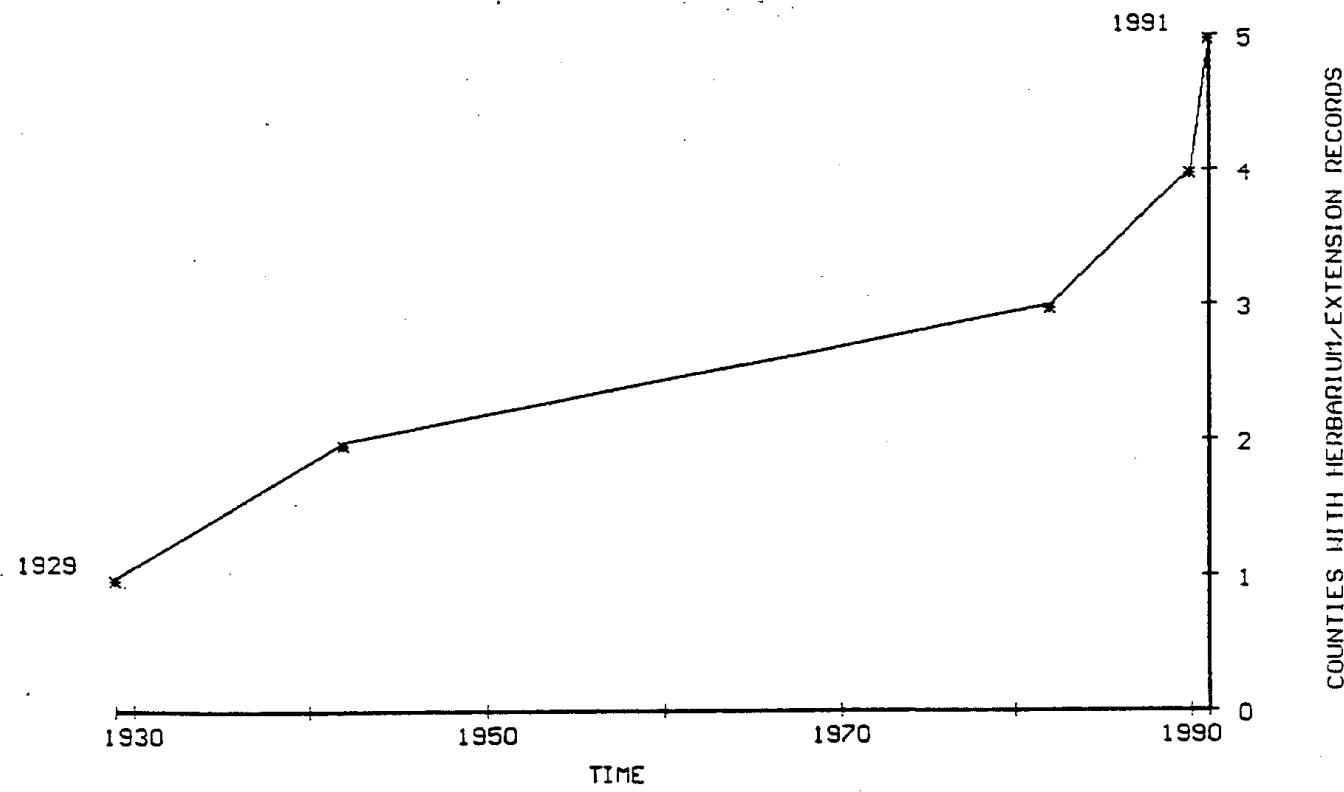
CARDUUS NUTANS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 2.285476 - 0.357168*x^1 + 0.018480*x^2 - 0.000097*x^3$$



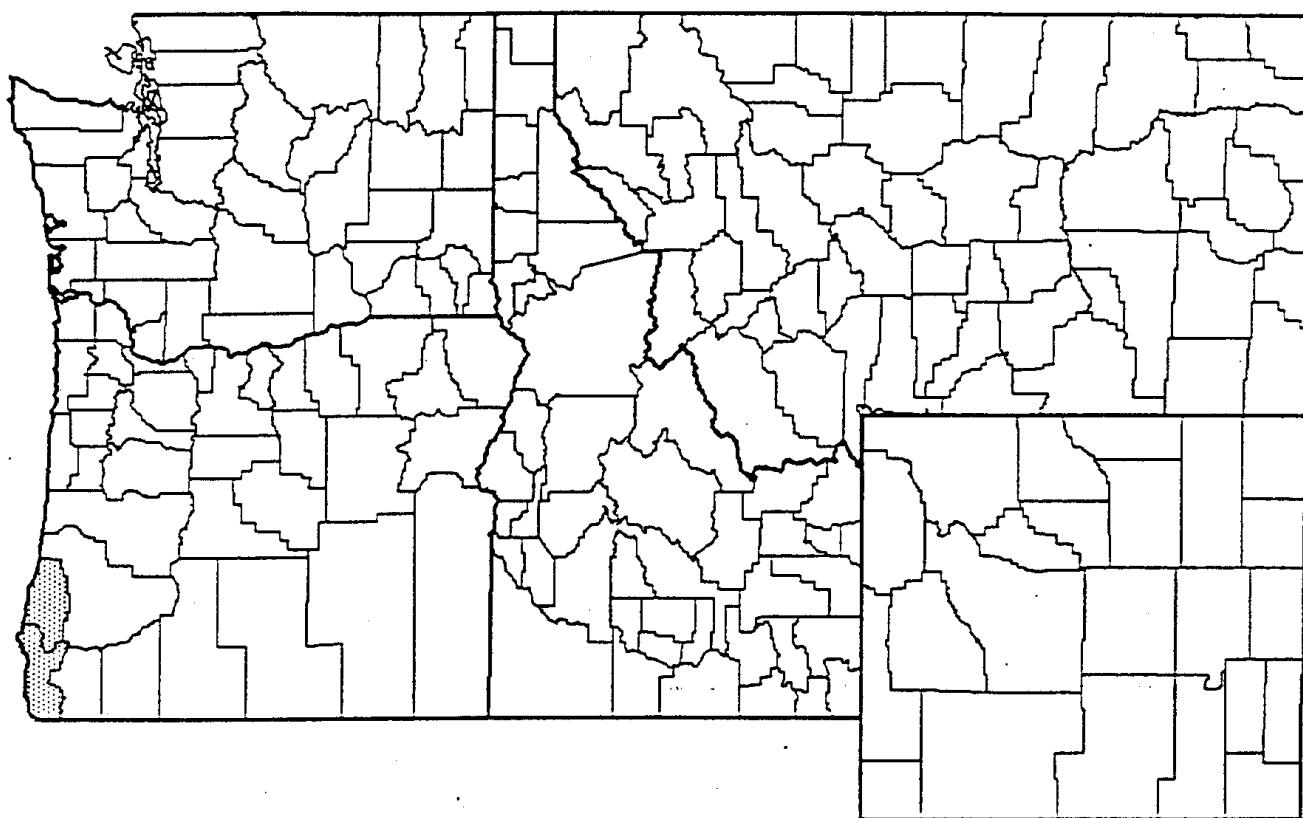
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING *CARDUUS PYCNOCEPHALUS* (ITALIAN THISTLE), 1875-1995.

CARDUUS PYCNOCEPHALUS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

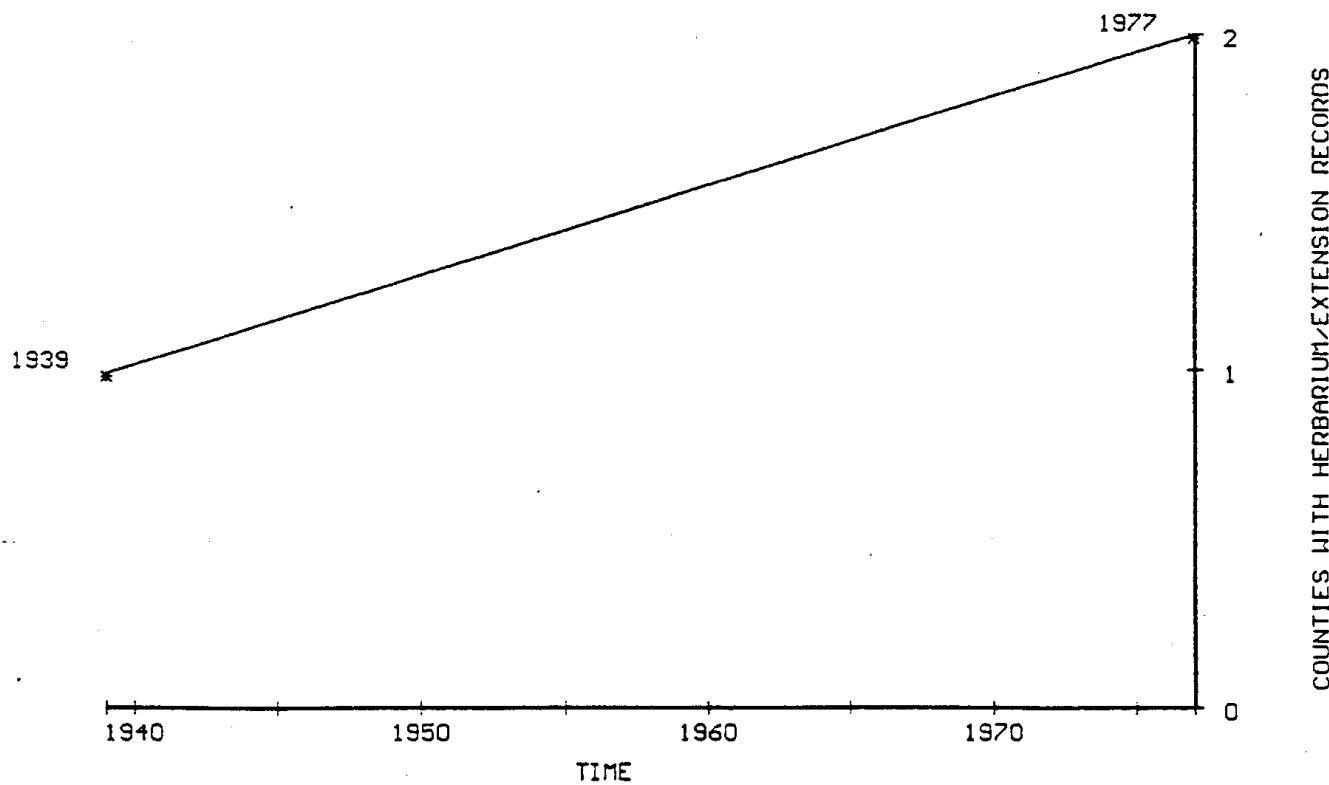


COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

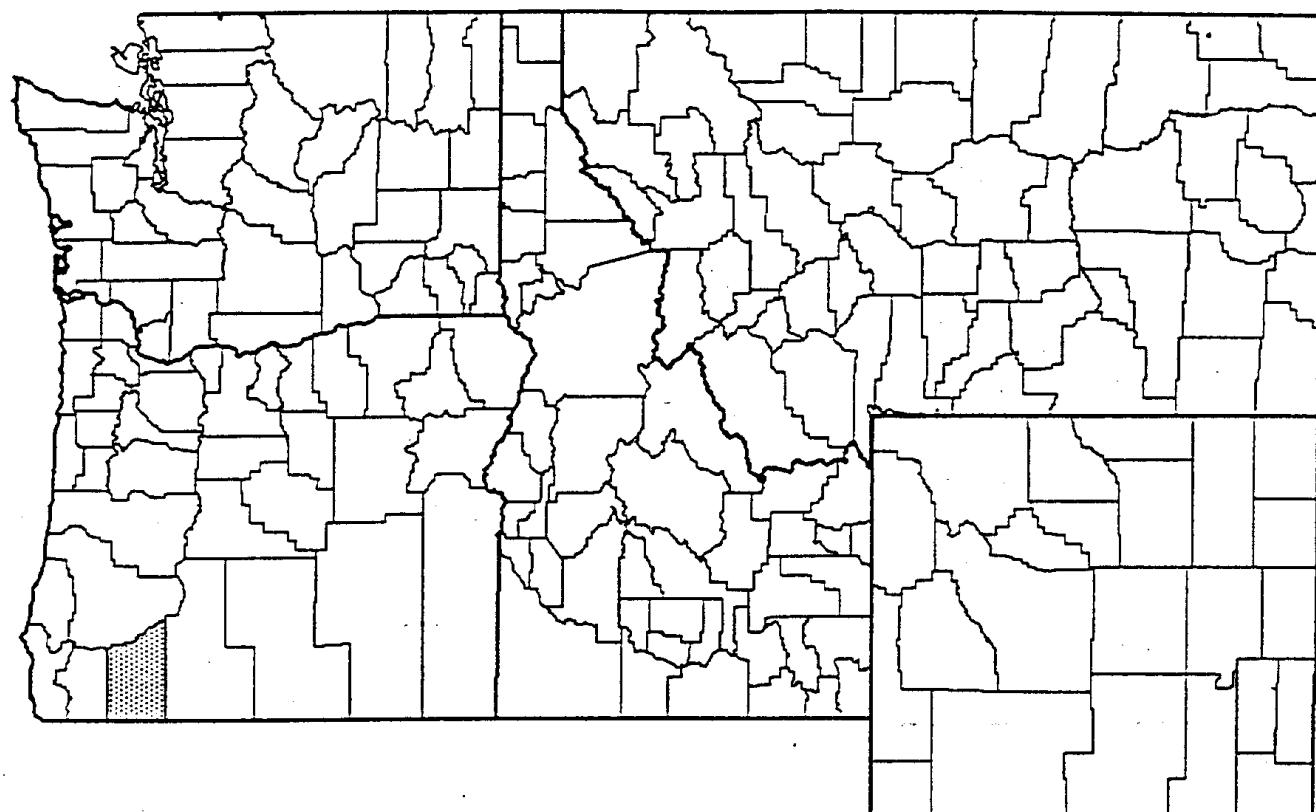
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING *CARDUUS TENUIFLORUS* (DISTAFF THISTLE), 1875-1995.



CARDUUS TENUIFLORUS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES



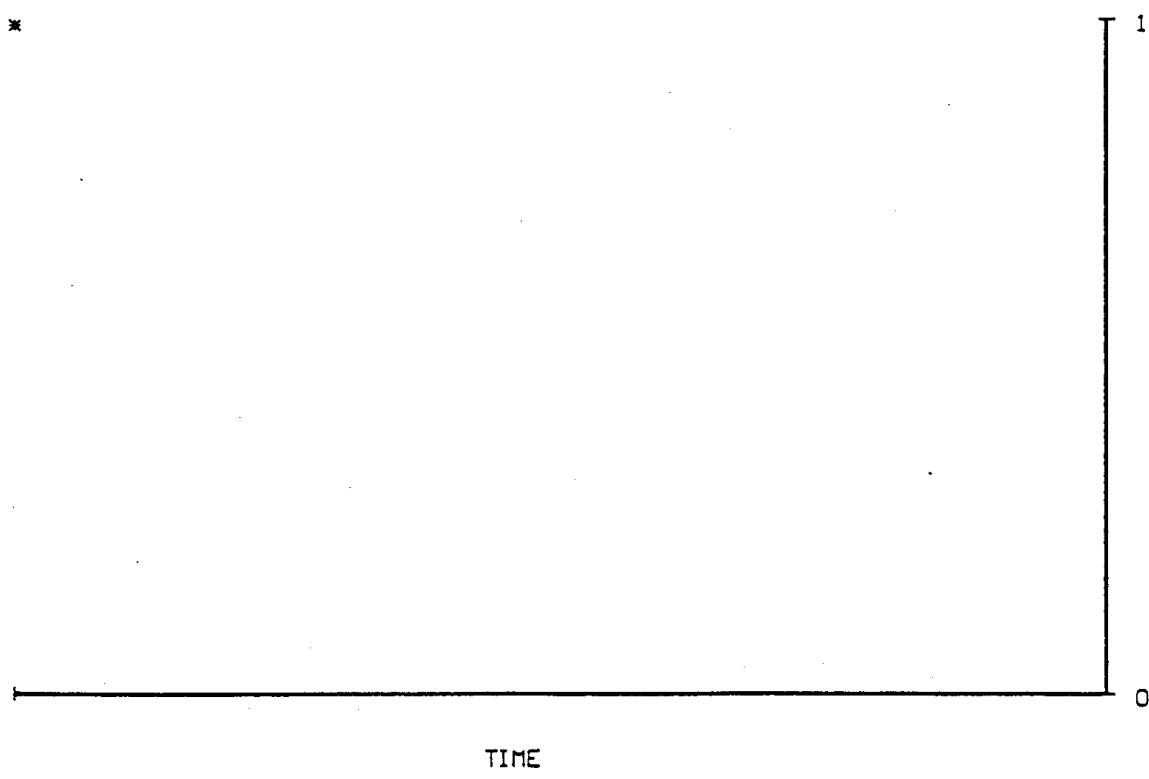
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CARTHAMUS BAETICUS (), 1875-1995.



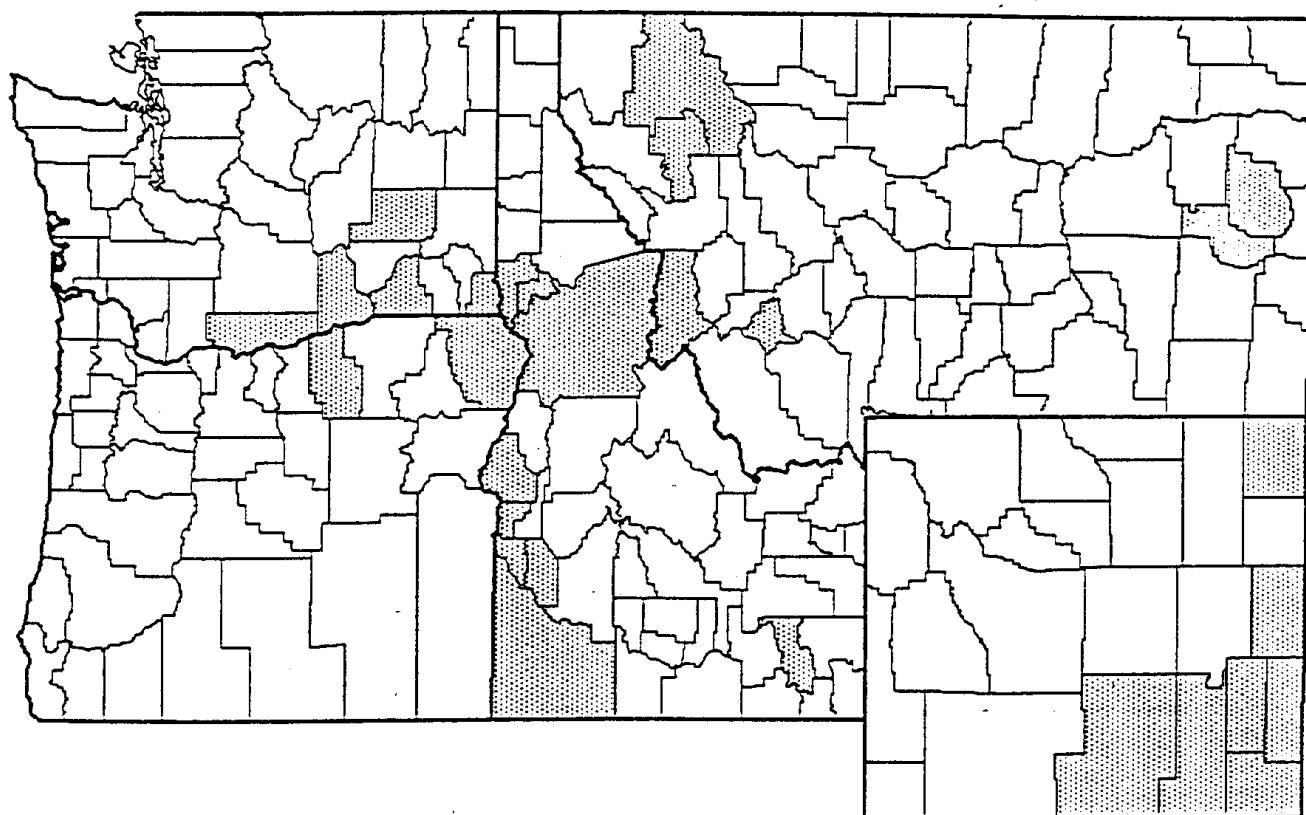
CARTHAMUS BAETICUS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

1987 *

COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

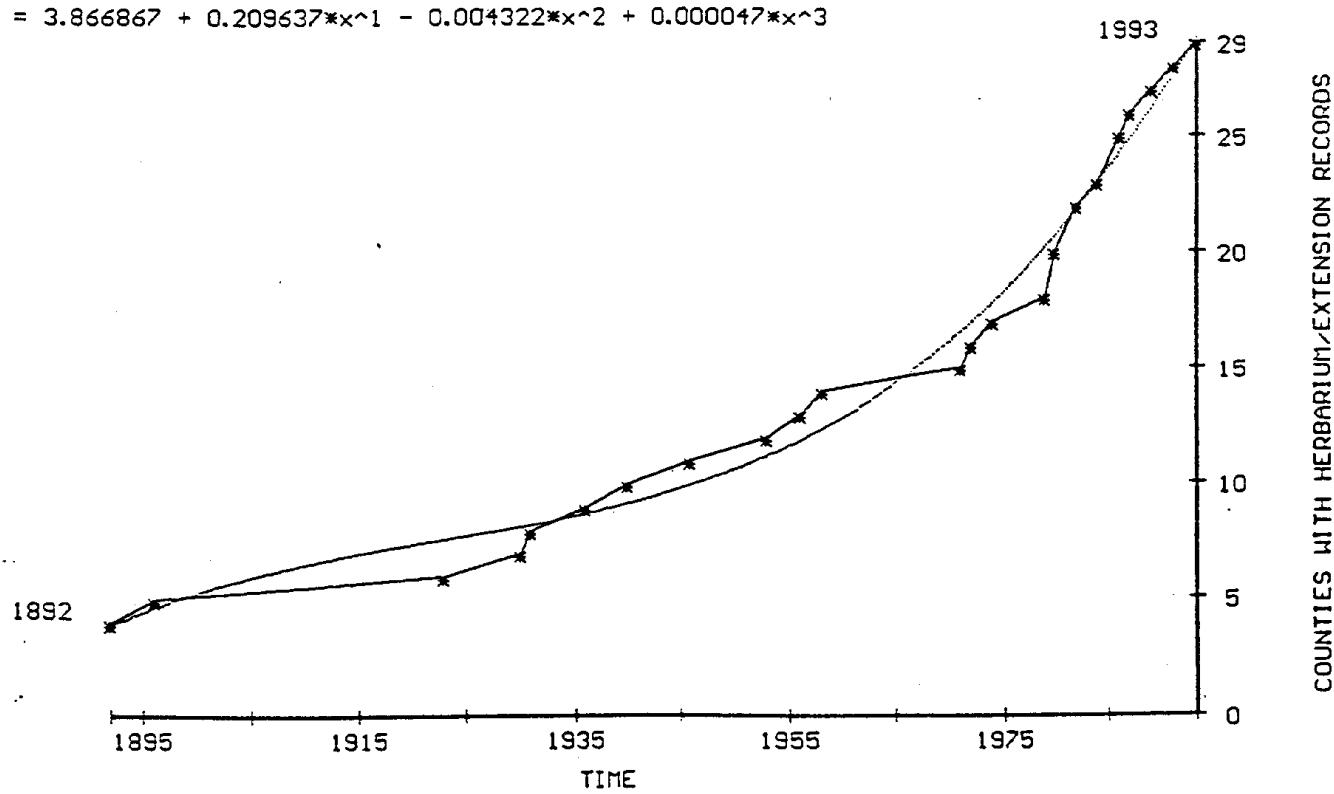


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CENCHRUS LONGISPINUS (LONGSPINE SANDBUR), 1875-1995.



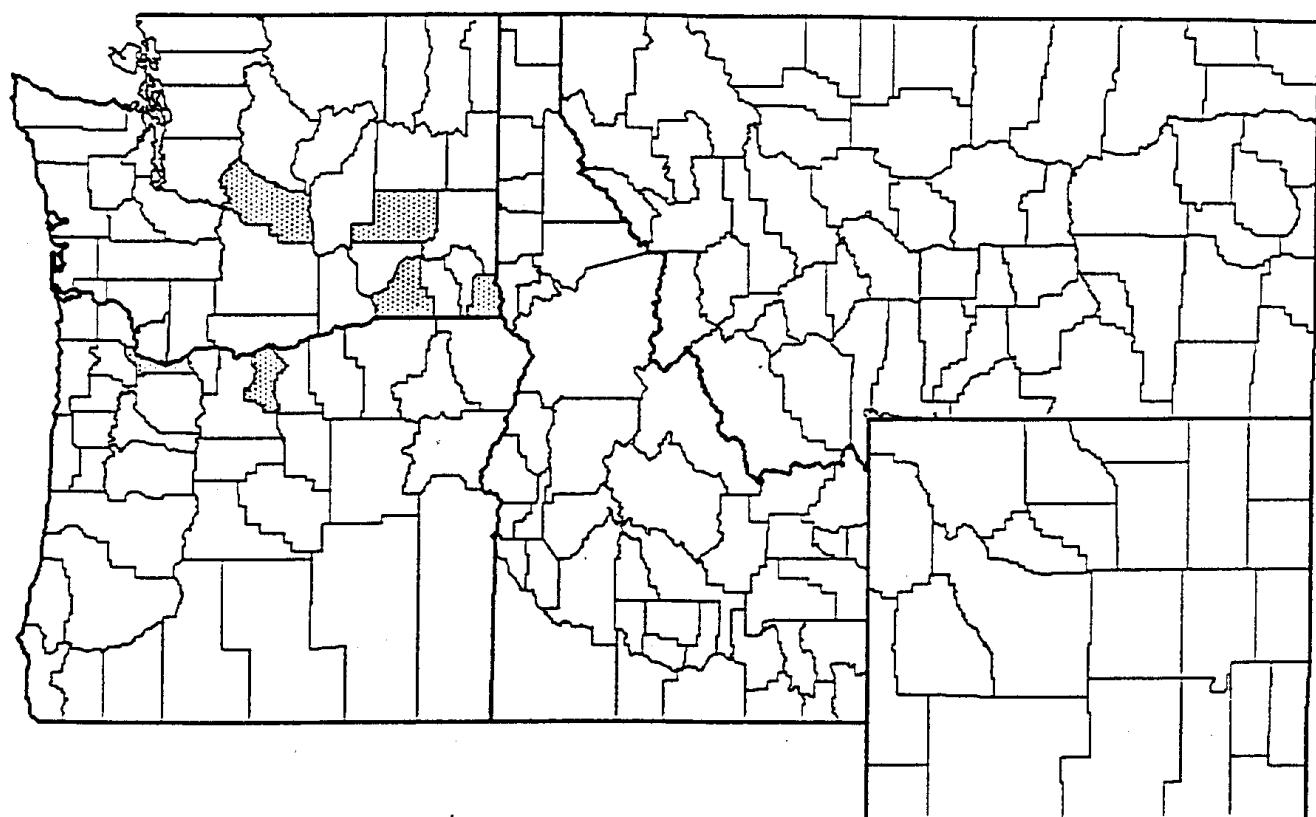
CENCHRUS LONGISPINUS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 3.866867 + 0.209637*x^1 - 0.004322*x^2 + 0.000047*x^3$$



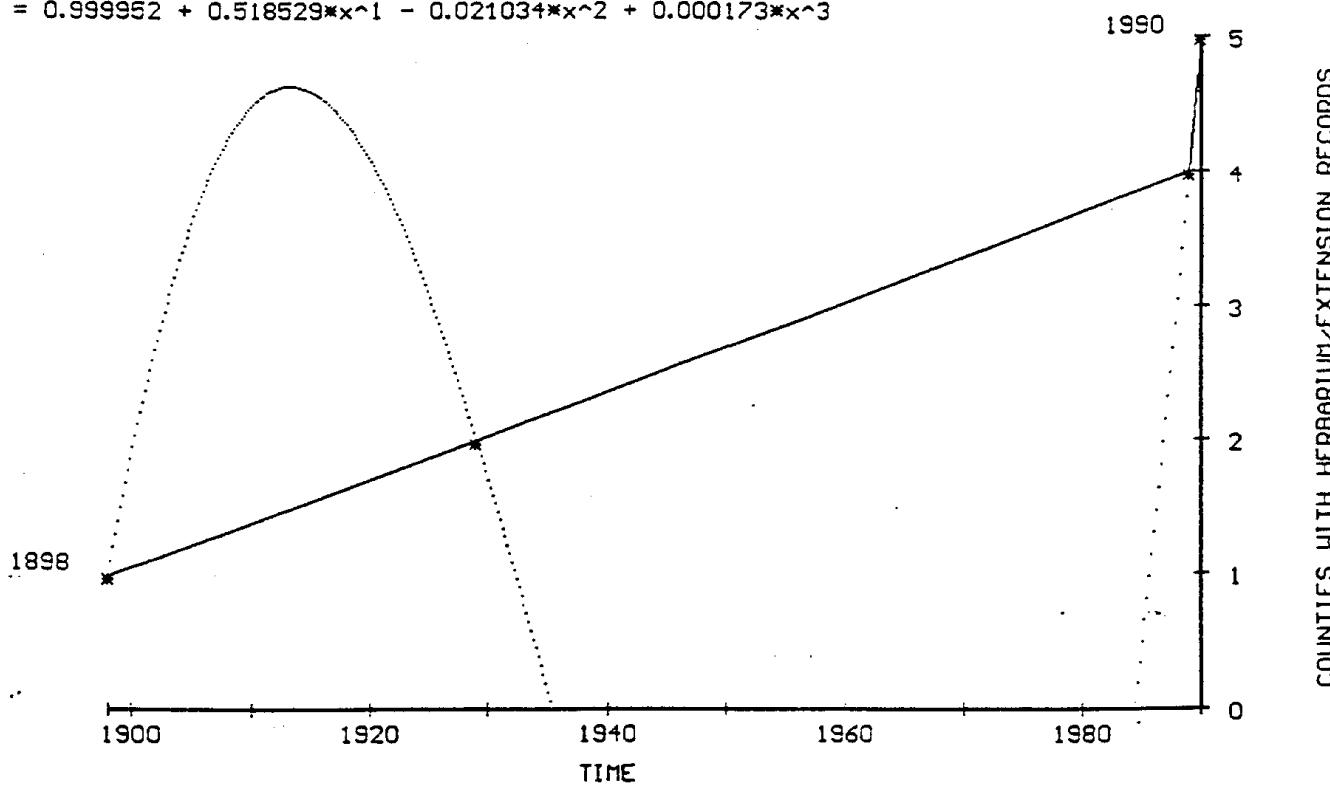
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CENTAUREA CALCITRAPA (PURPLE STARHISTLE), 1875-1995.

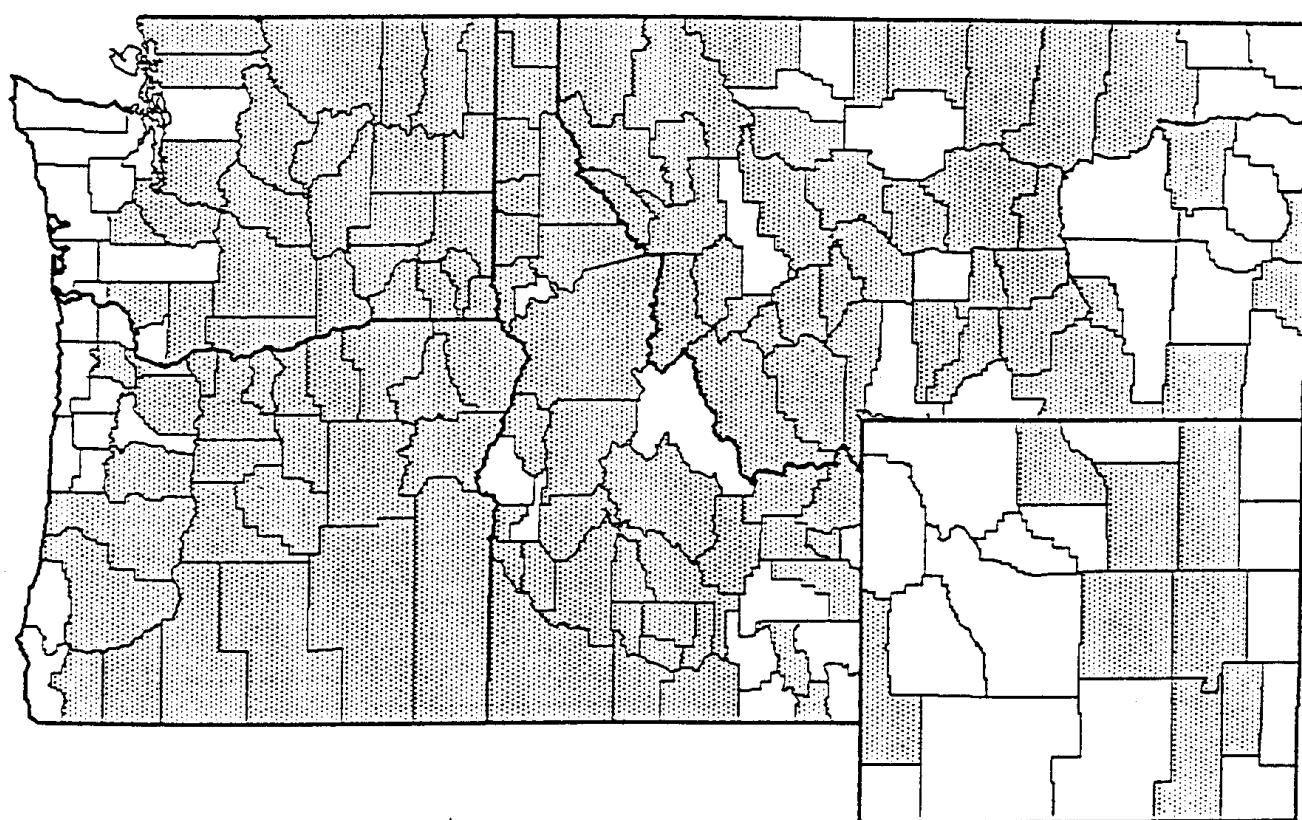


CENTAUREA CALCITRAPA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 0.999952 + 0.518529*x^1 - 0.021034*x^2 + 0.000173*x^3$$

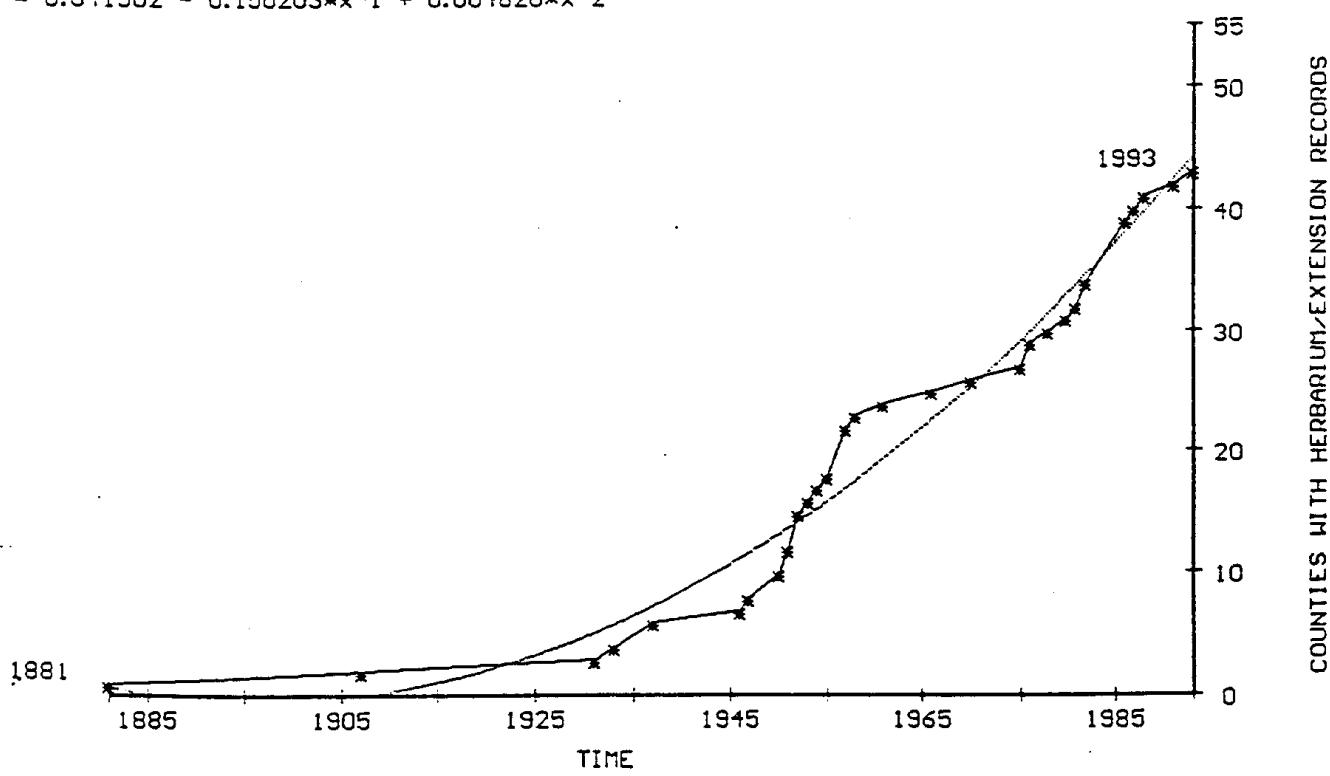


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CENTAUREA DIFFUSA (DIFFUSE KNAPEED), 1875-1995.



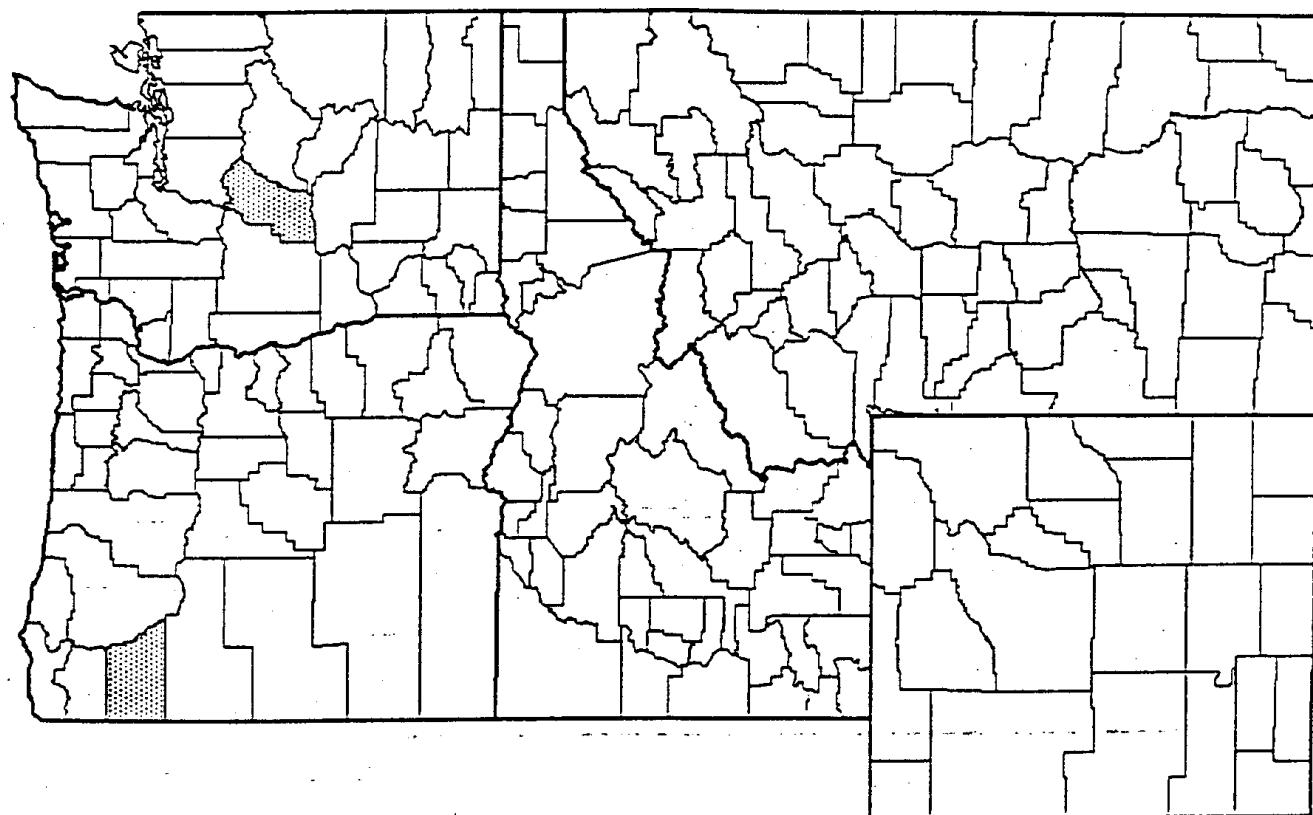
CENTAUREA DIFFUSA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 0.641502 - 0.150203 \times x^1 + 0.004820 \times x^2$$

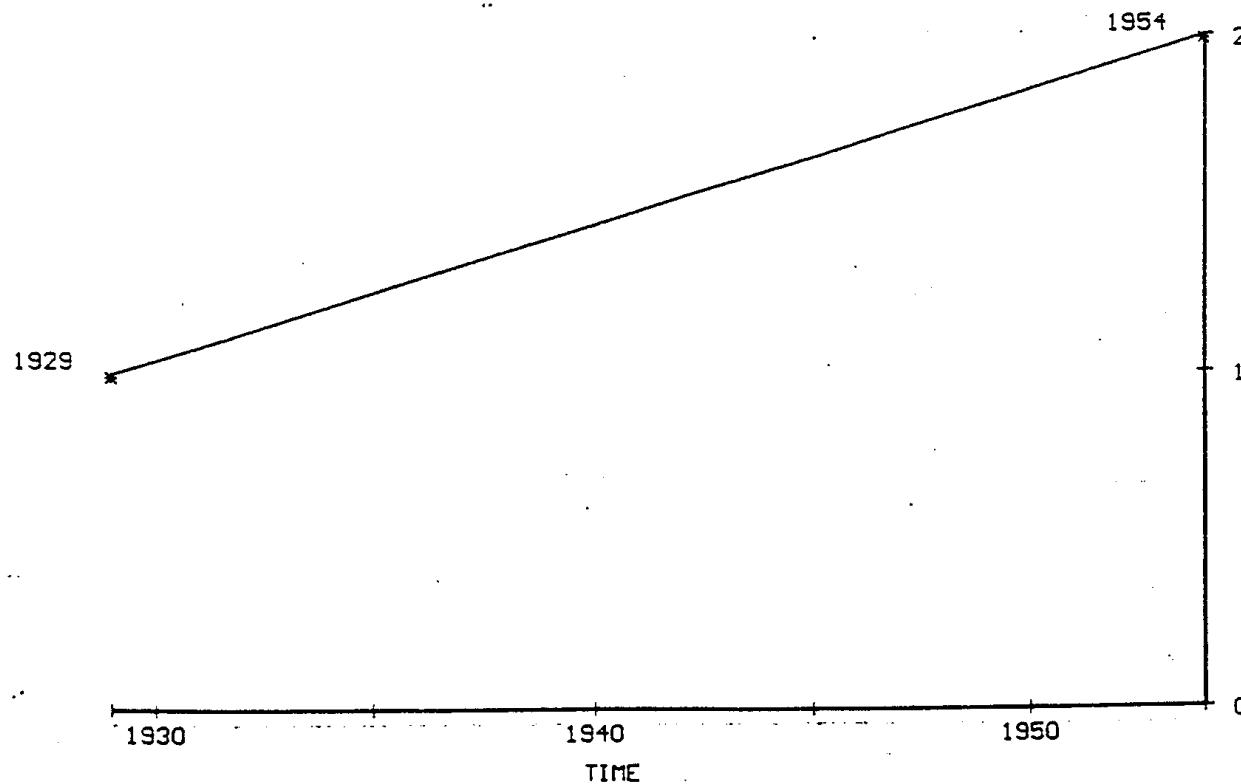


COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CENTAUREA IBERICA (IBERIAN STARTHISTLE), 1875-1995.

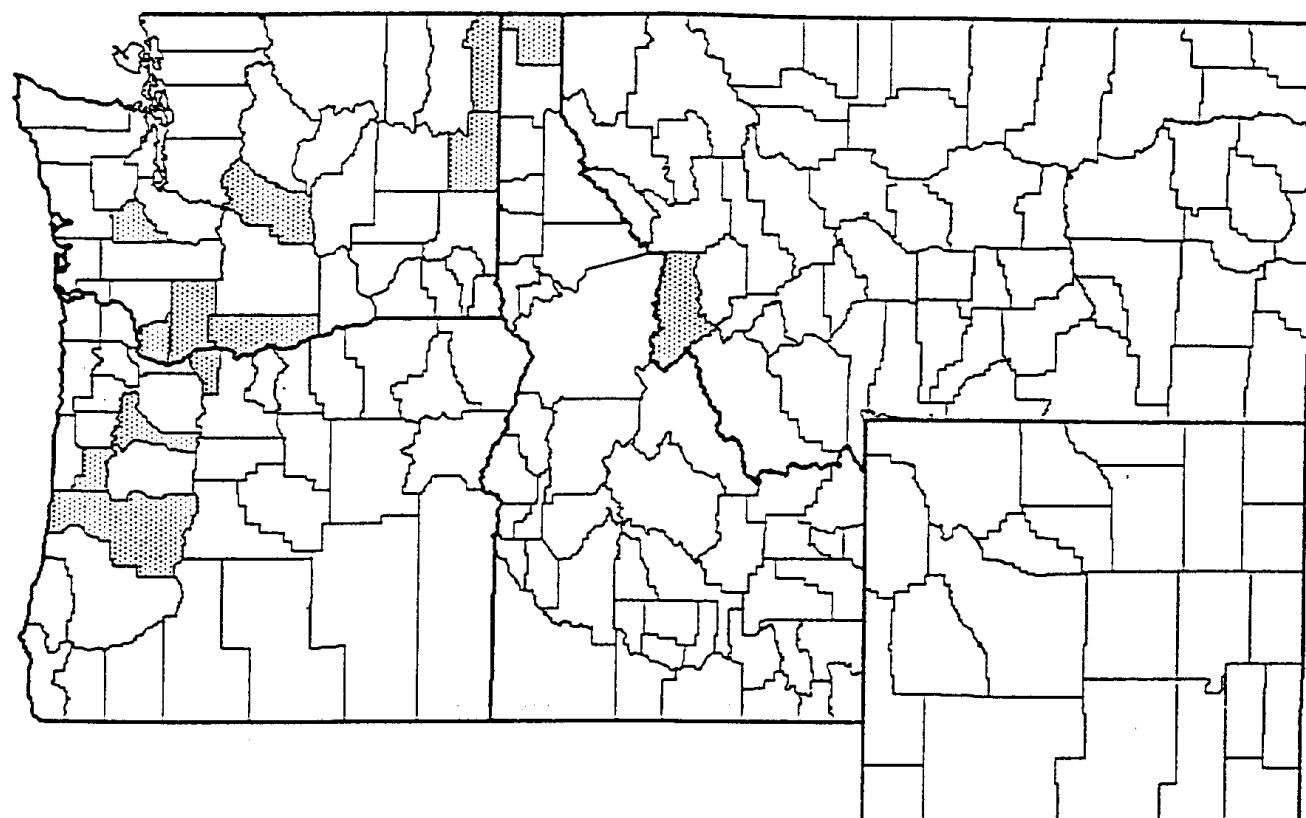


CENTAUREA IBERICA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES



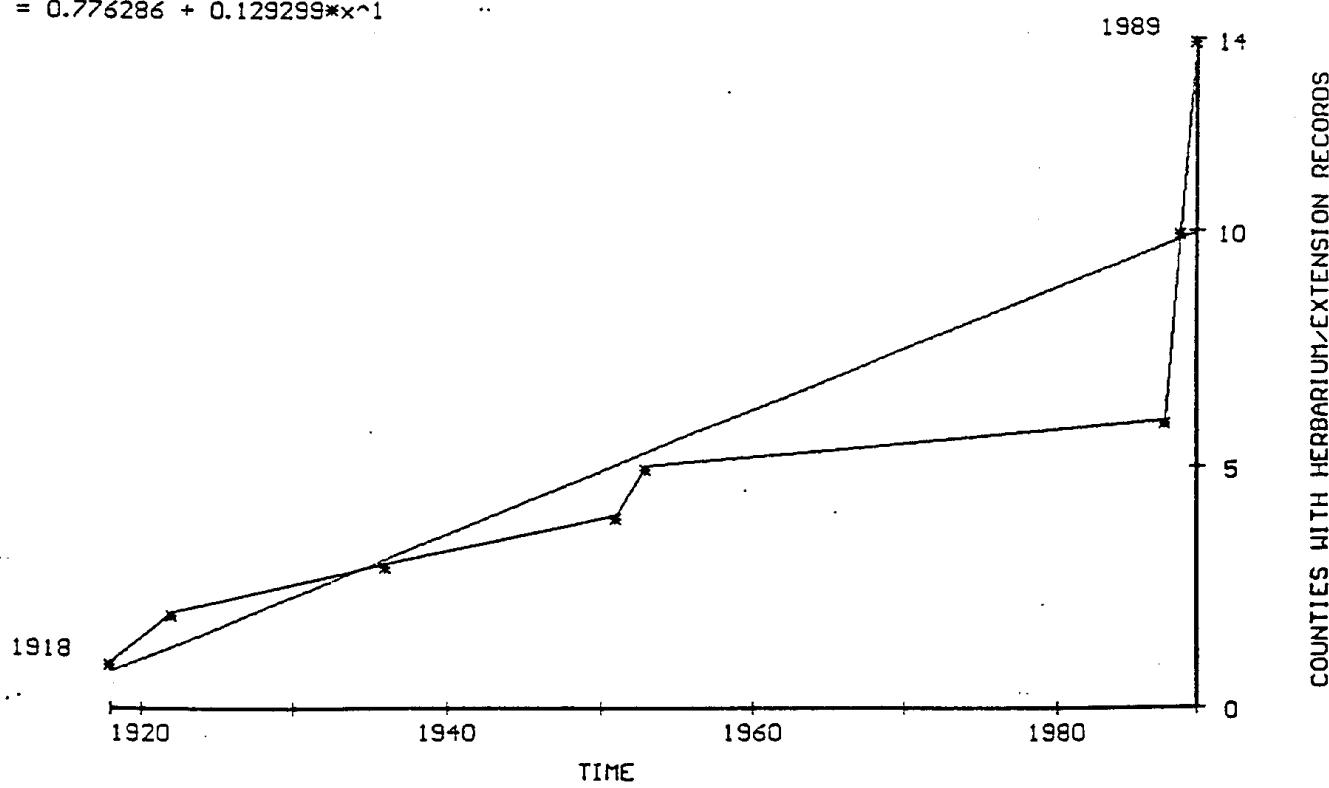
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CENTAUREA JUNCEA X NIGRA (KNAPWEED), 1875-1995.

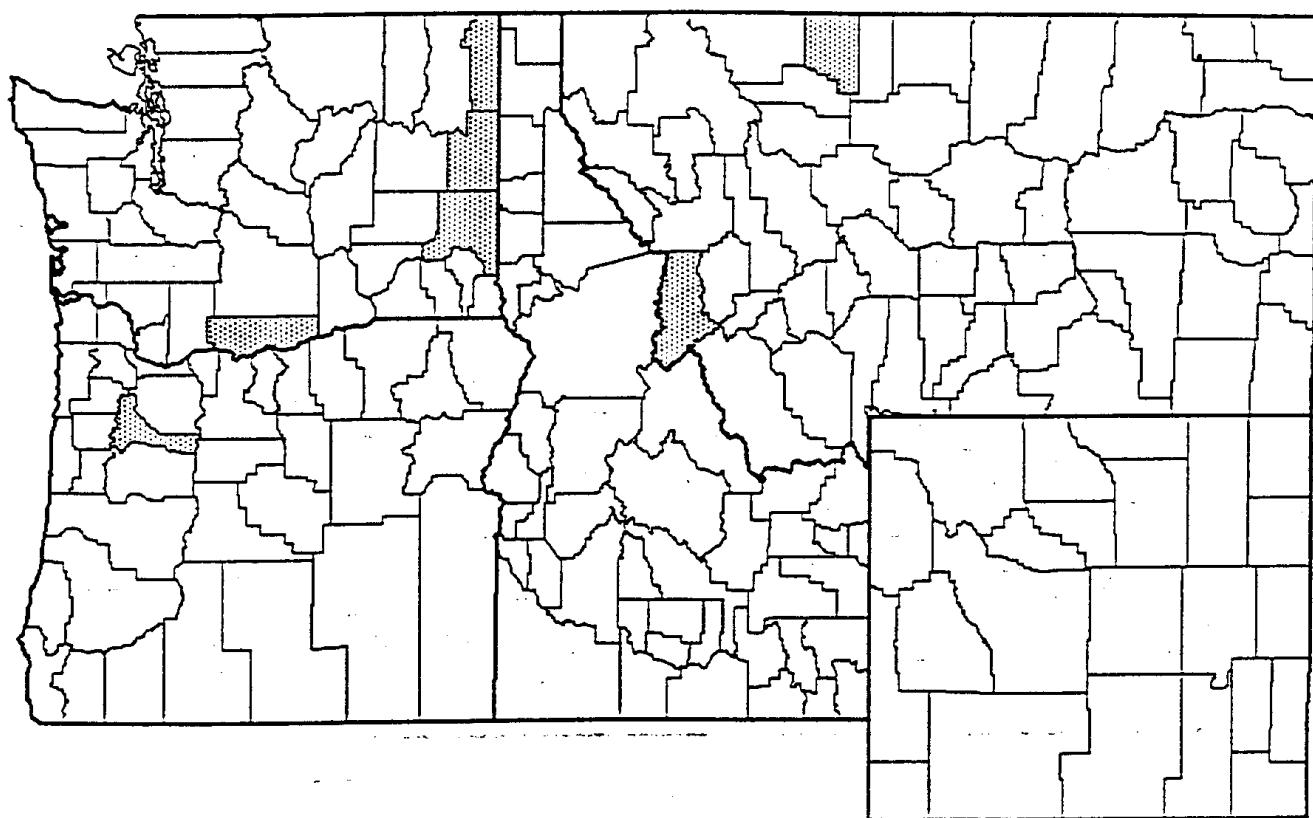


CENTAUREA JUNCEA X NIGRA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 0.776286 + 0.129299*x^1$$

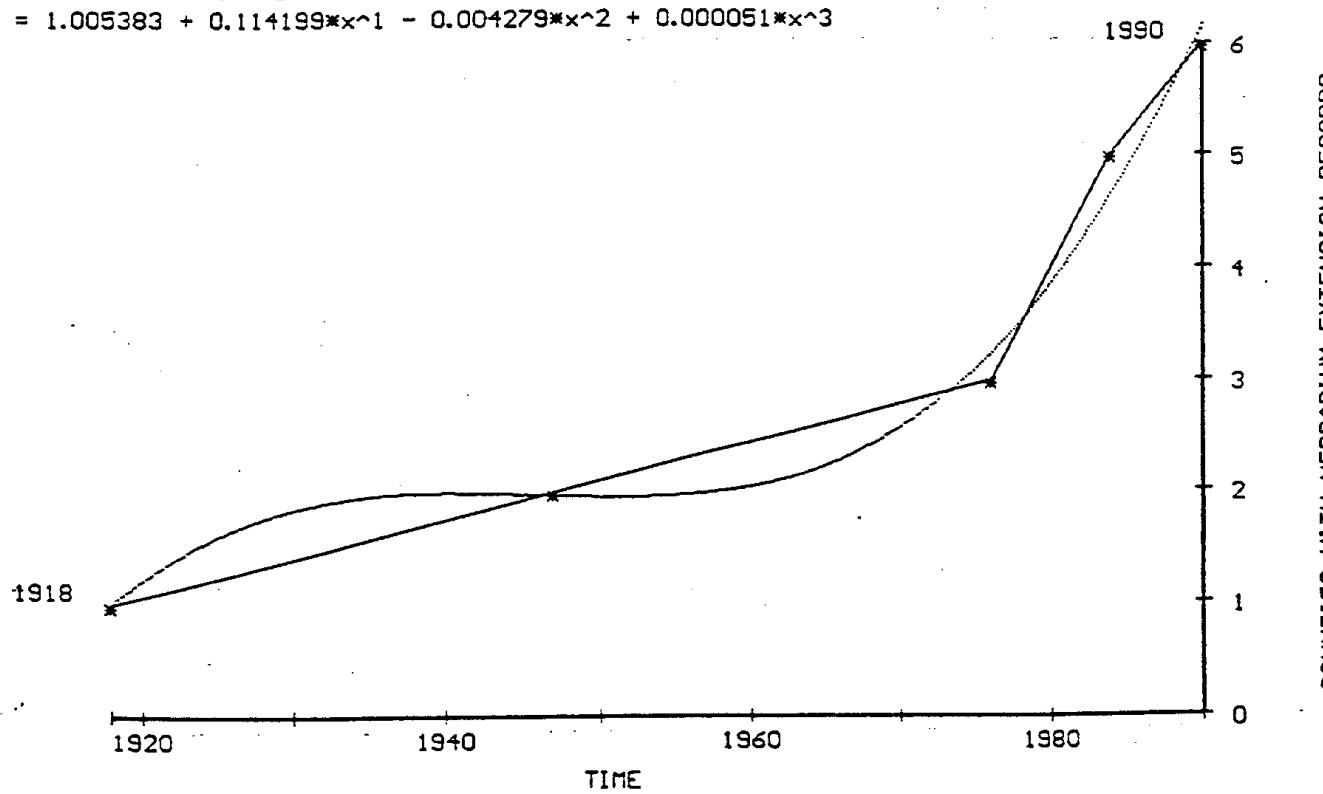


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CENTAUREA MACROCEPHALA (BIGHEAD KNAPEED), 1875-1995.



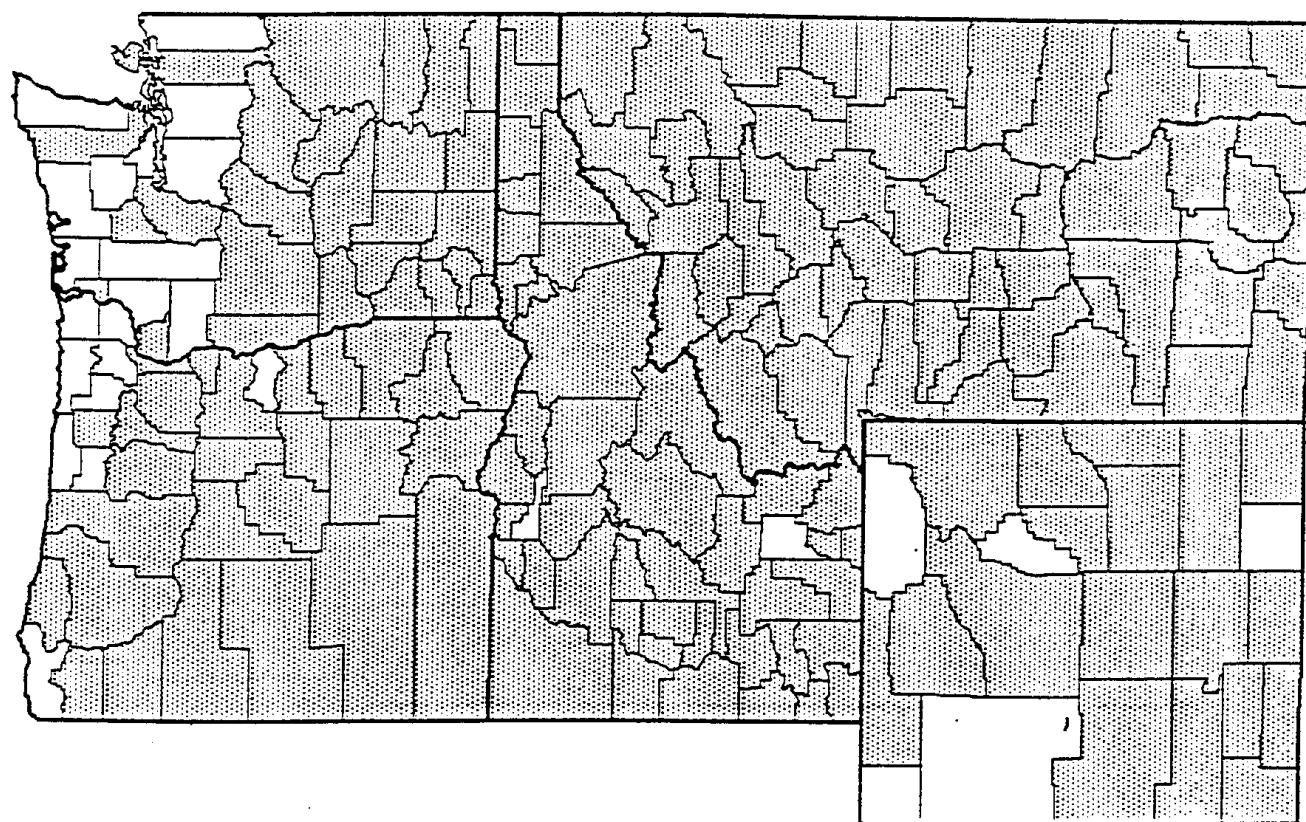
CENTAUREA MACROCEPHALA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 1.005383 + 0.114199*x^1 - 0.004279*x^2 + 0.000051*x^3$$



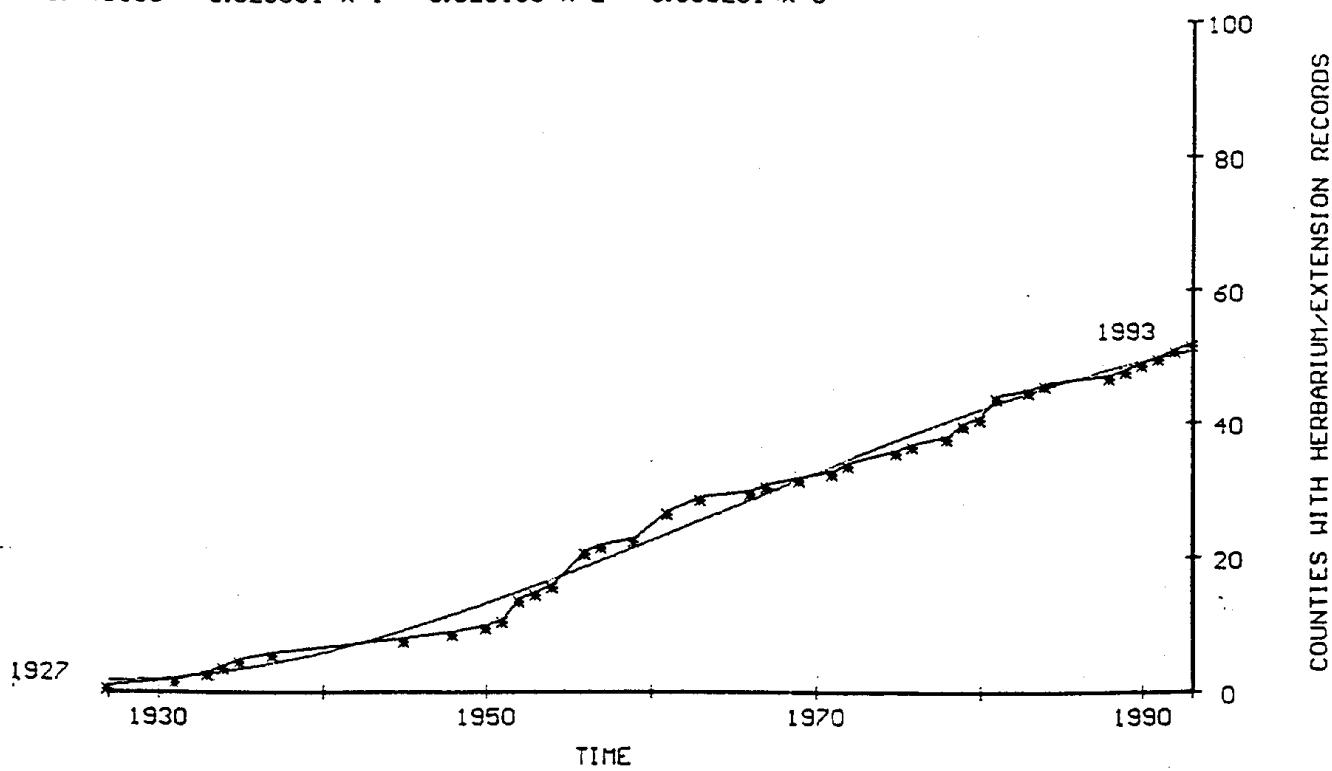
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CENTAUREA MACULOSA (SPOTTED KNAPEED), 1875-1995.

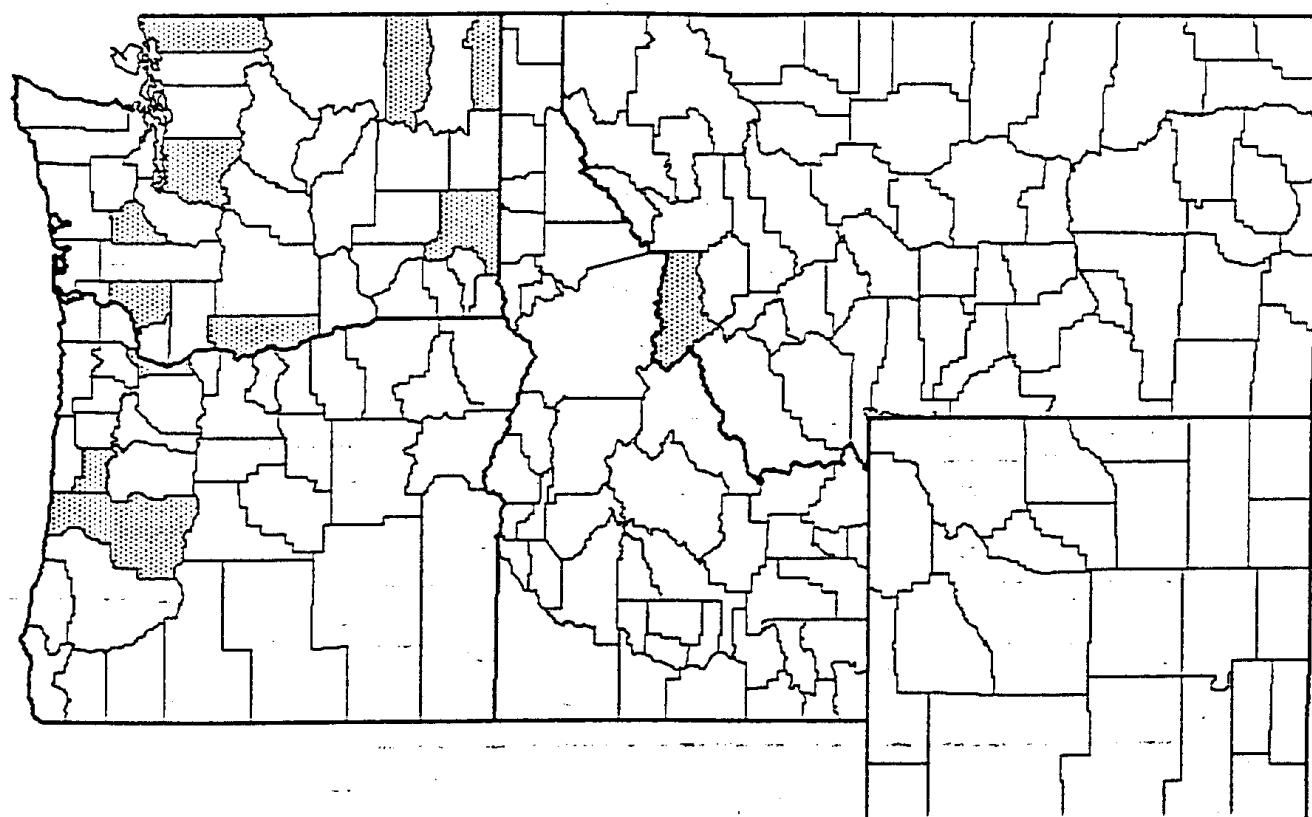


CENTAUREA MACULOSA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 1.749160 + 0.020801*x^1 + 0.026163*x^2 - 0.000231*x^3$$

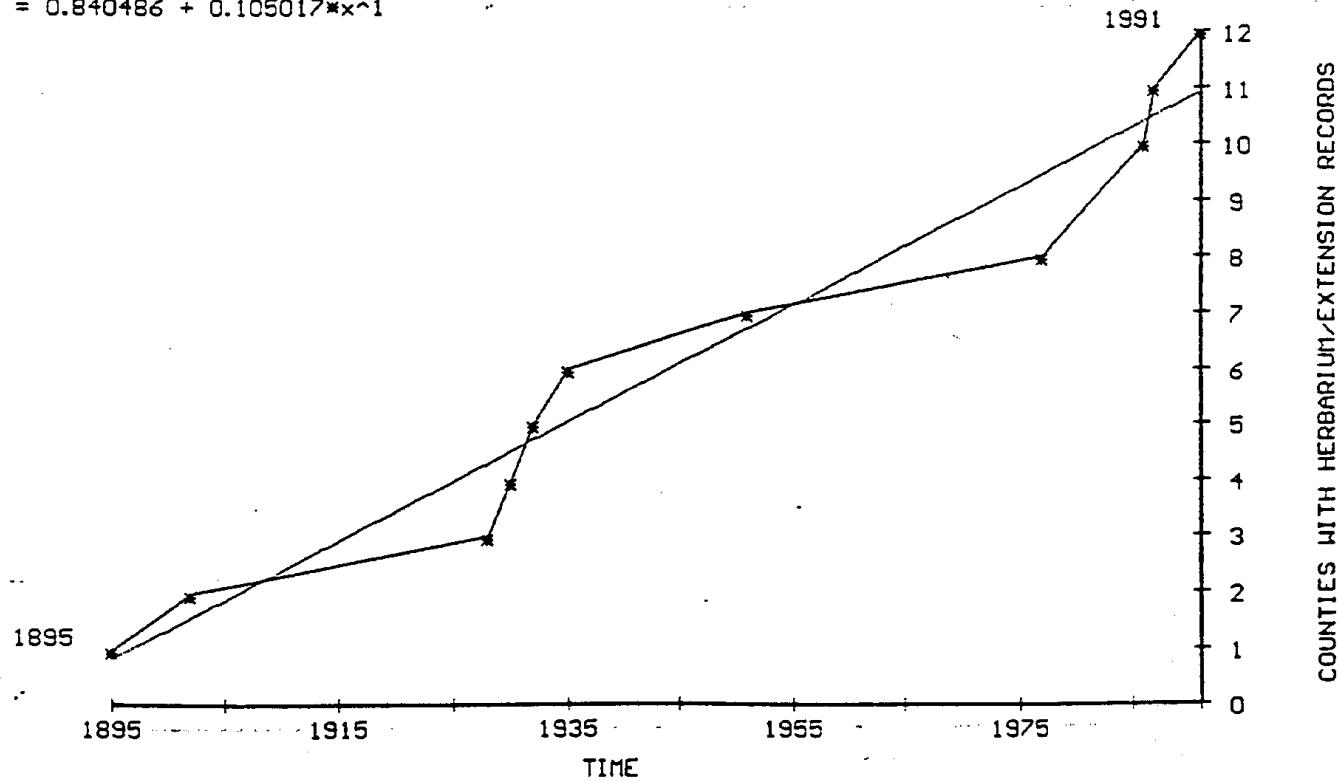


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CENTAUREA NIGRA (BLACK KNAFWEED), 1875-1995.



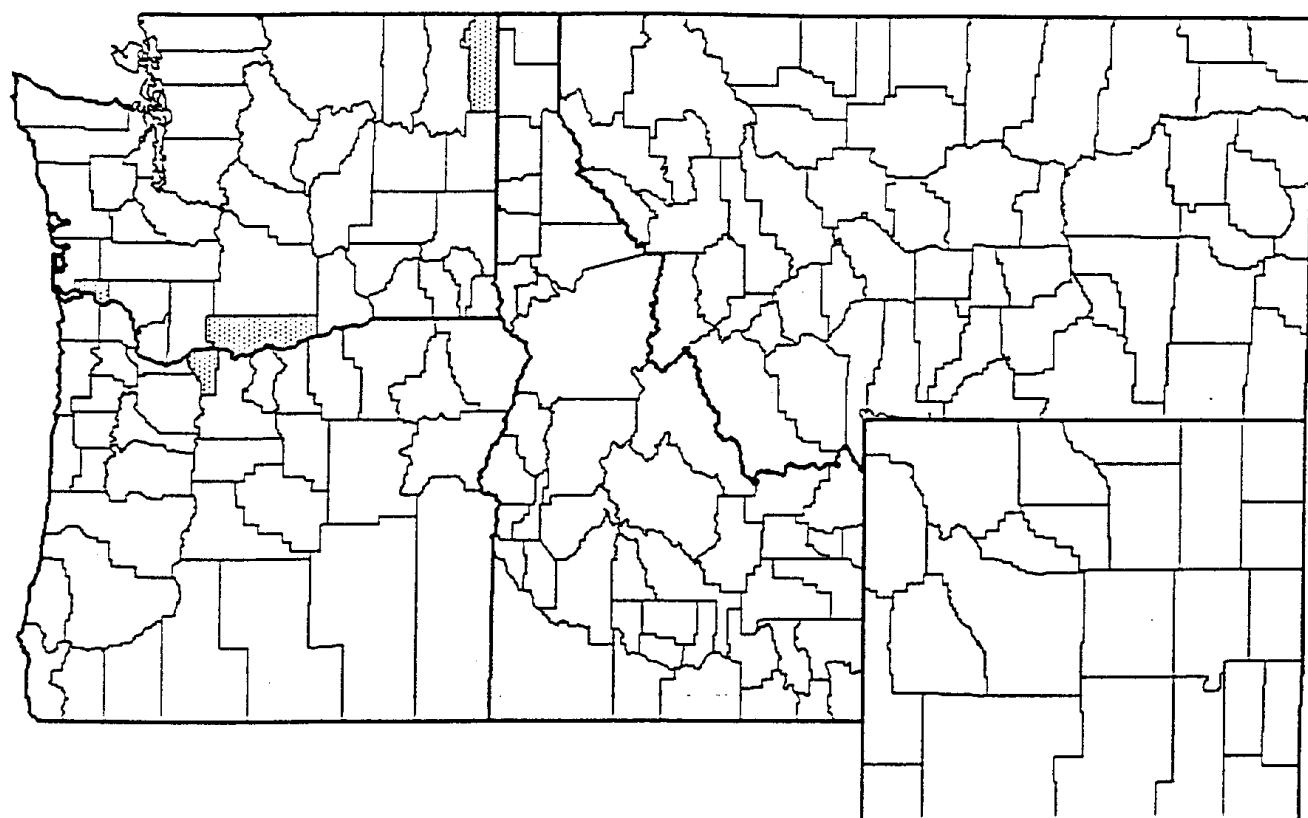
CENTAUREA NIGRA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 0.840486 + 0.105017 \times x^1$$

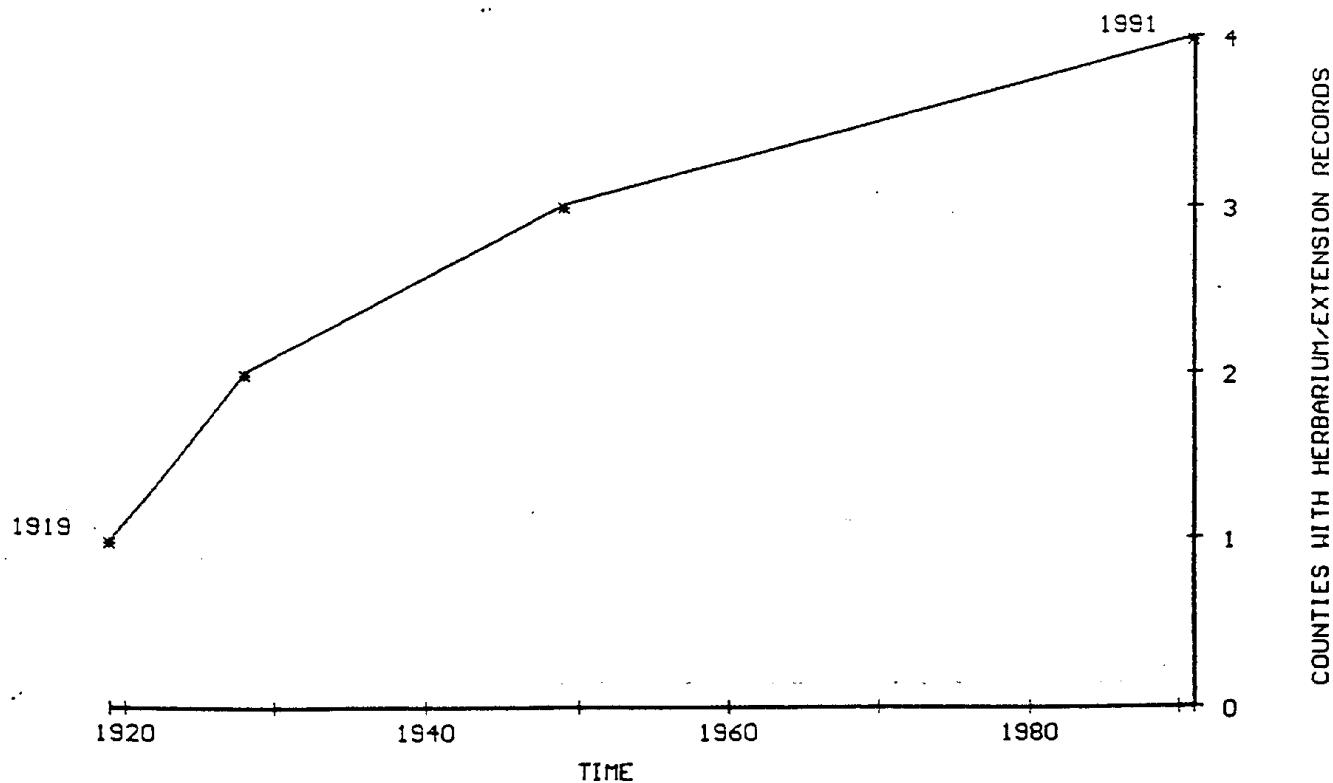


COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

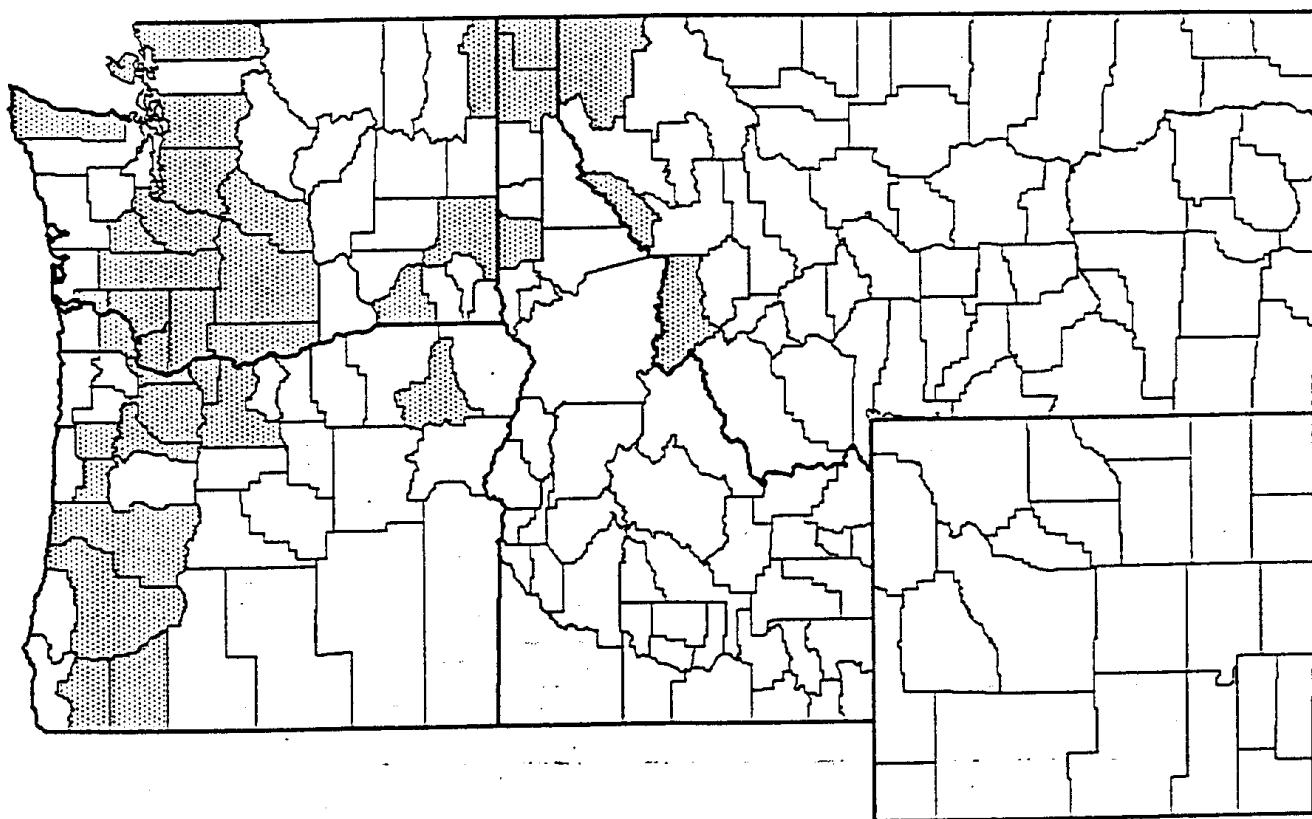
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CENTAUREA NIGRESCENS (KNAPWEED), 1875-1995.



CENTAUREA NIGRESCENS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

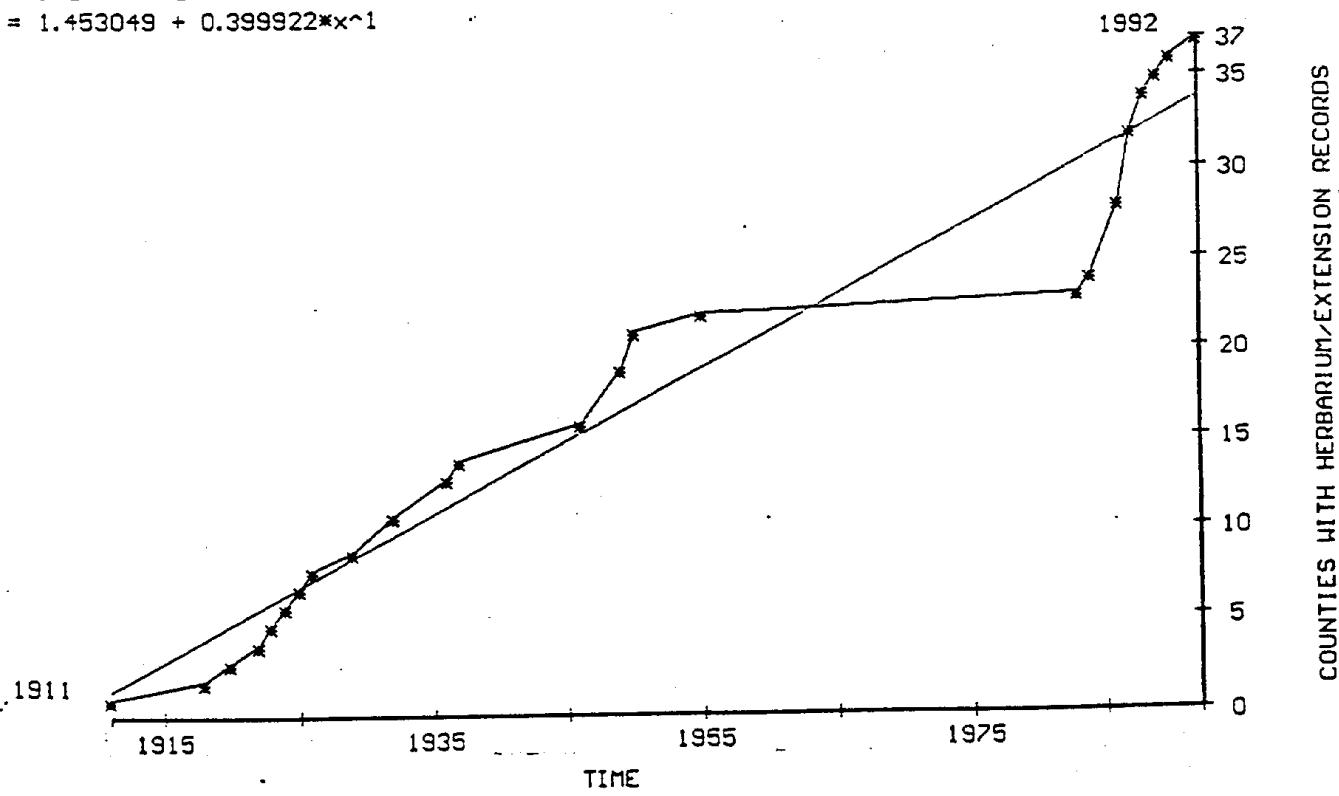


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CENTAUREA PRATENSIS (MEADOW KNAPEED), 1875-1995.



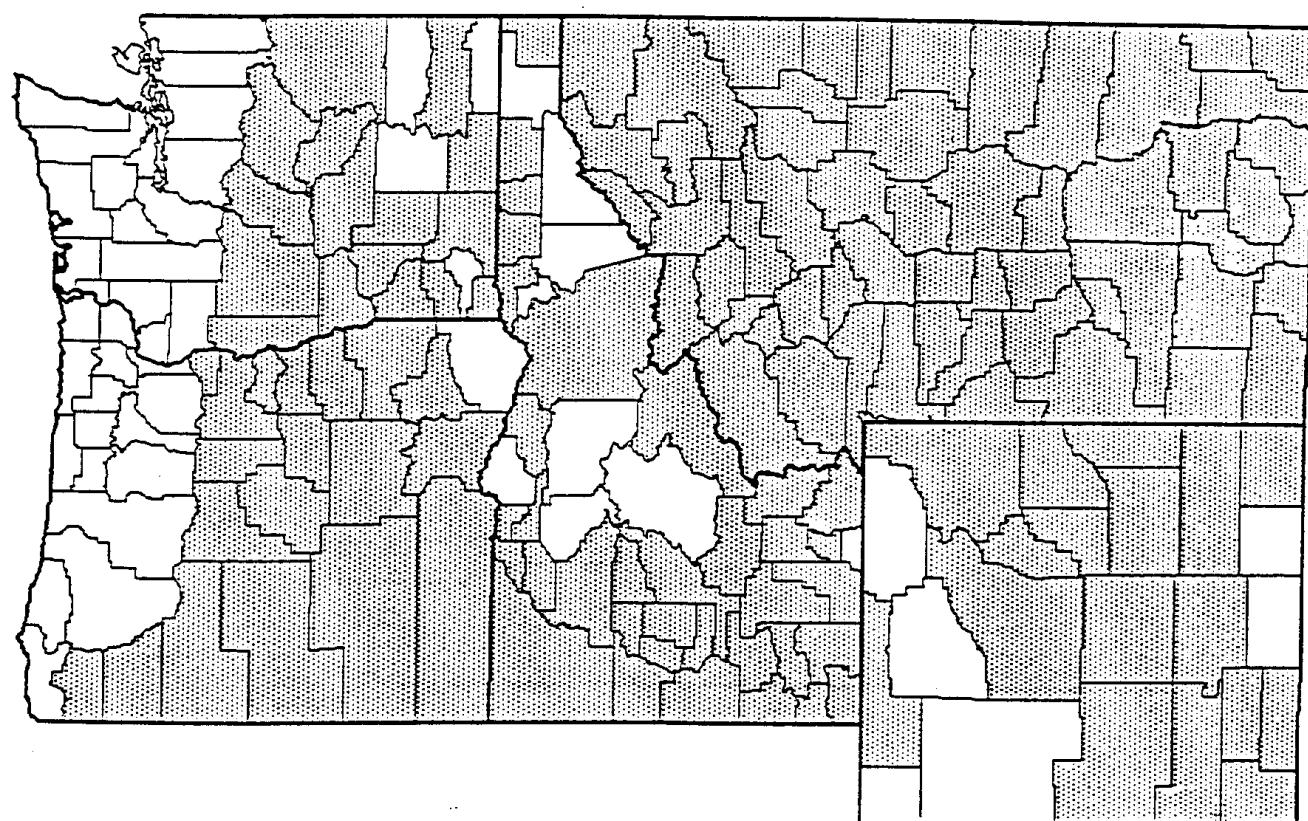
CENTAUREA PRATENSIS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 1.453049 + 0.399922 \cdot x^1$$



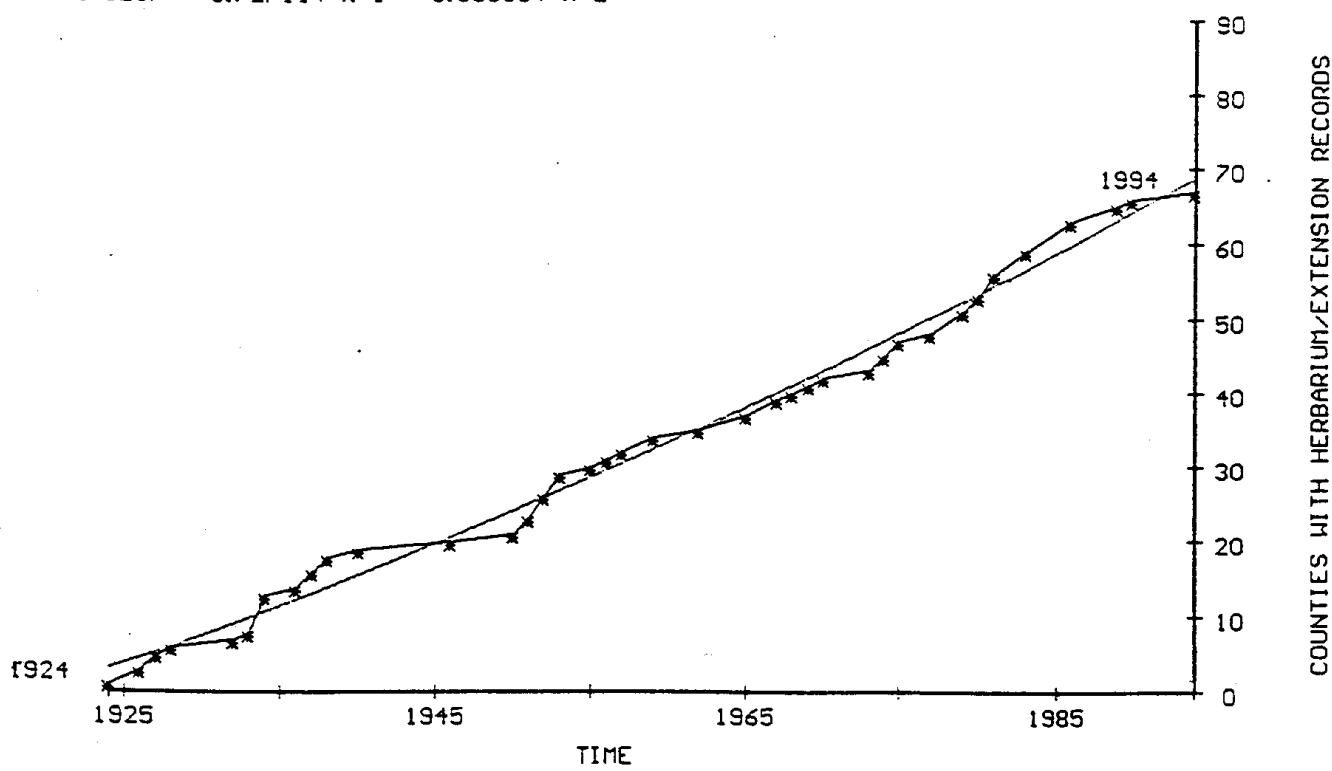
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CENTAUREA REPENS (RUSSIAN KNAPEED), 1875-1995.

PART III - 33

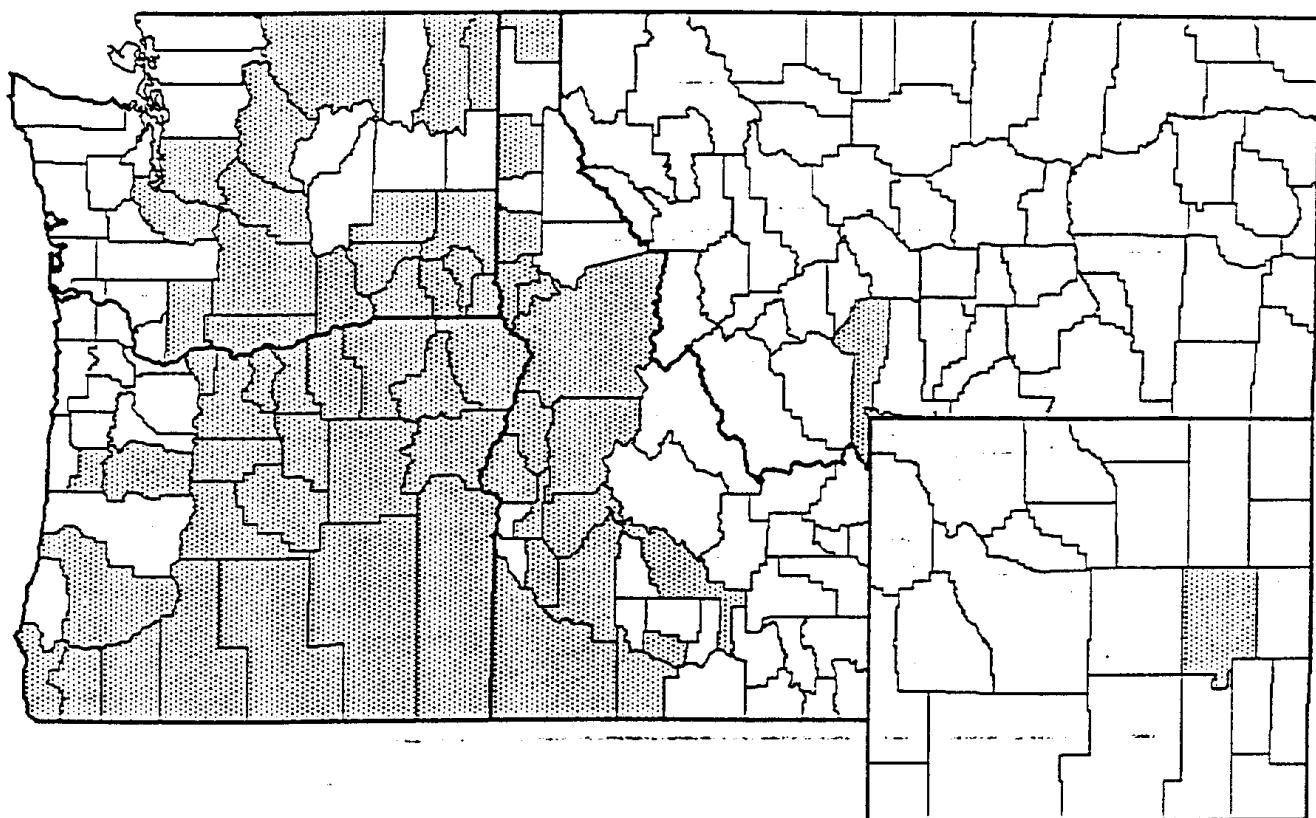


CENTAUREA REPENS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 3.245207 + 0.727114 \cdot x^1 + 0.003004 \cdot x^2$$

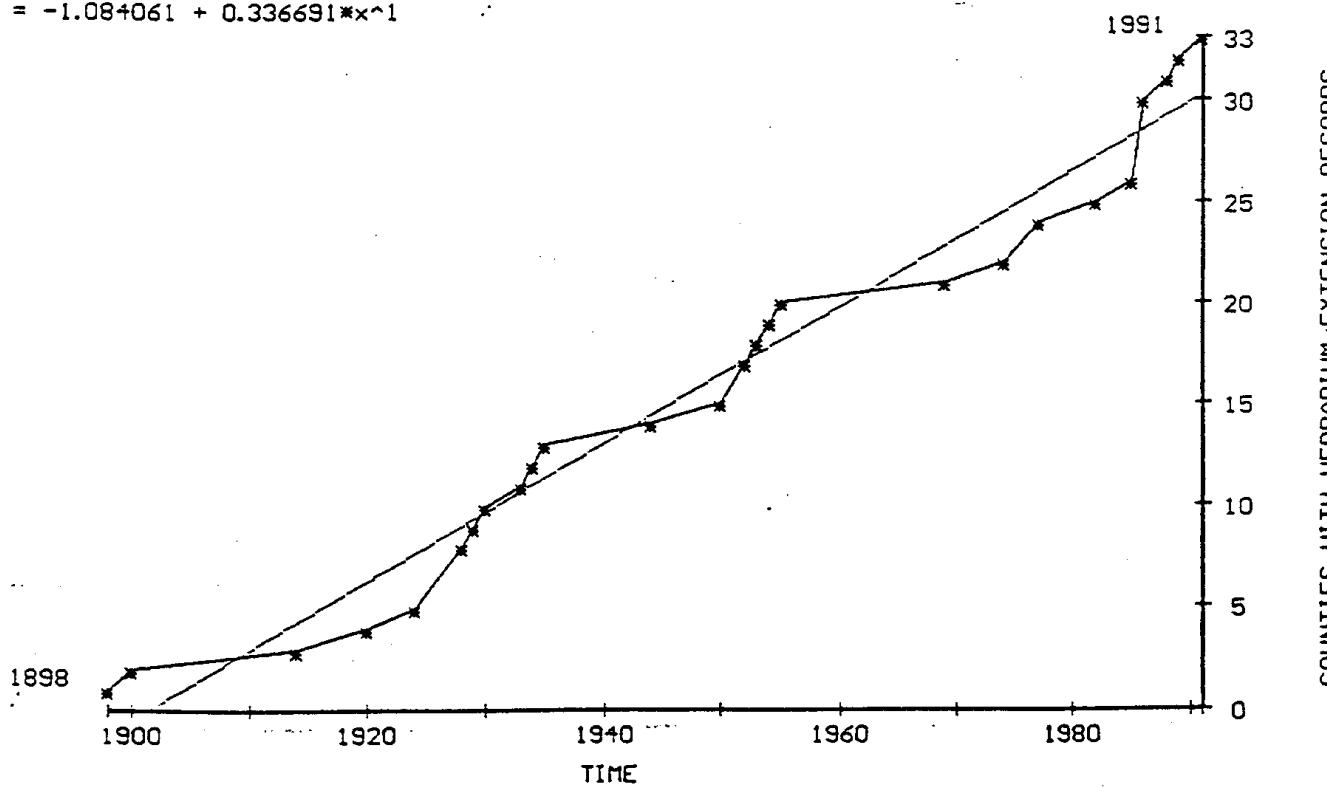


<REL 6.2> COUNTIES REPORTING CENTAUREA SOLSTITIALIS (YELLOW STARTHISTLE), 1875-1995.



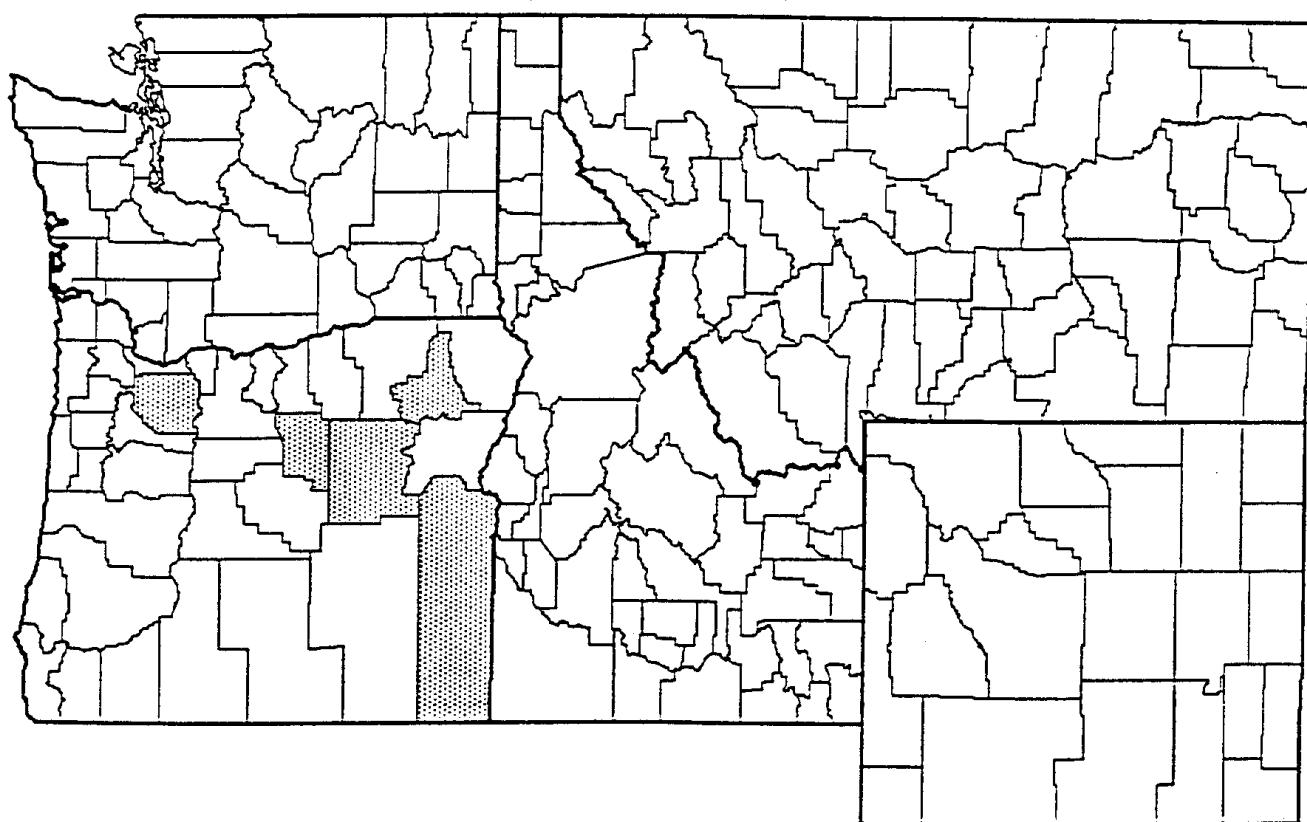
CENTAUREA SOLSTITIALIS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = -1.084061 + 0.336691 \cdot x^1$$

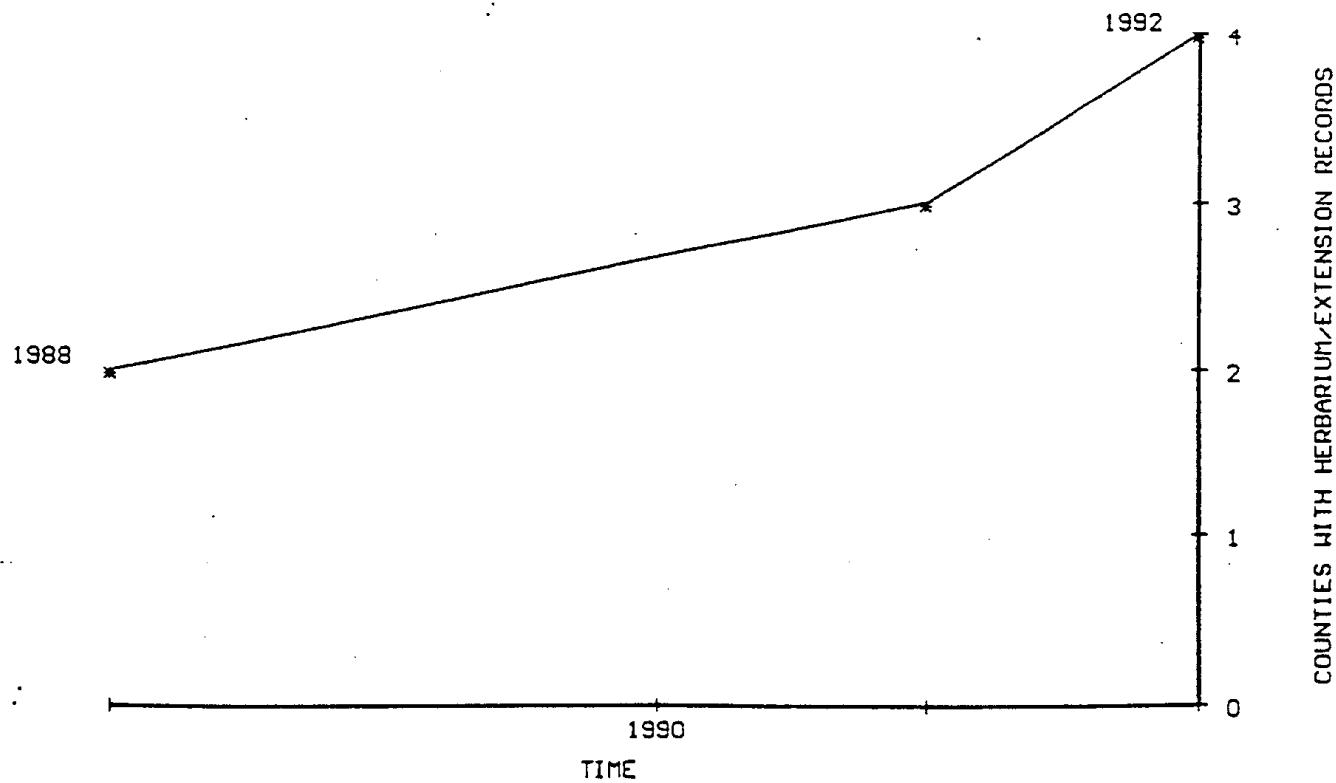


COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

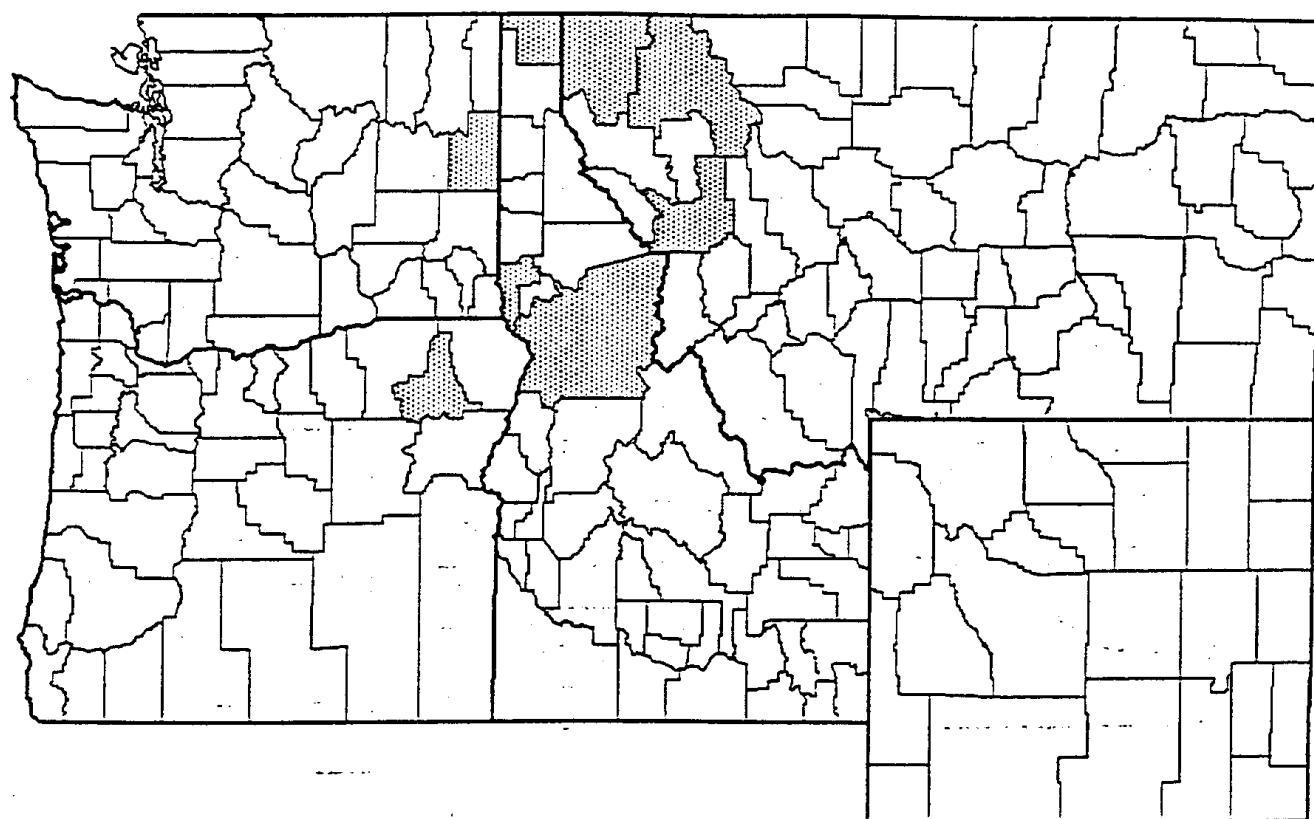
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CENTAUREA VIRGATA (SQUARROSE KNAPEED), 1875-1995.



CENTAUREA VIRGATA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

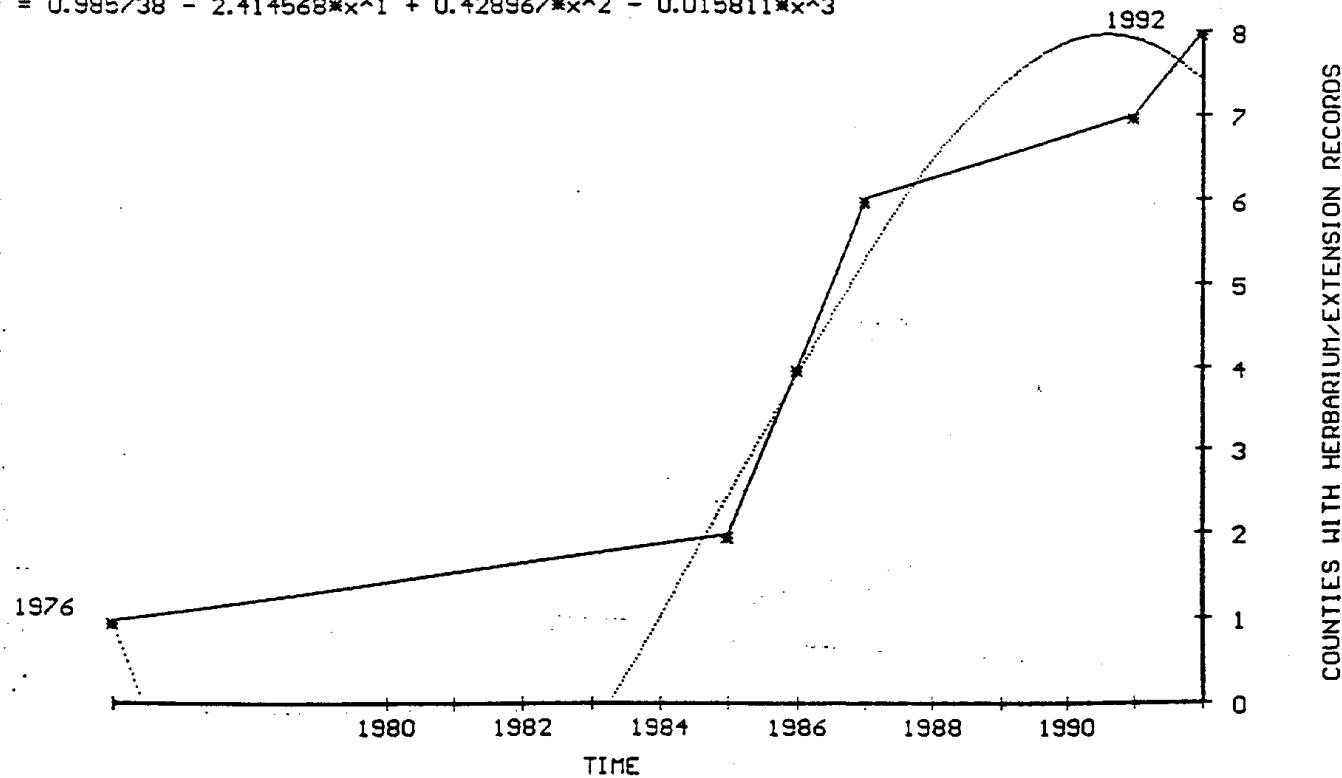


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CHAENORRHINUM MINUS (DWARF SNAPDRAGON), 1875-1995.

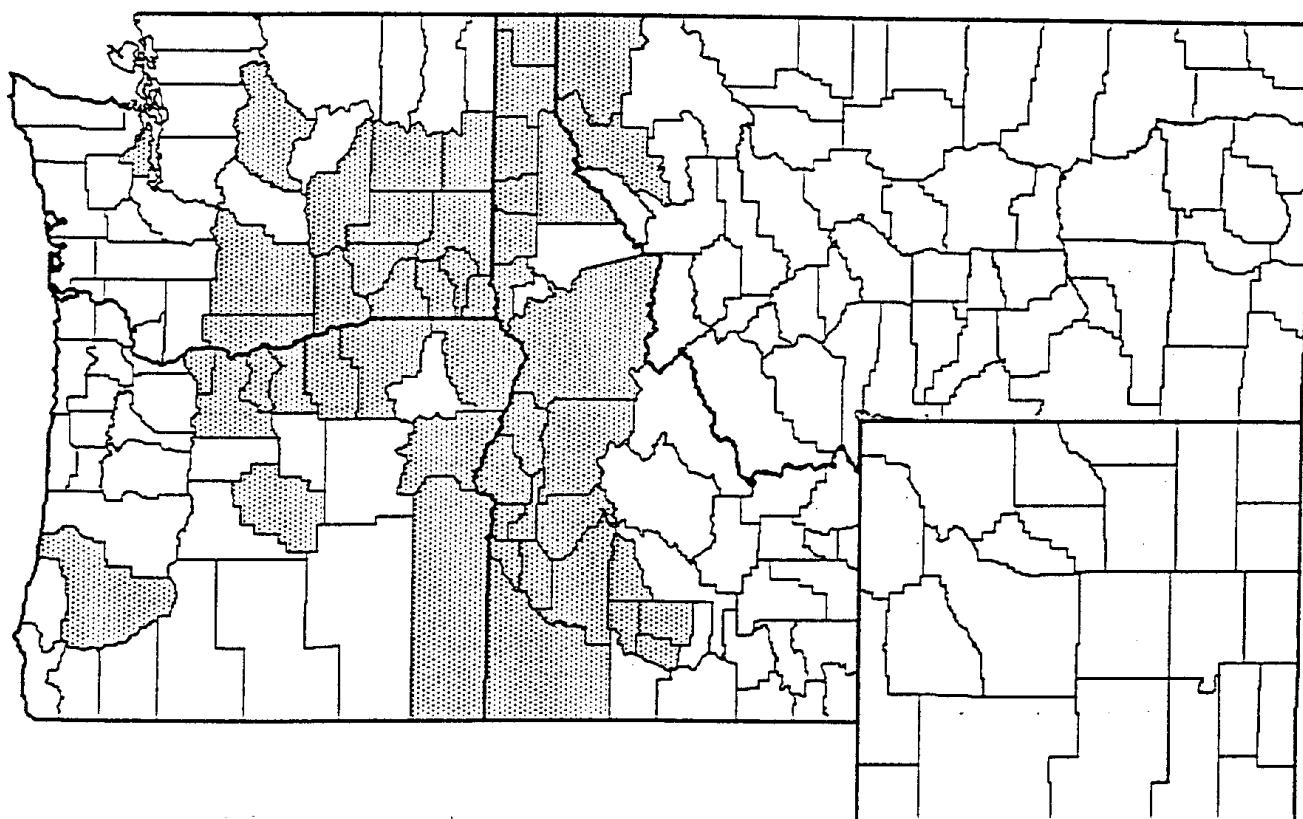


CHAENORRHINUM MINUS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 0.985738 - 2.414568*x^1 + 0.428967*x^2 - 0.015811*x^3$$

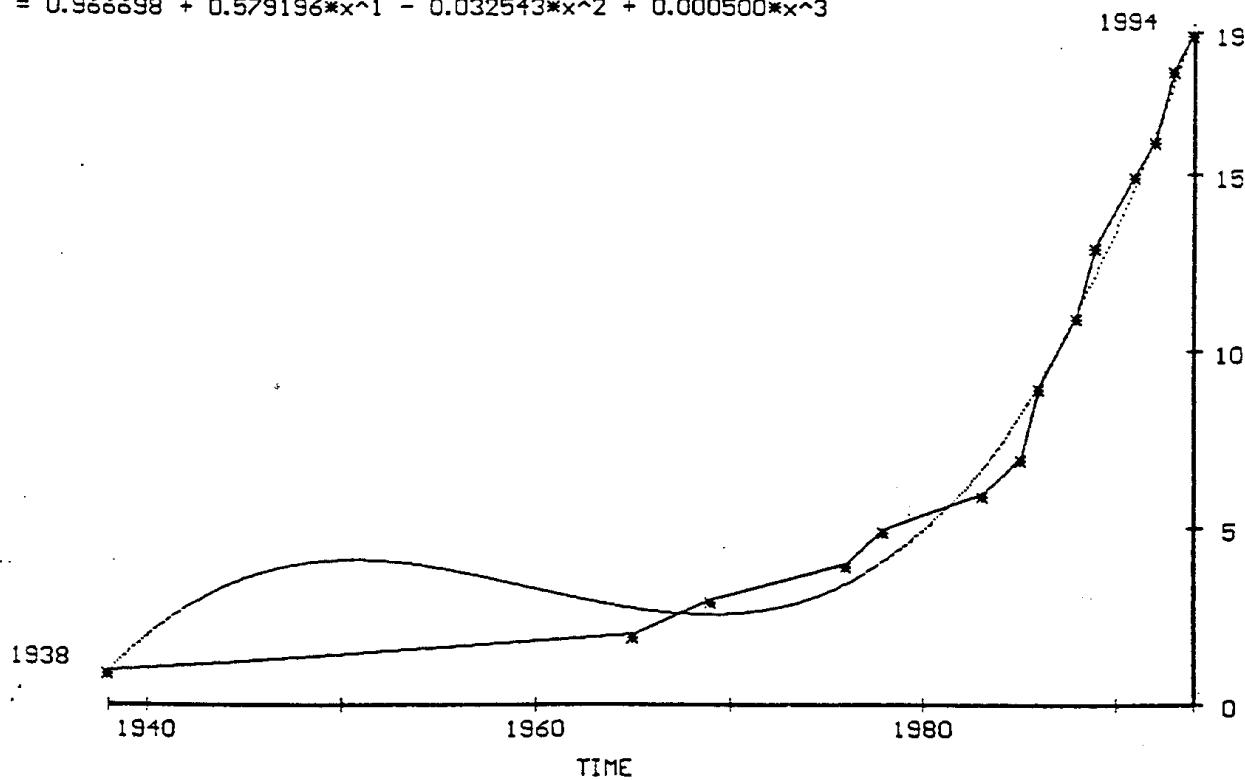


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CHONDRILLA JUNCEA (RUSH SKELETONWEED), 1875-1995.



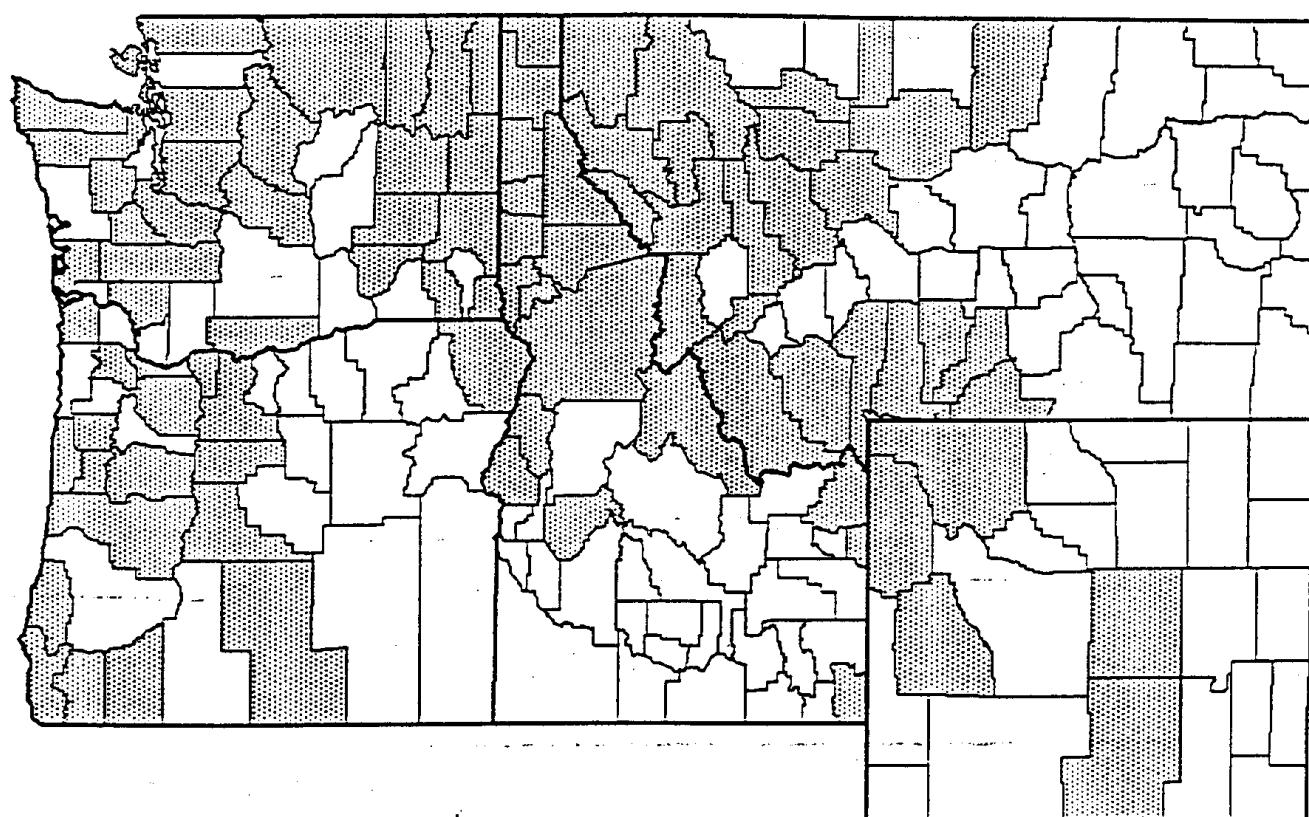
CHONDRILLA JUNCEA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 0.966698 + 0.579196*x^1 - 0.032543*x^2 + 0.000500*x^3$$



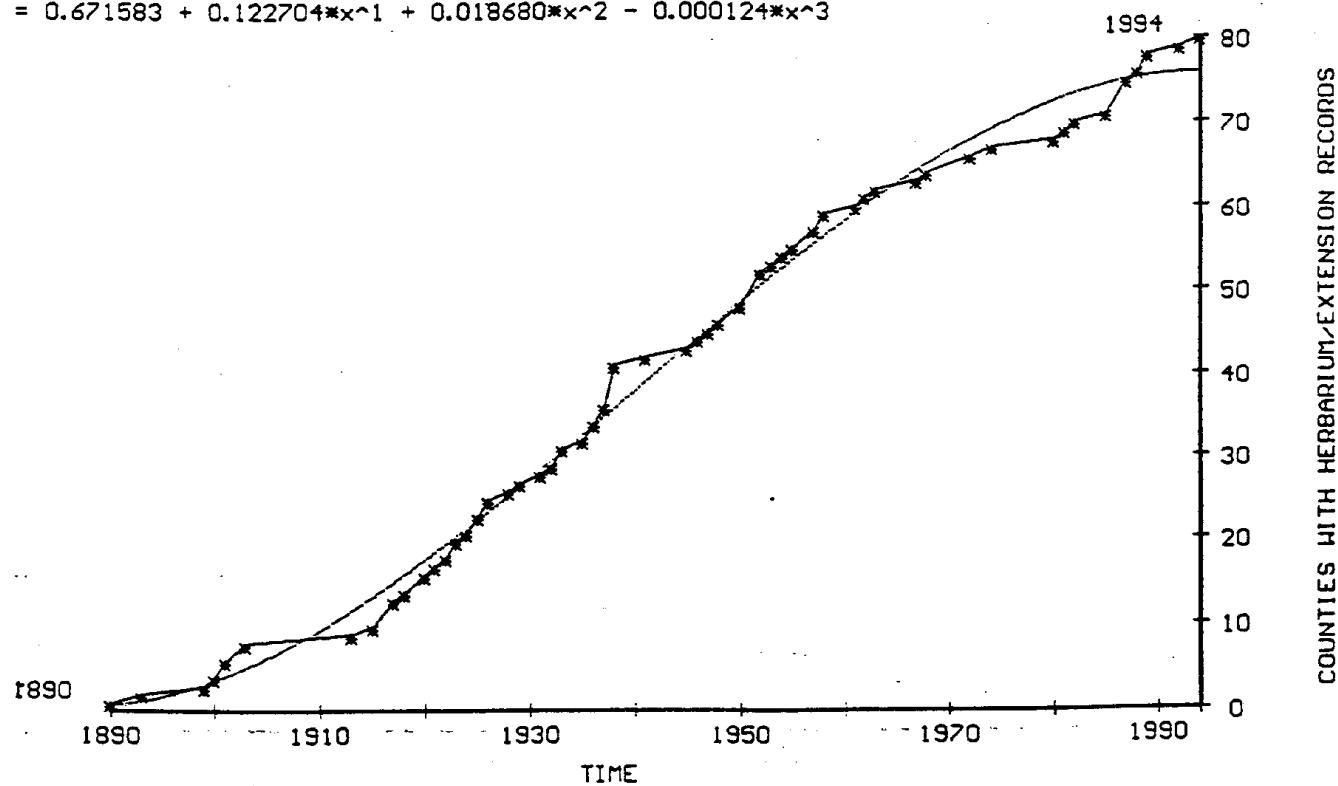
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CHRYSANTHEMUM LEUCANTHEMUM (OXEYE DAISY), 1875-1995.



CHRYSANTHEMUM LEUCANTHEMUM INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

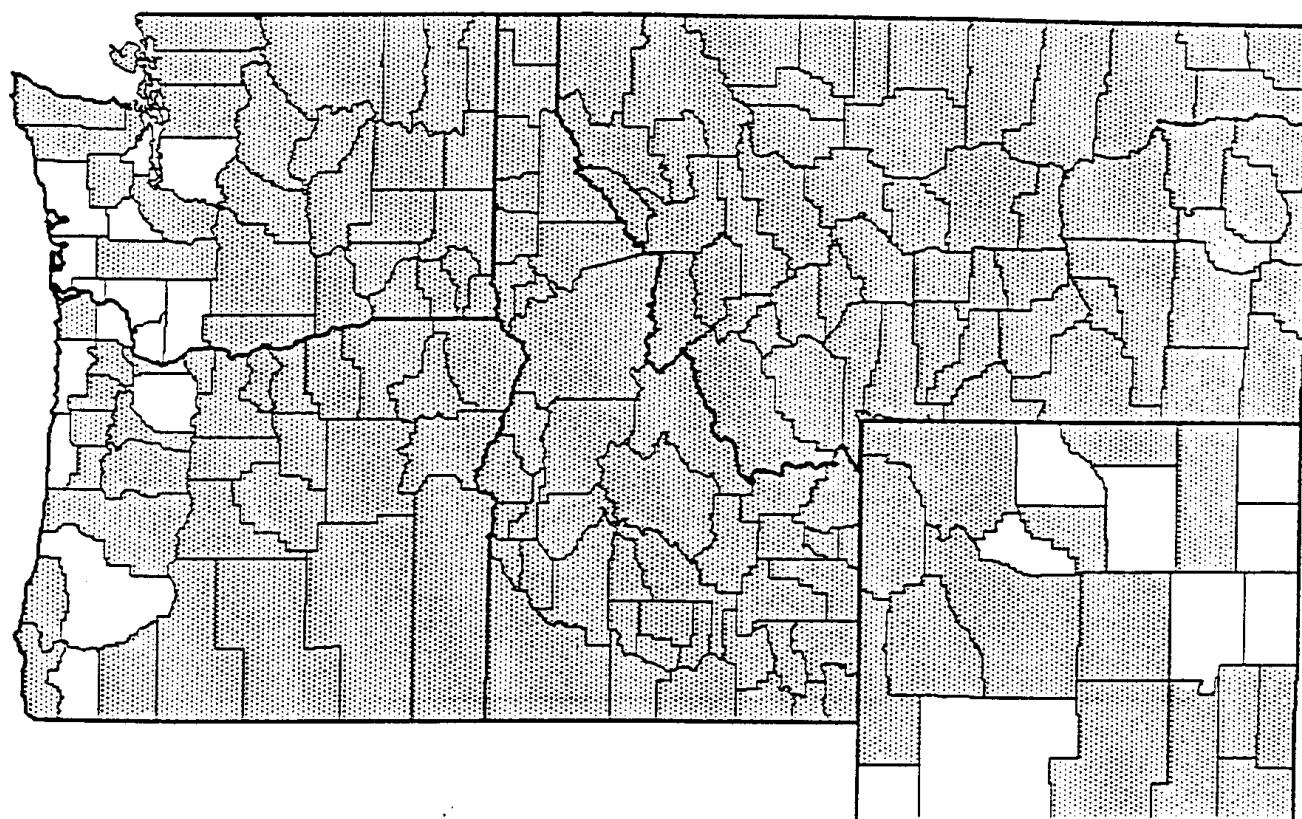
$$y = 0.671583 + 0.122704*x^1 + 0.018680*x^2 - 0.000124*x^3$$



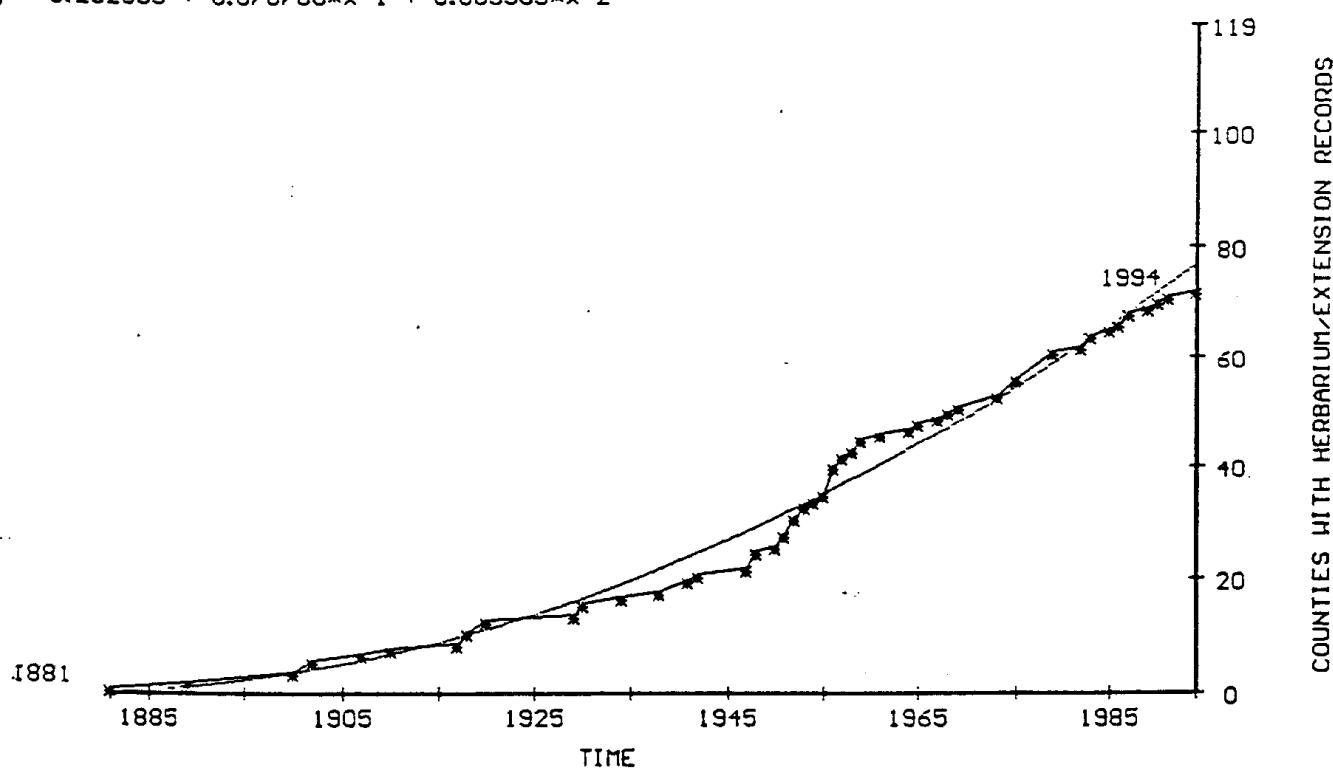
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CIRSIUM ARUENSE (CANADA THISTLE), 1875-1995.

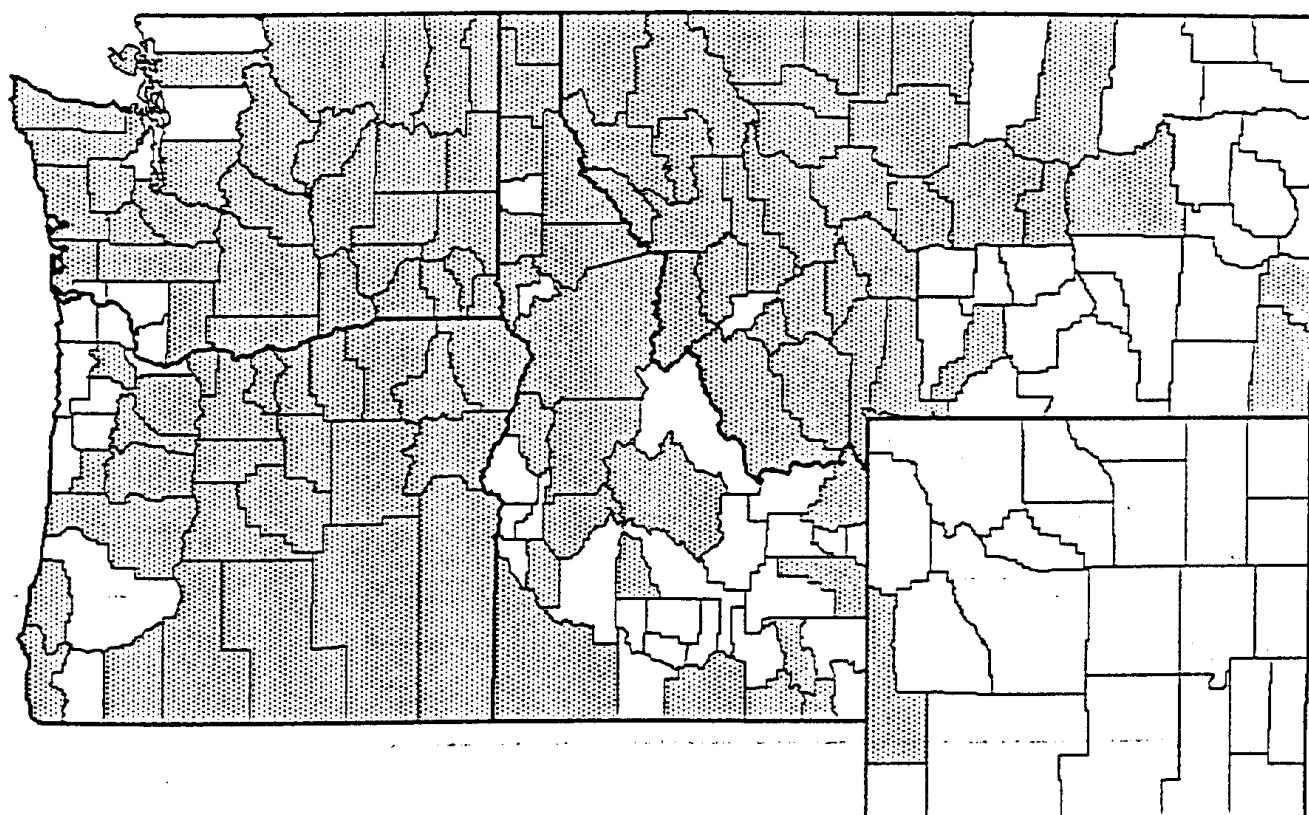
PART III - 39



CIRSIUM ARUENSE INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES
 $y = 0.292055 + 0.078780*x^1 + 0.005303*x^2$

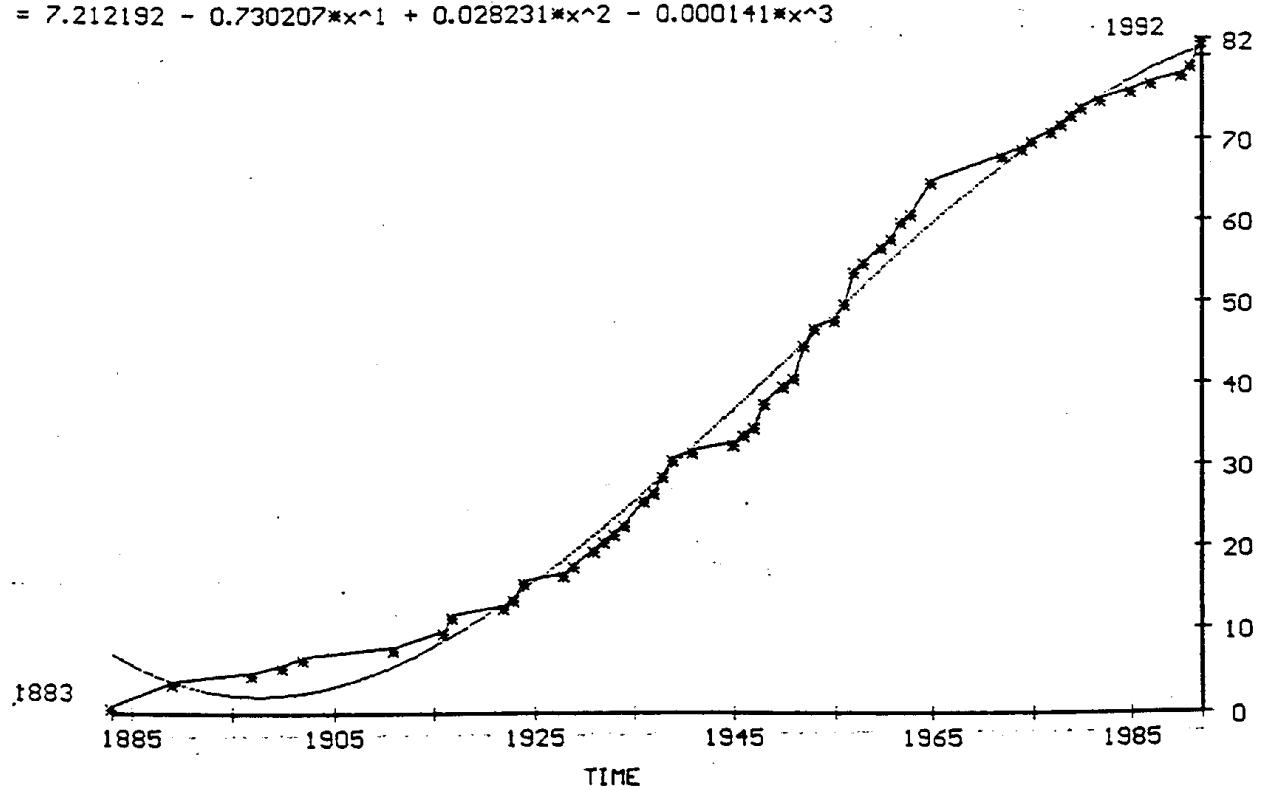


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CIRSIUM VULGARE (BULL THISTLE), 1875-1995.



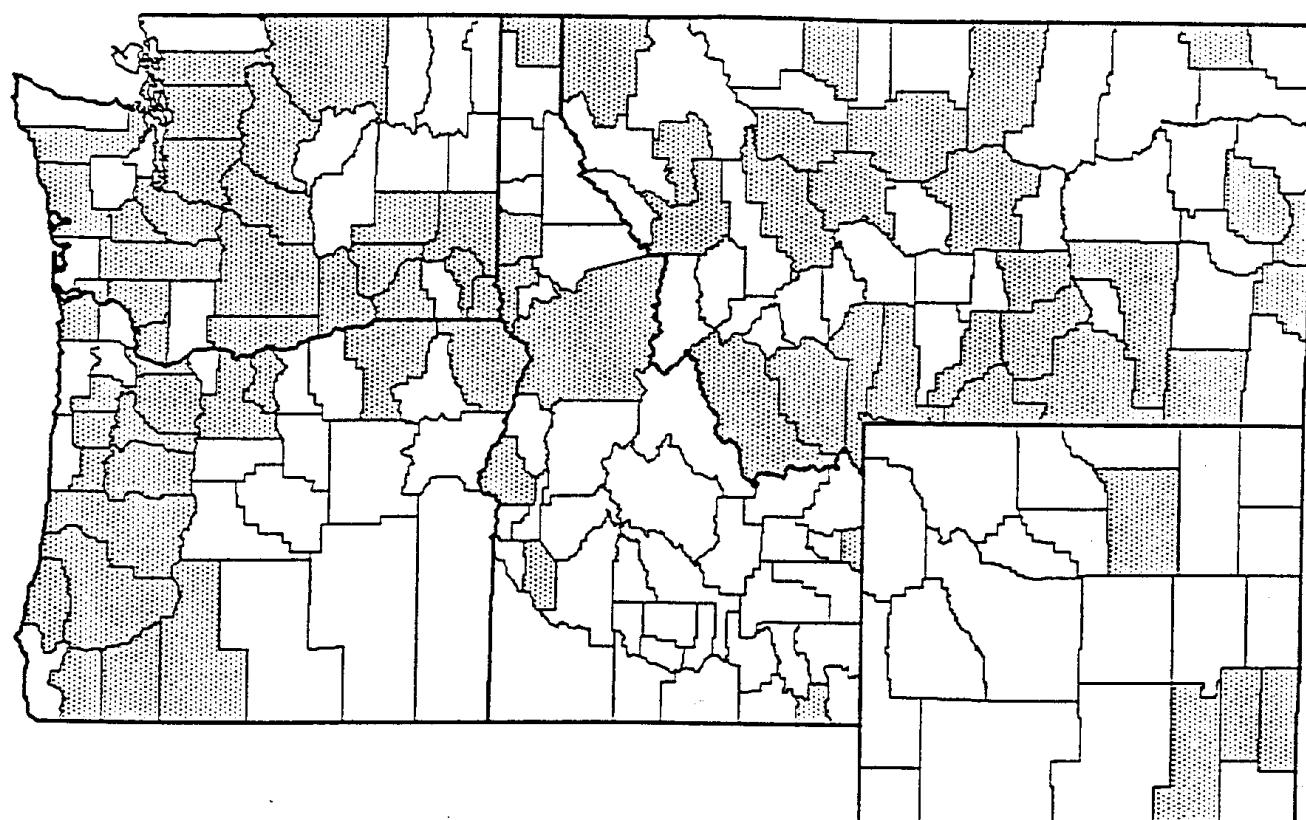
CIRSIUM VULGARE INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 7.212192 - 0.730207*x^1 + 0.028231*x^2 - 0.000141*x^3$$



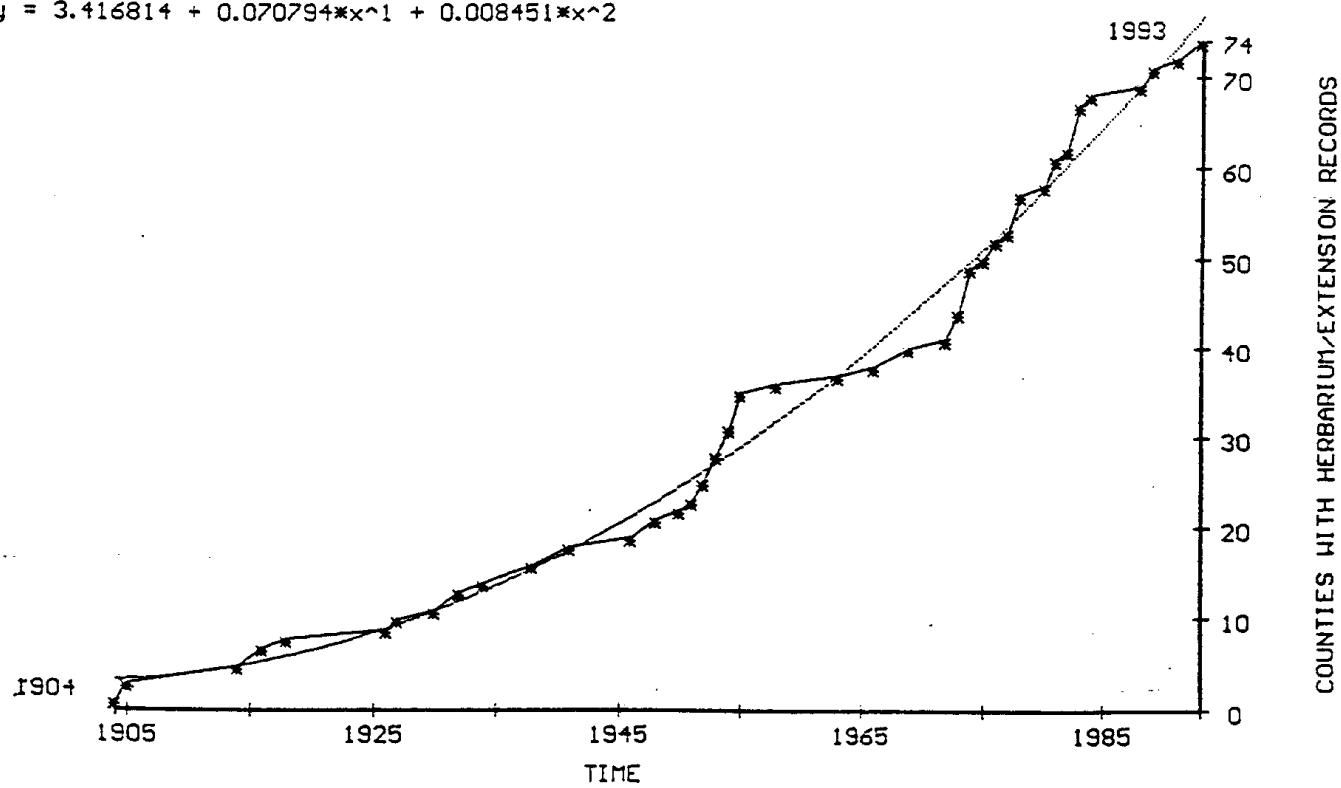
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CONIUM MACULATUM (POISON HEMLOCK), 1875-1995.

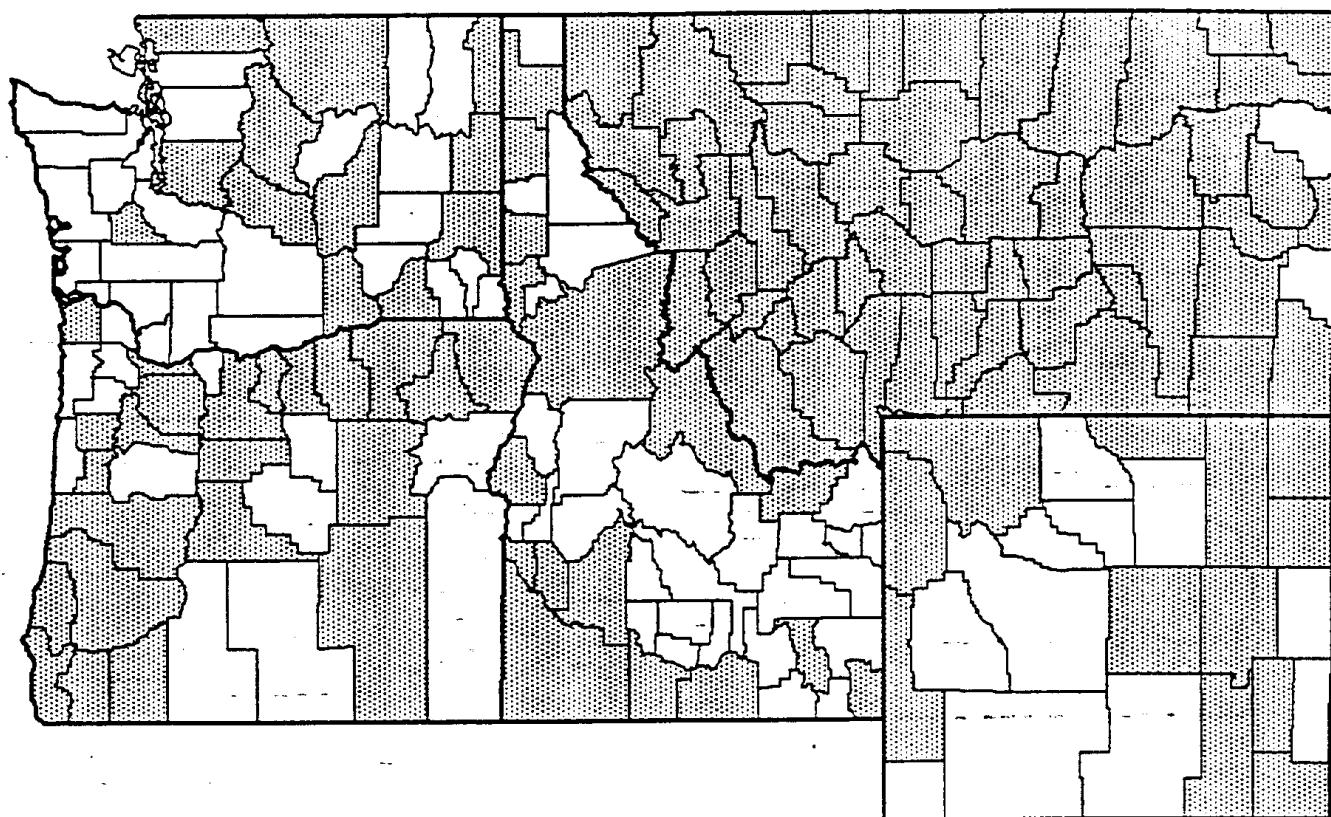


CONIUM MACULATUM INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 3.416814 + 0.070794*x^1 + 0.008451*x^2$$

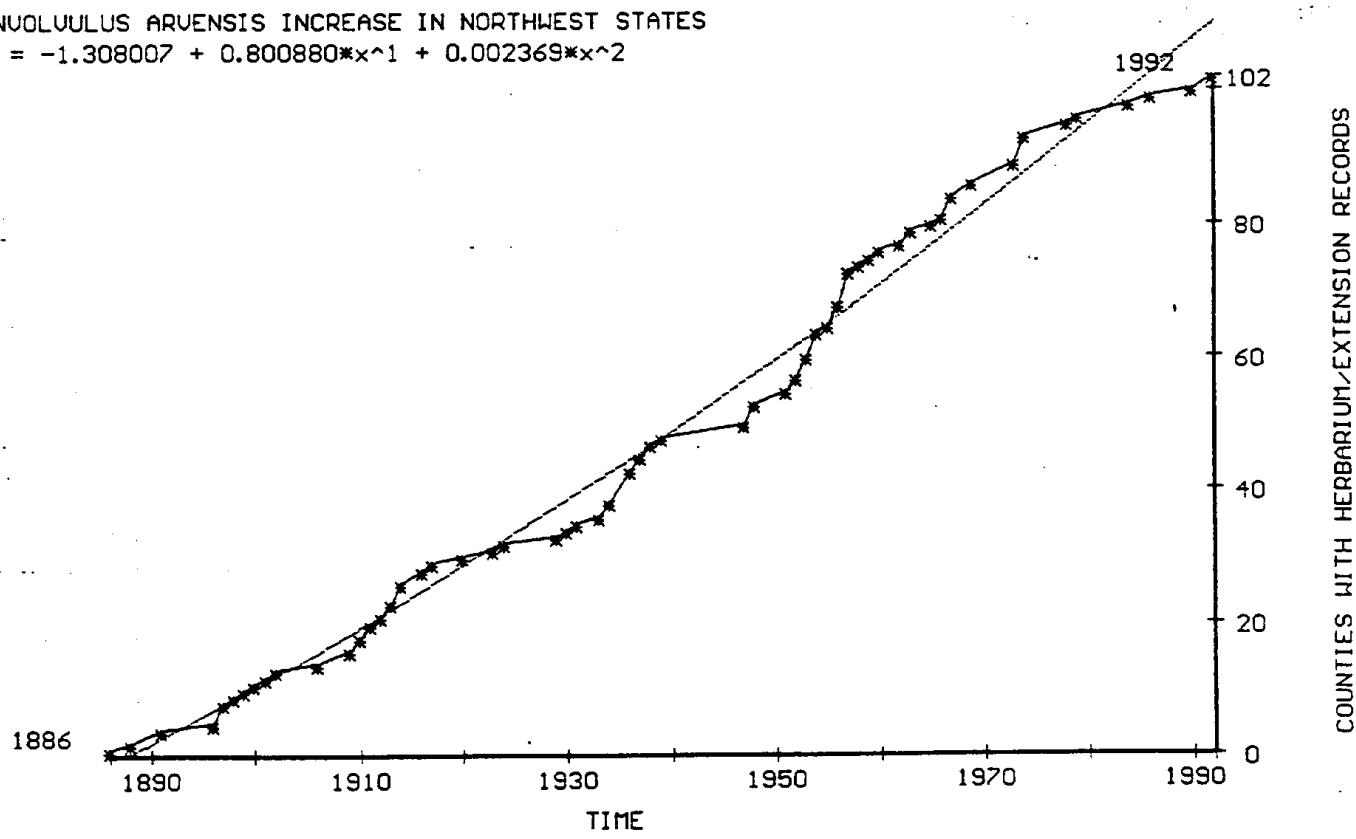


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CONVOLVULUS ARvensis (FIELD BINDWEED), 1875-1995.



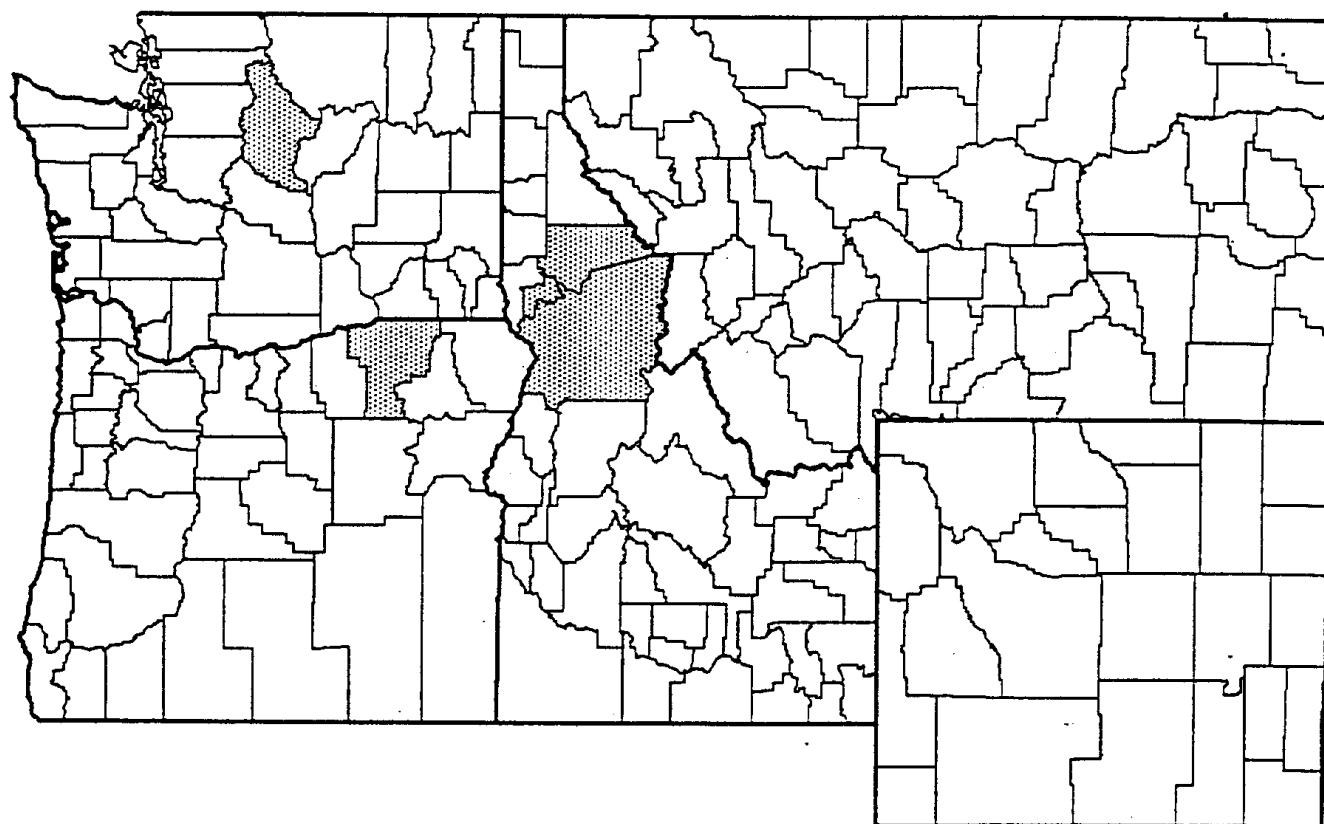
CONVOLVULUS ARvensis INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = -1.308007 + 0.800880*x^1 + 0.002369*x^2$$

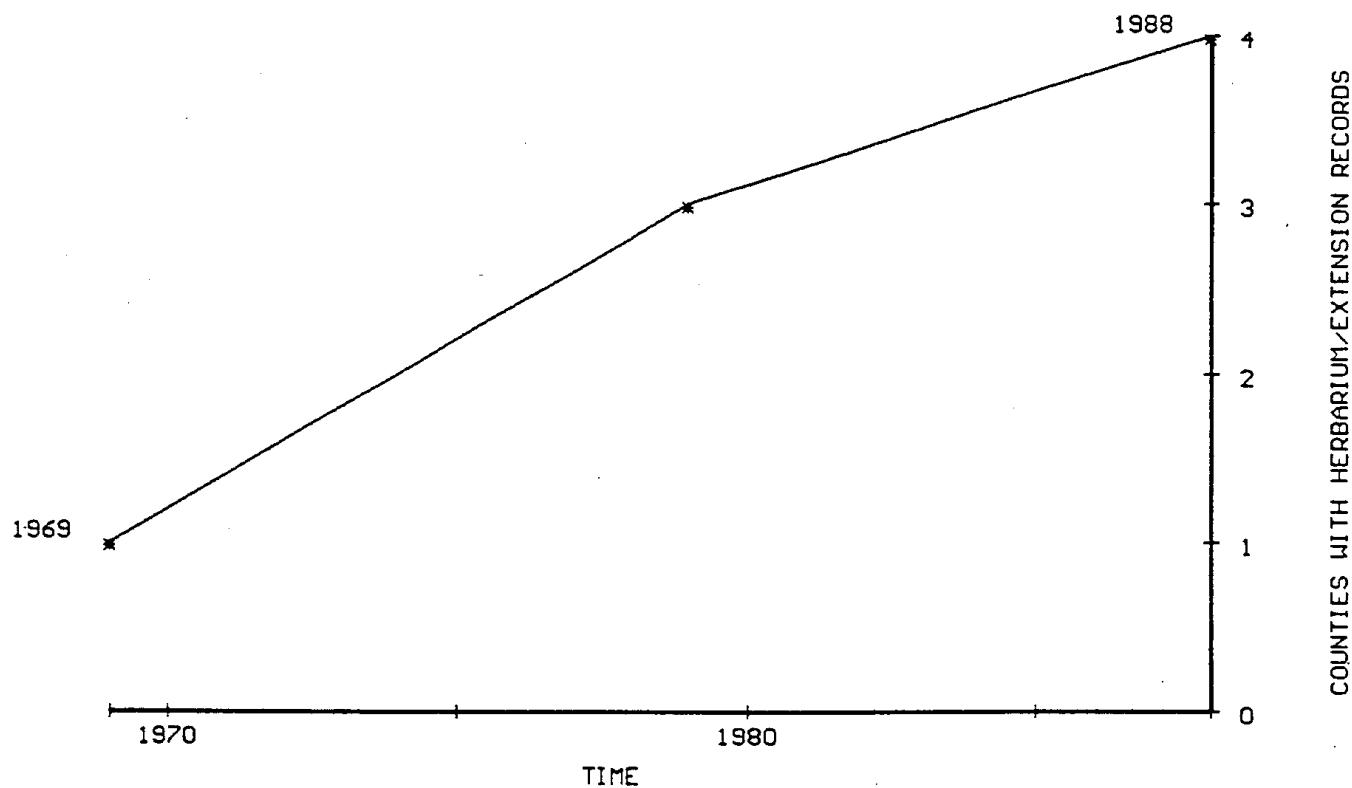


COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

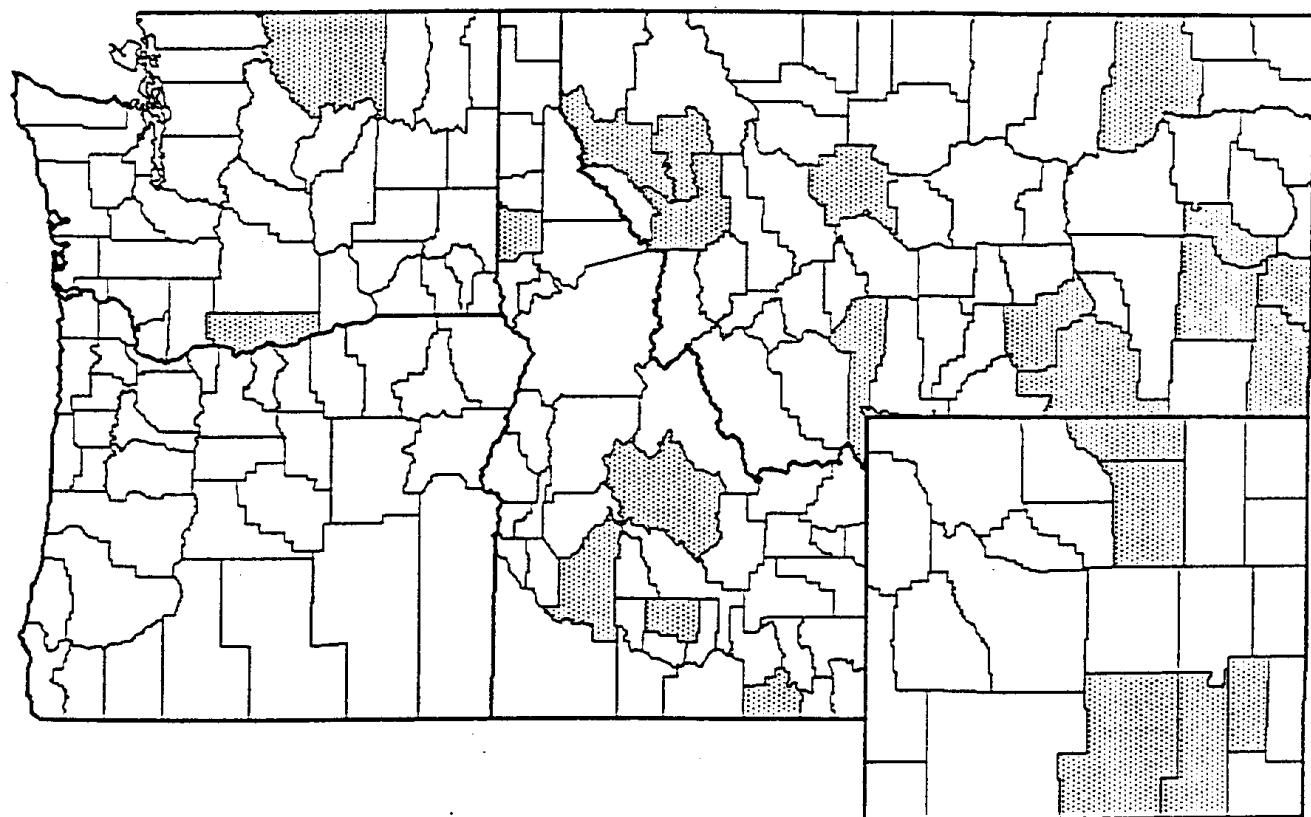
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CRUPINA VULGARIS (COMMON CRUPINA), 1875-1995.



CRUPINA VULGARIS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

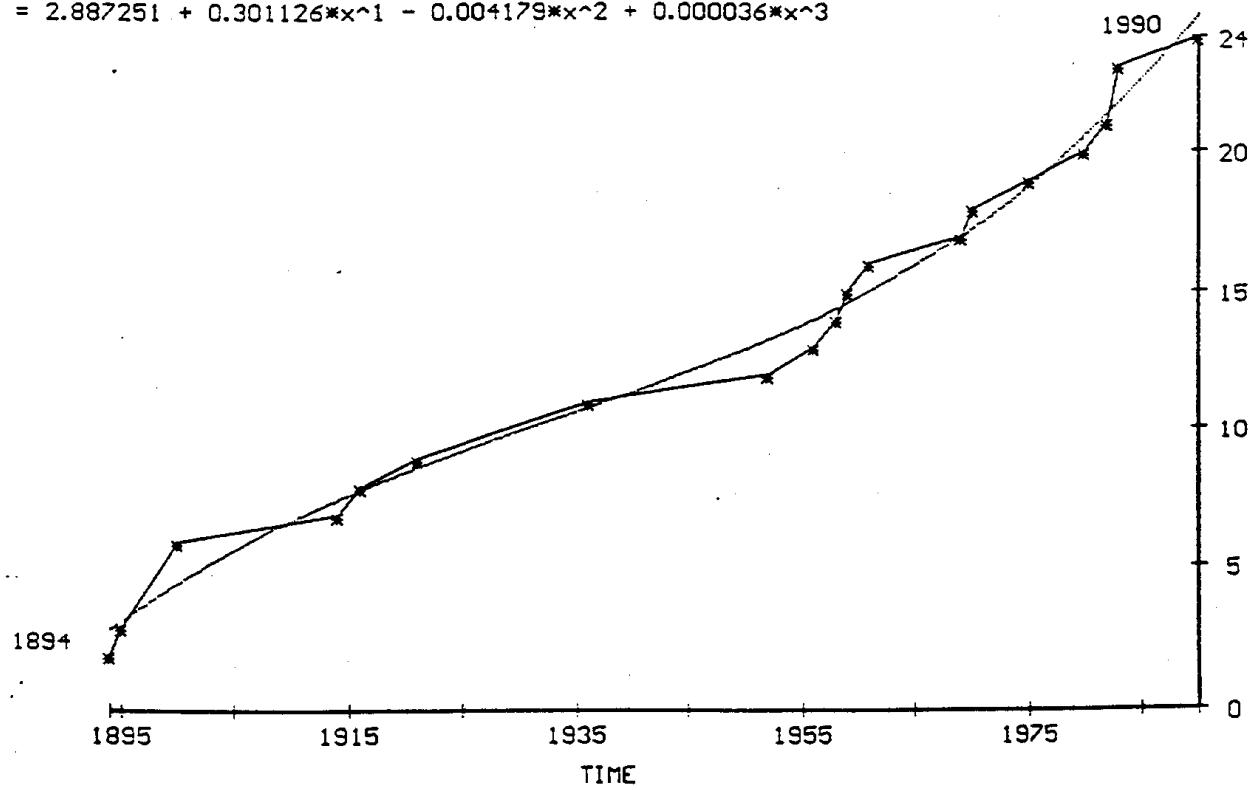


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CUSCUTA APPROXIMATA (CLUSTERED DODDER), 1875-1995.



CUSCUTA APPROXIMATA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

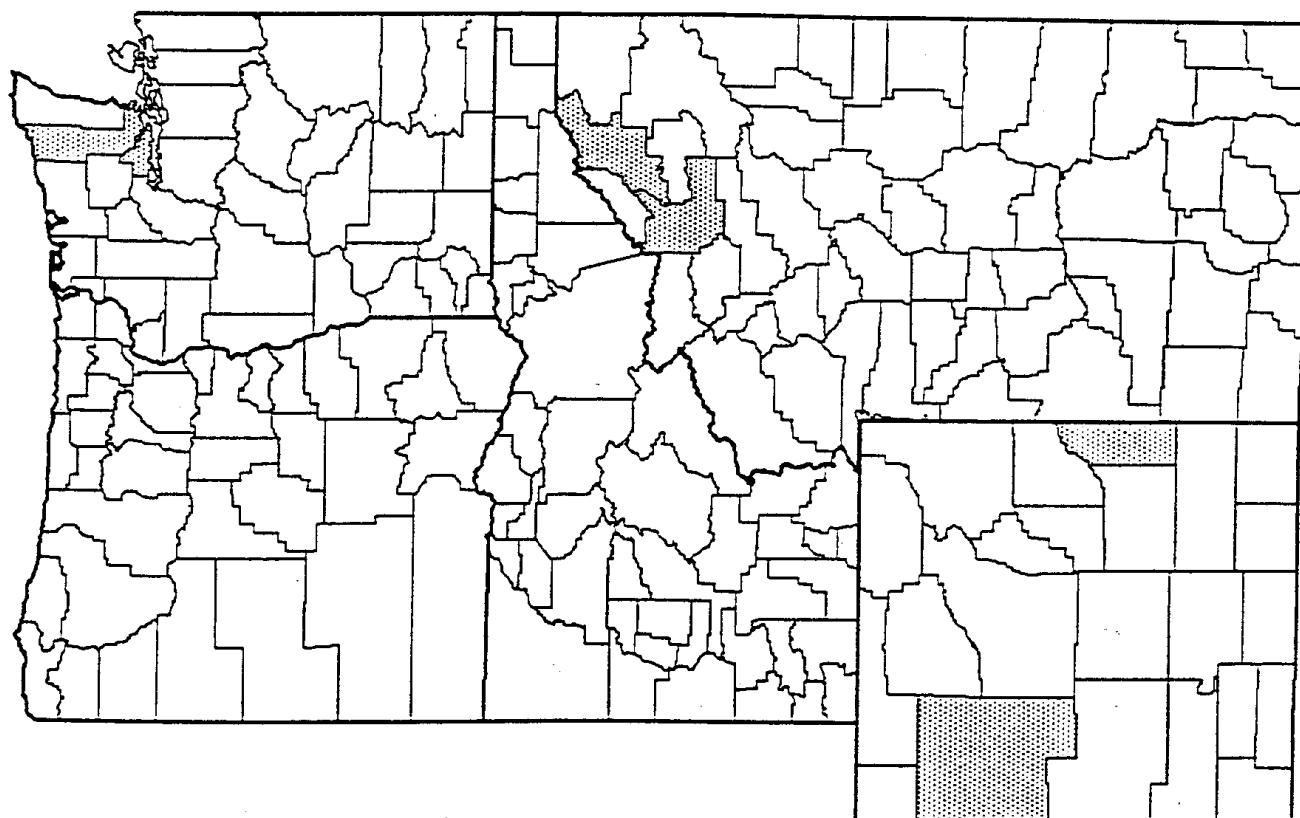
$$y = 2.887251 + 0.301126*x^1 - 0.004179*x^2 + 0.000036*x^3$$



COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

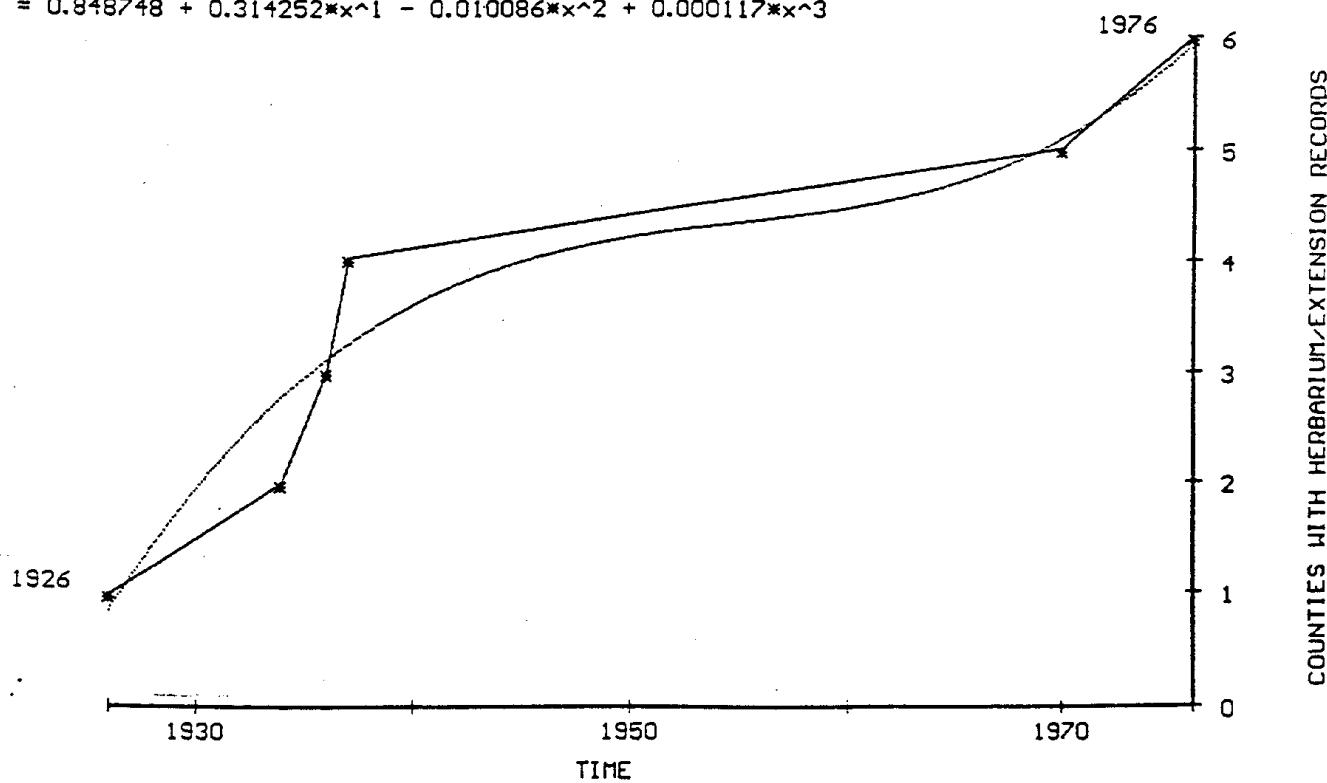
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CUSCUTA SPP. (DOODDER), 1875-1995.

PART III - 45

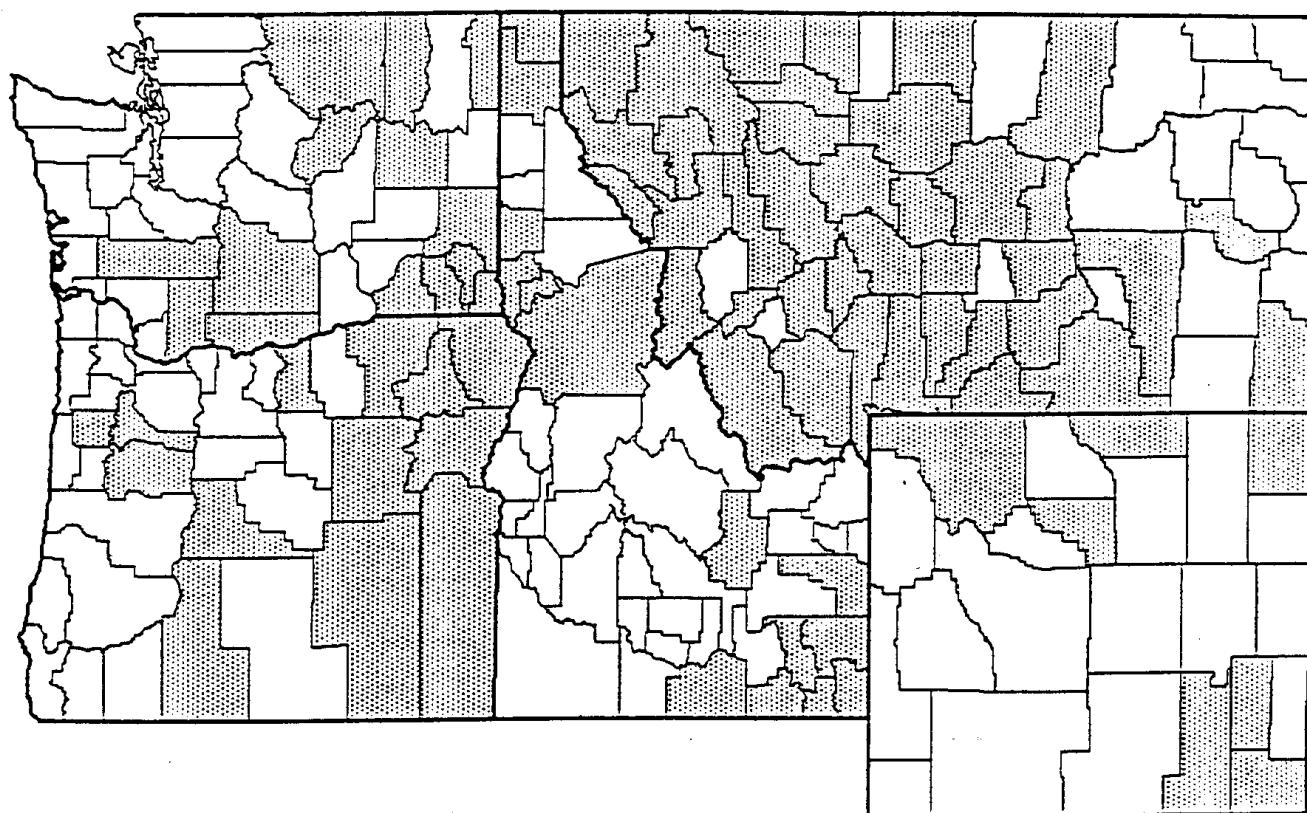


CUSCUTA SPP. INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 0.848748 + 0.314252 \cdot x^1 - 0.010086 \cdot x^2 + 0.000117 \cdot x^3$$

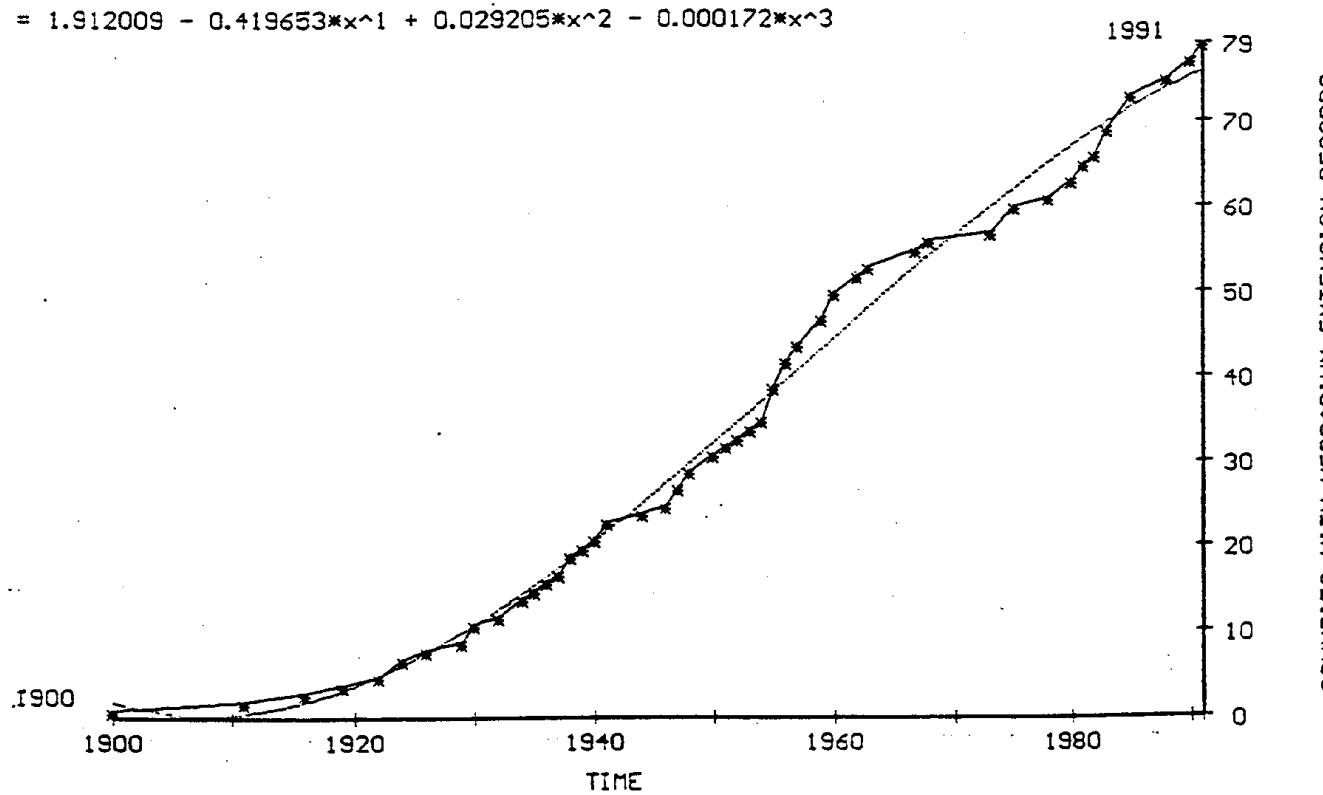


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CYNOGLOSSUM OFFICINALE (HOUNDSTONGUE), 1875-1995.



CYNOGLOSSUM OFFICINALE INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

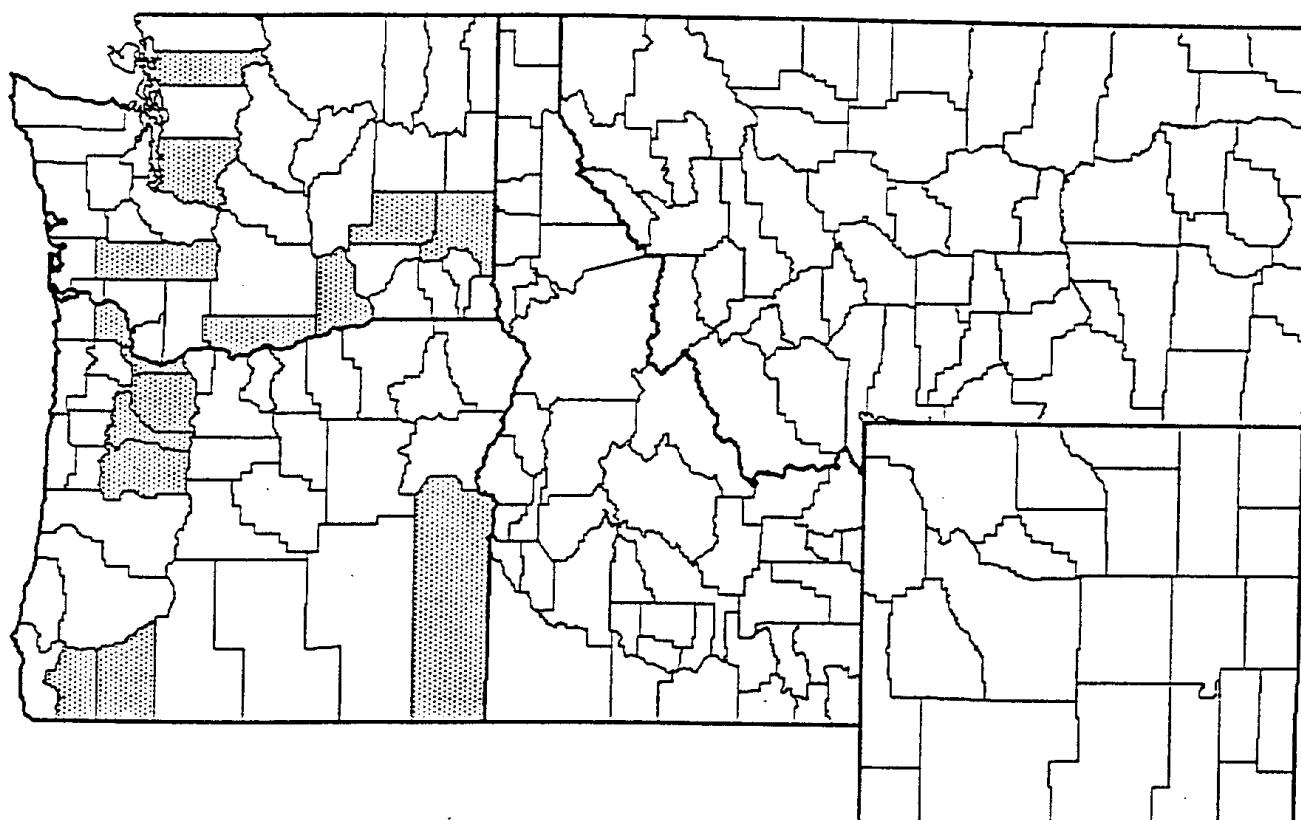
$$y = 1.912009 - 0.419653*x^1 + 0.029205*x^2 - 0.000172*x^3$$



COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

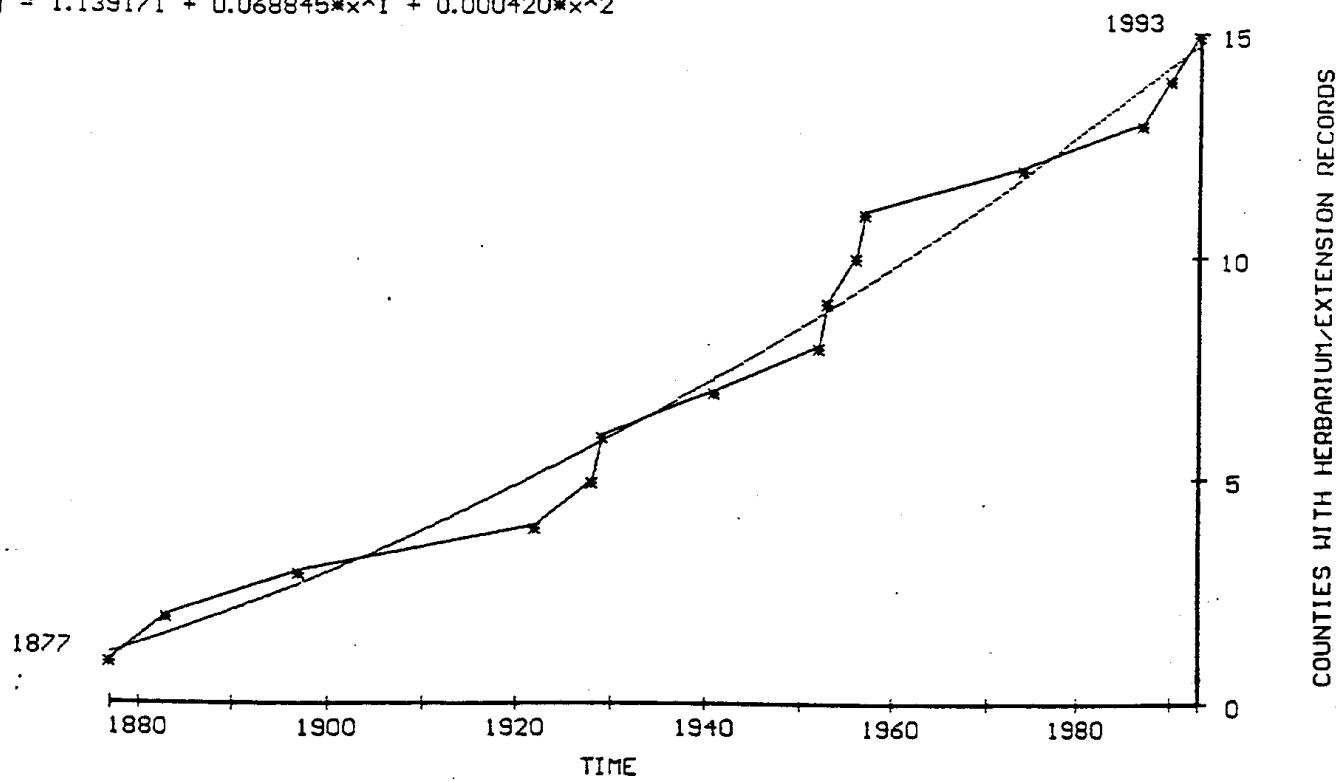
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CYPERUS ESCULENTUS (YELLOW NUTSEDGE), 1875-1995.

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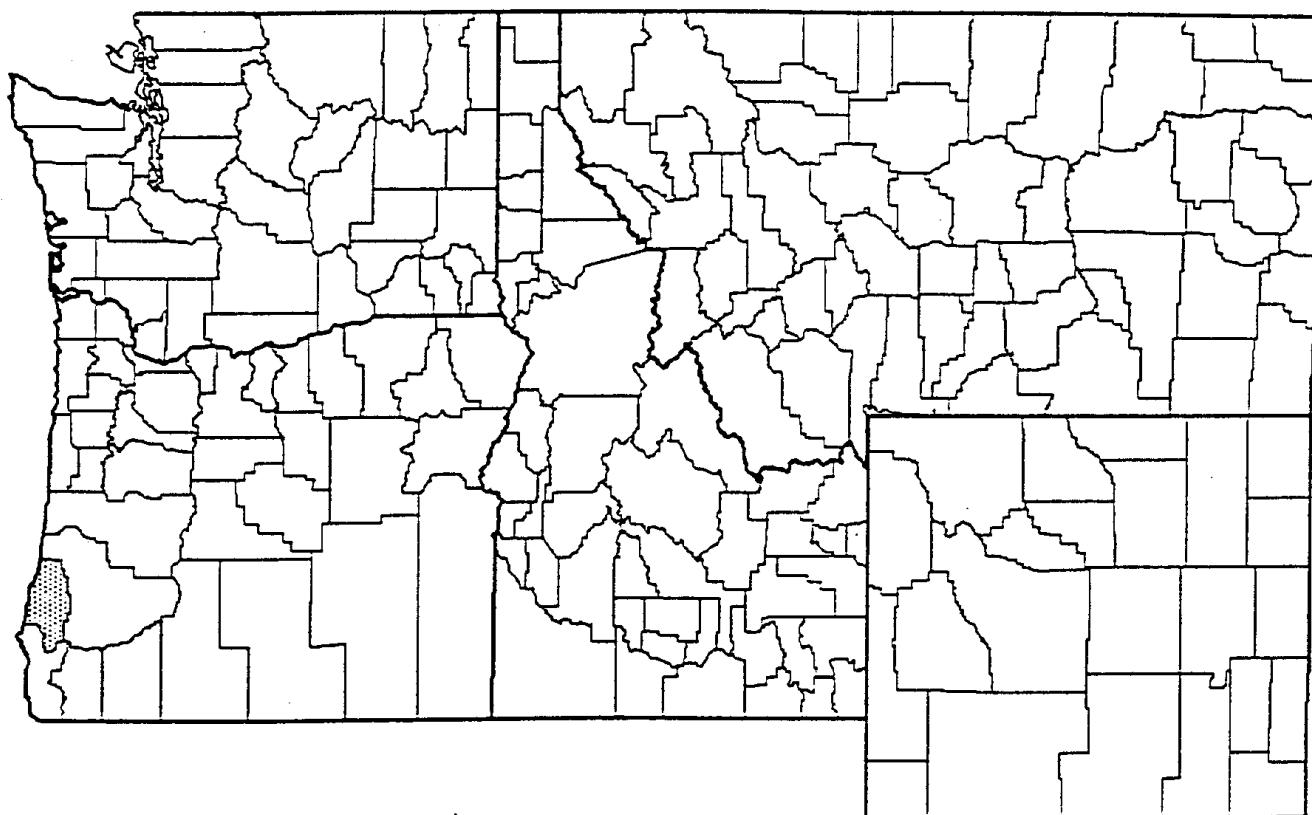


CYPERUS ESCULENTUS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 1.139171 + 0.068845*x^1 + 0.000420*x^2$$



(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CYTISUS MONSPESSULANUS (FRENCH BROOM), 1875-1995.

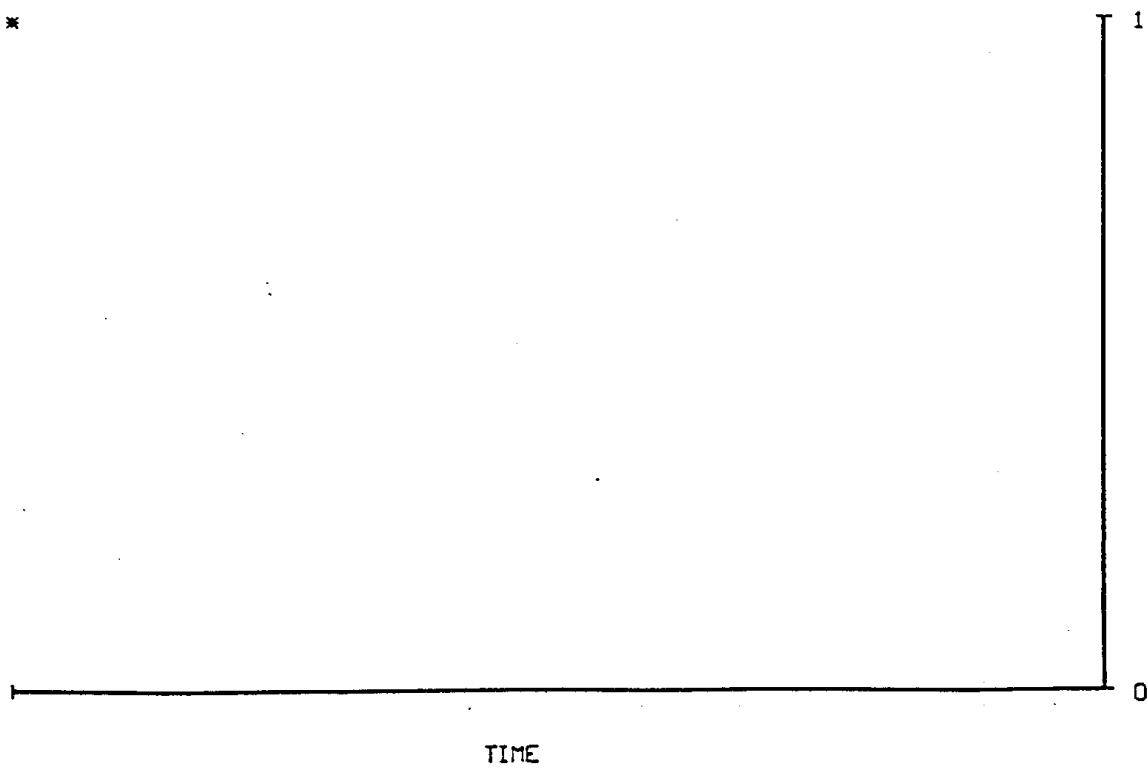


CYTISUS MONSPESSULANUS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

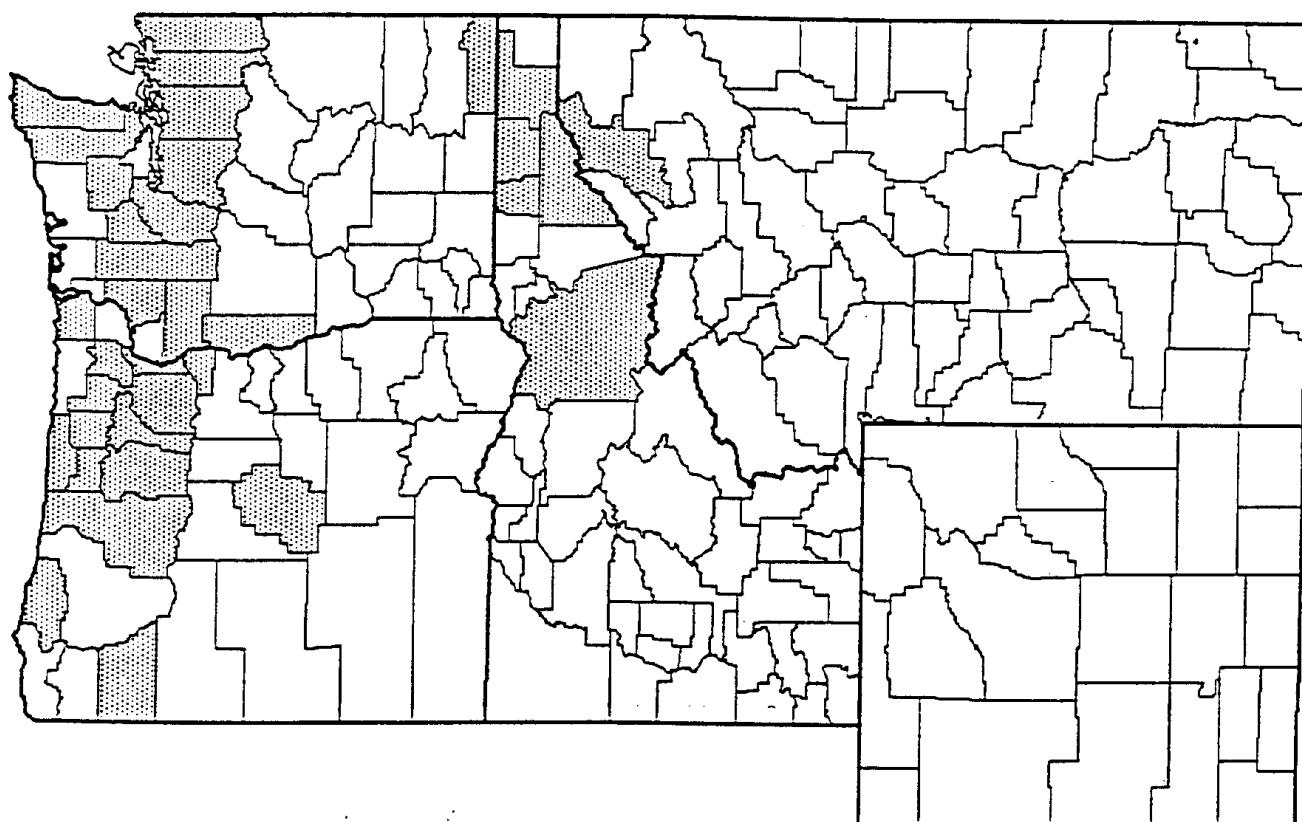
1988

*

COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

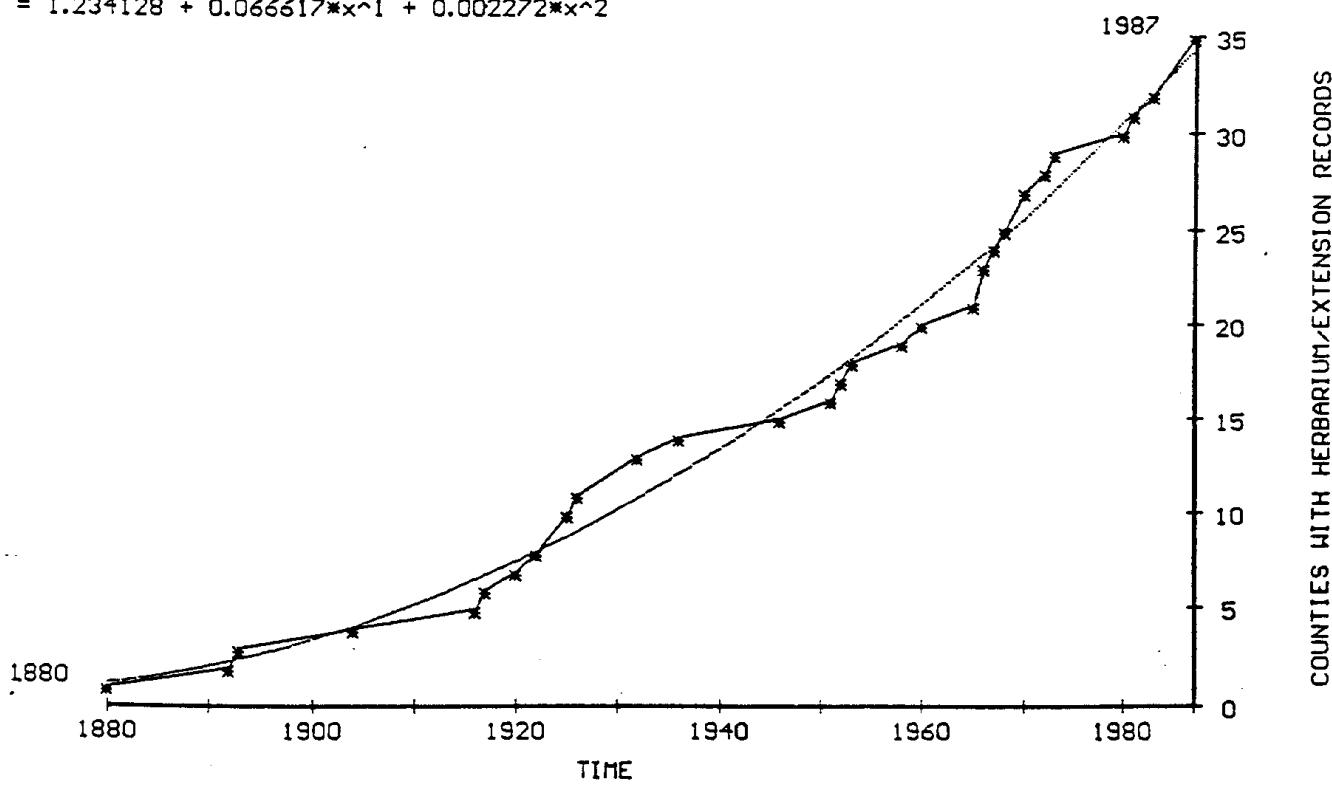


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING CYTISUS SCOPARIUS (SCOTCH BROOM), 1875-1995.

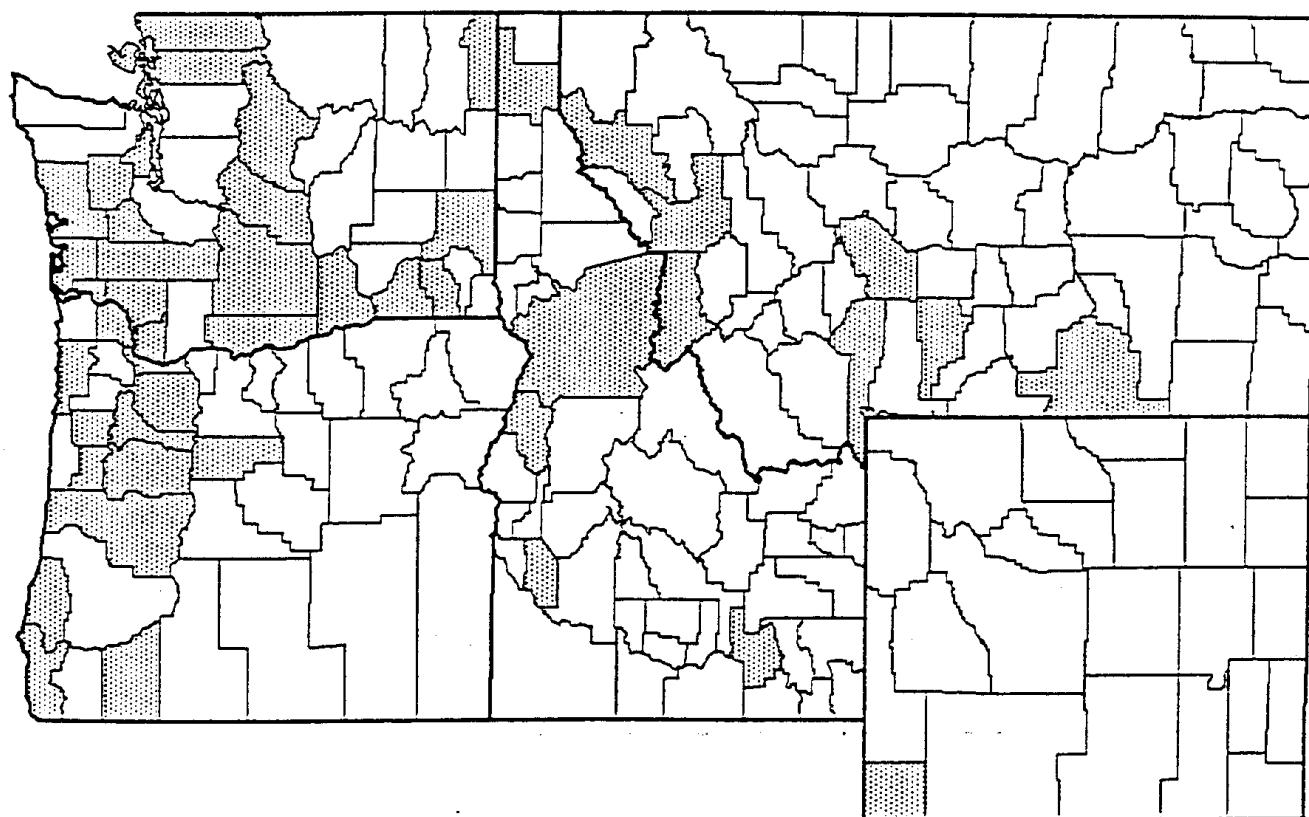


CYTISUS SCOPARIUS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

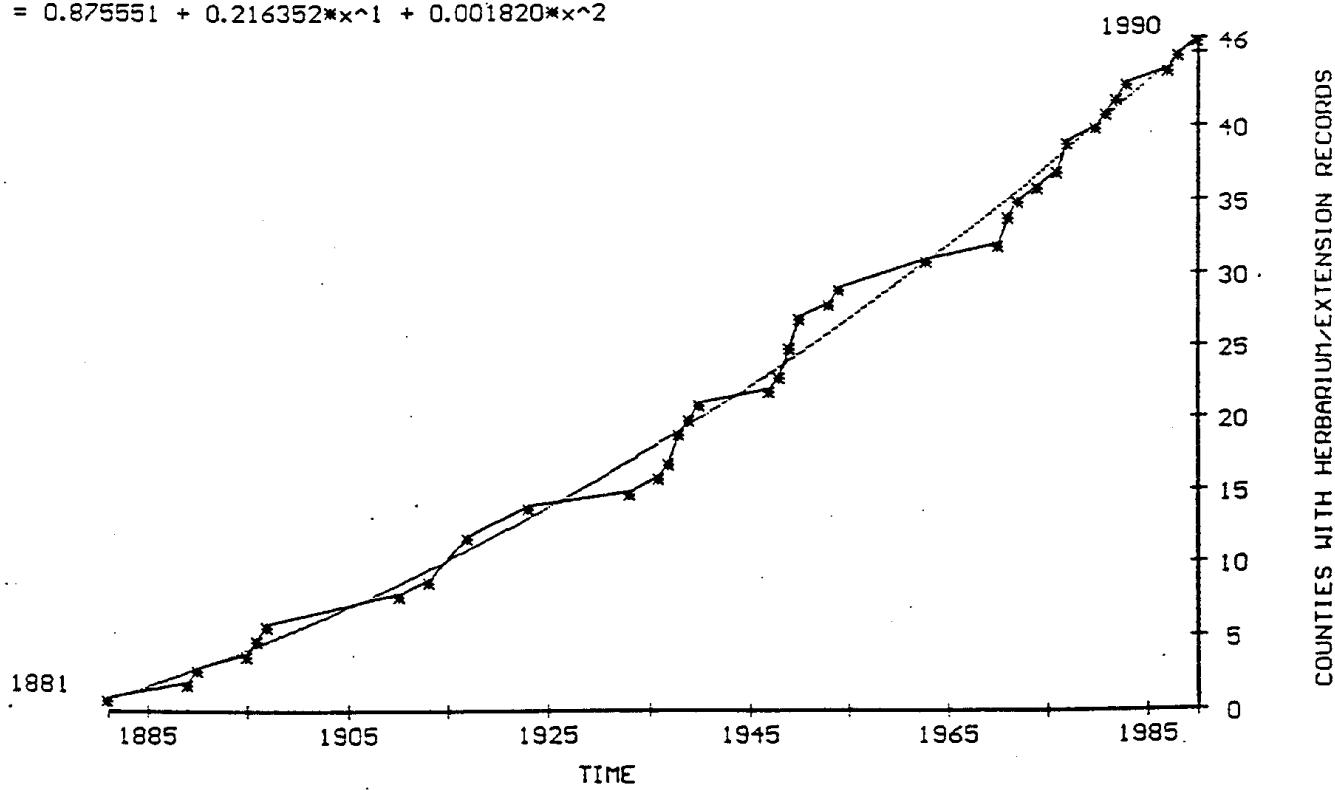
$$y = 1.234128 + 0.066617*x^1 + 0.002272*x^2$$



(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING DAUCUS CAROTA (WILD CARROT), 1875-1995.

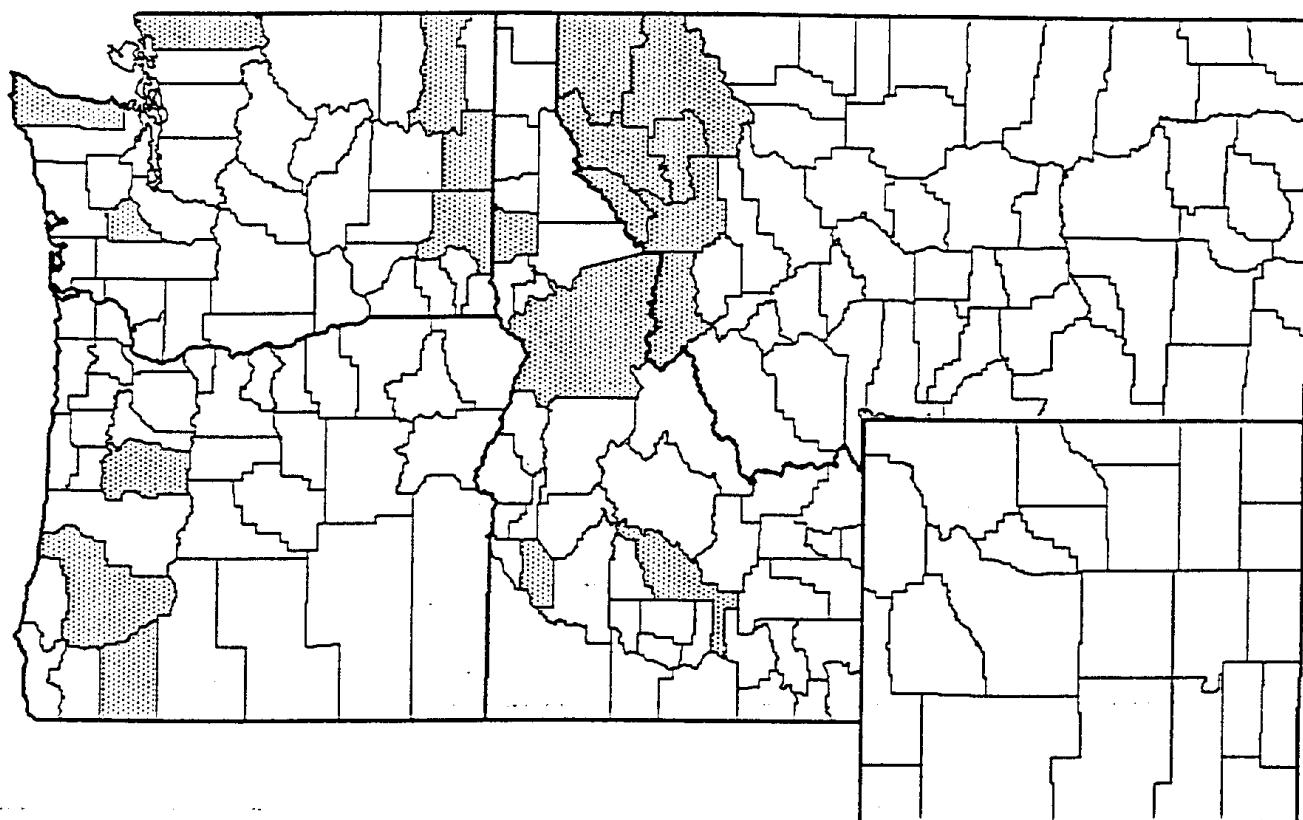


DAUCUS CAROTA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES
 $y = 0.875551 + 0.216352*x^1 + 0.001820*x^2$



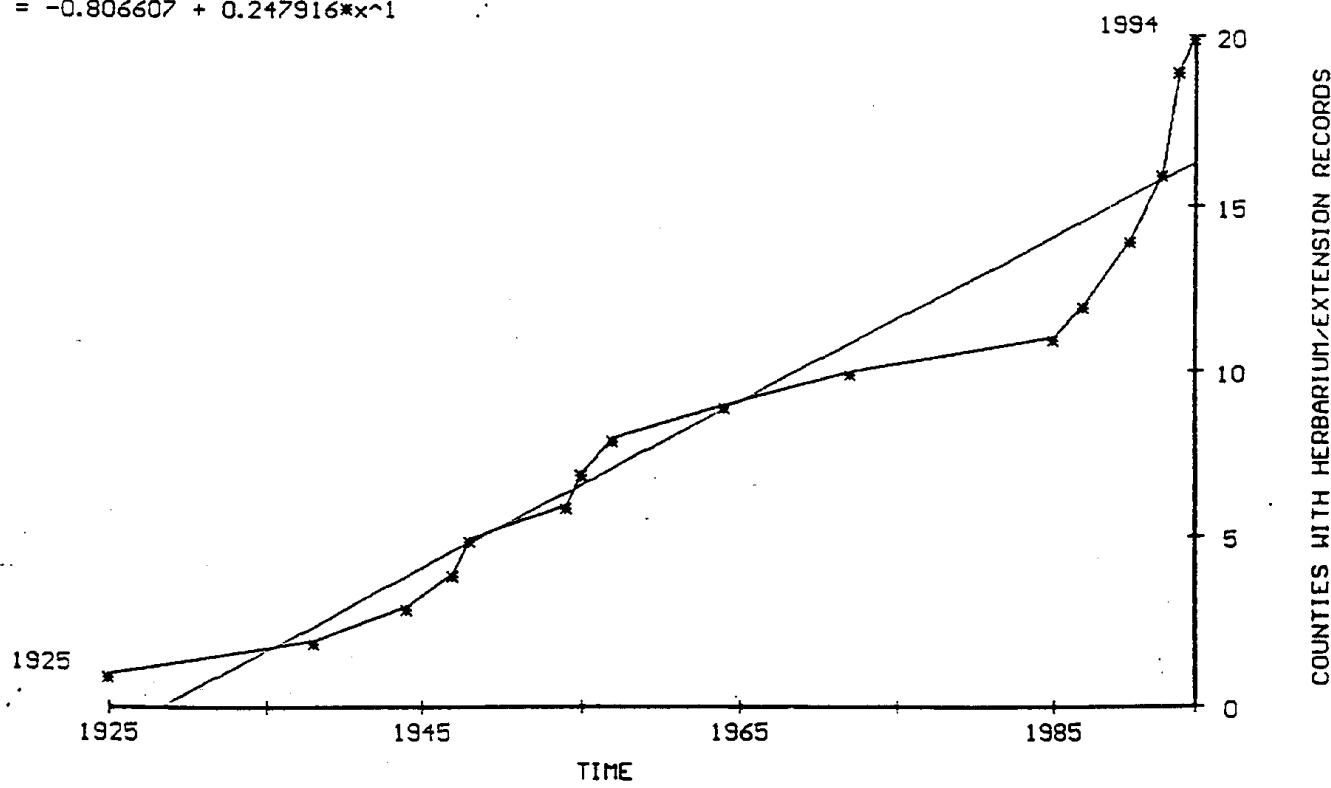
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING ECHIUM VULGARE (BLUEWEED), 1875-1995.

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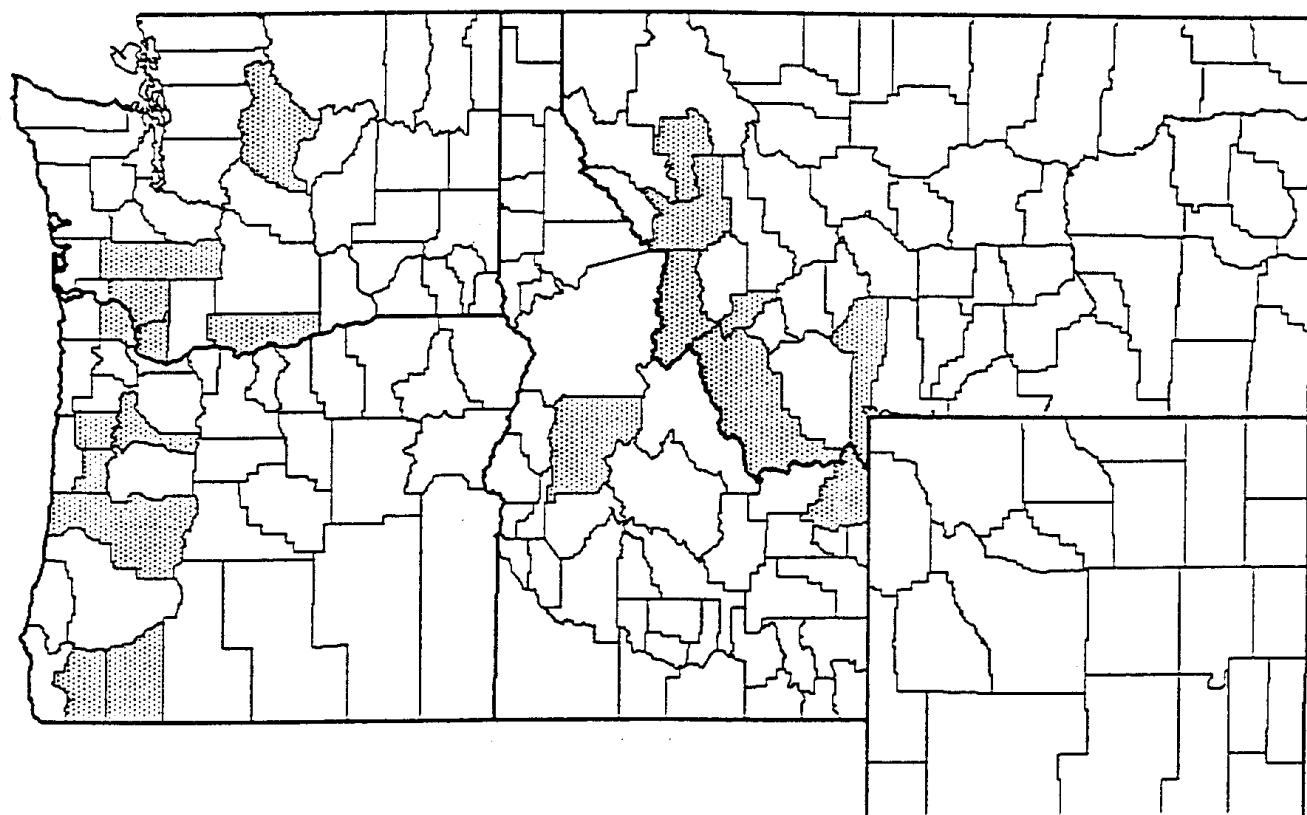


ECHIUM VULGARE INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

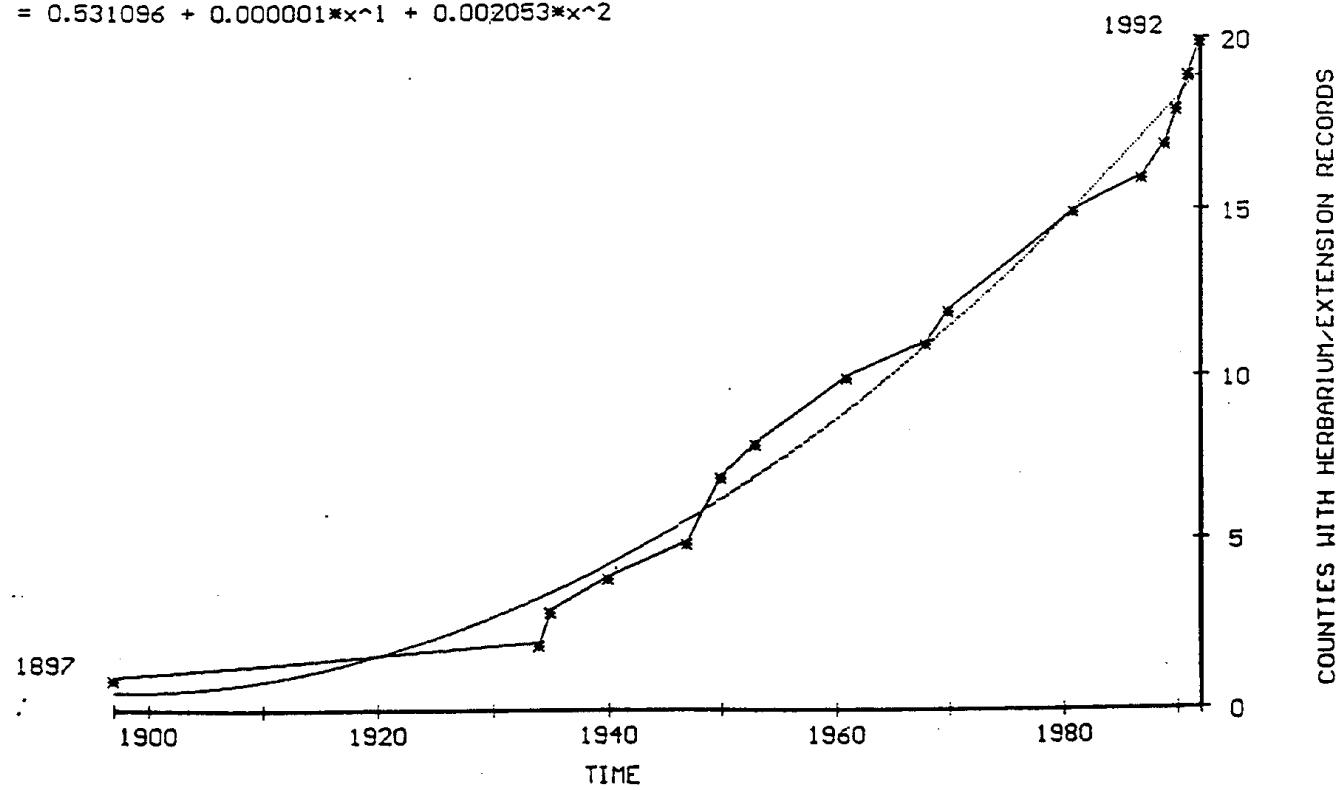
$$y = -0.806607 + 0.247916 \times x^1$$



(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING EGERIA DENSA (BRAZILLIAN ELODEA), 1875-1995.



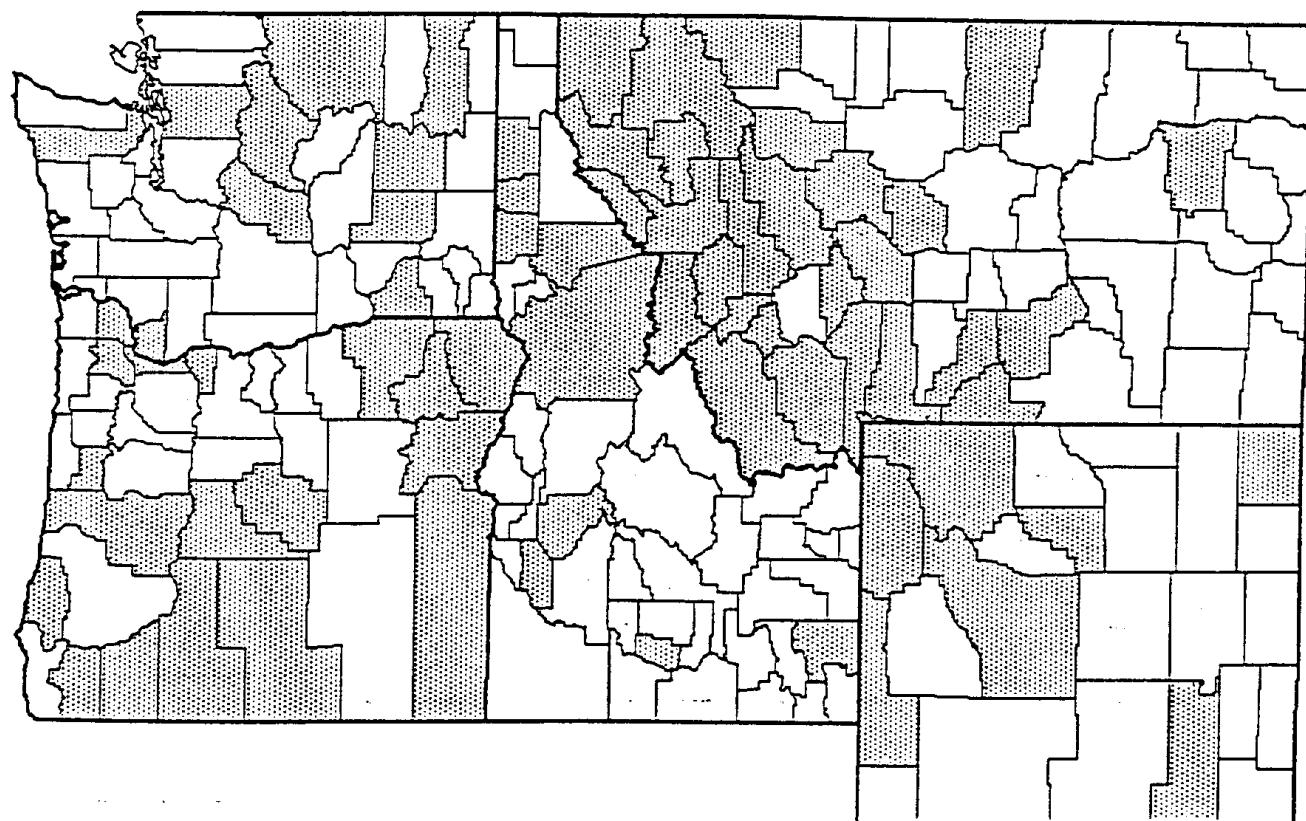
EGERIA DENSA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES
 $y = 0.531096 + 0.000001*x^1 + 0.002053*x^2$



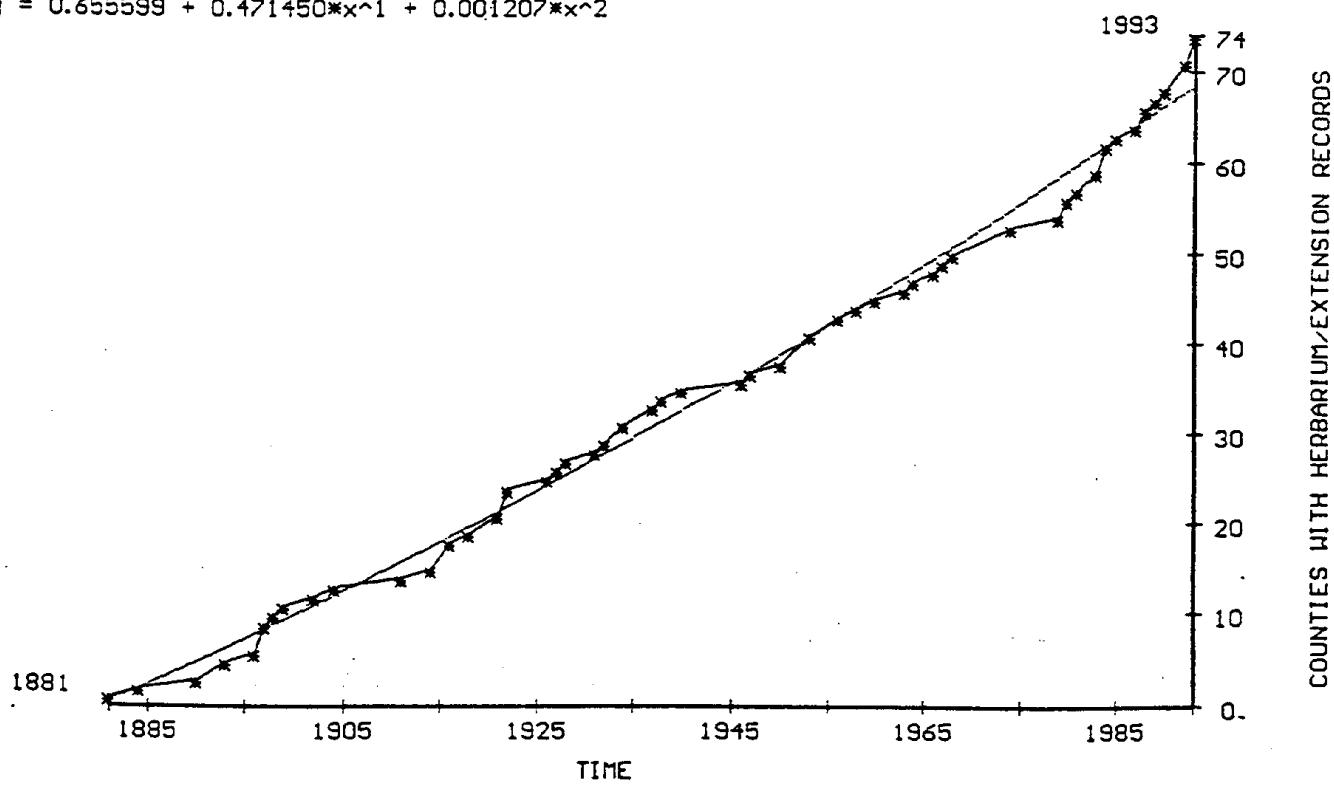
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM-EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING EQUISETUM ARUENSE (FIELD HORSETAIL), 1875-1995.

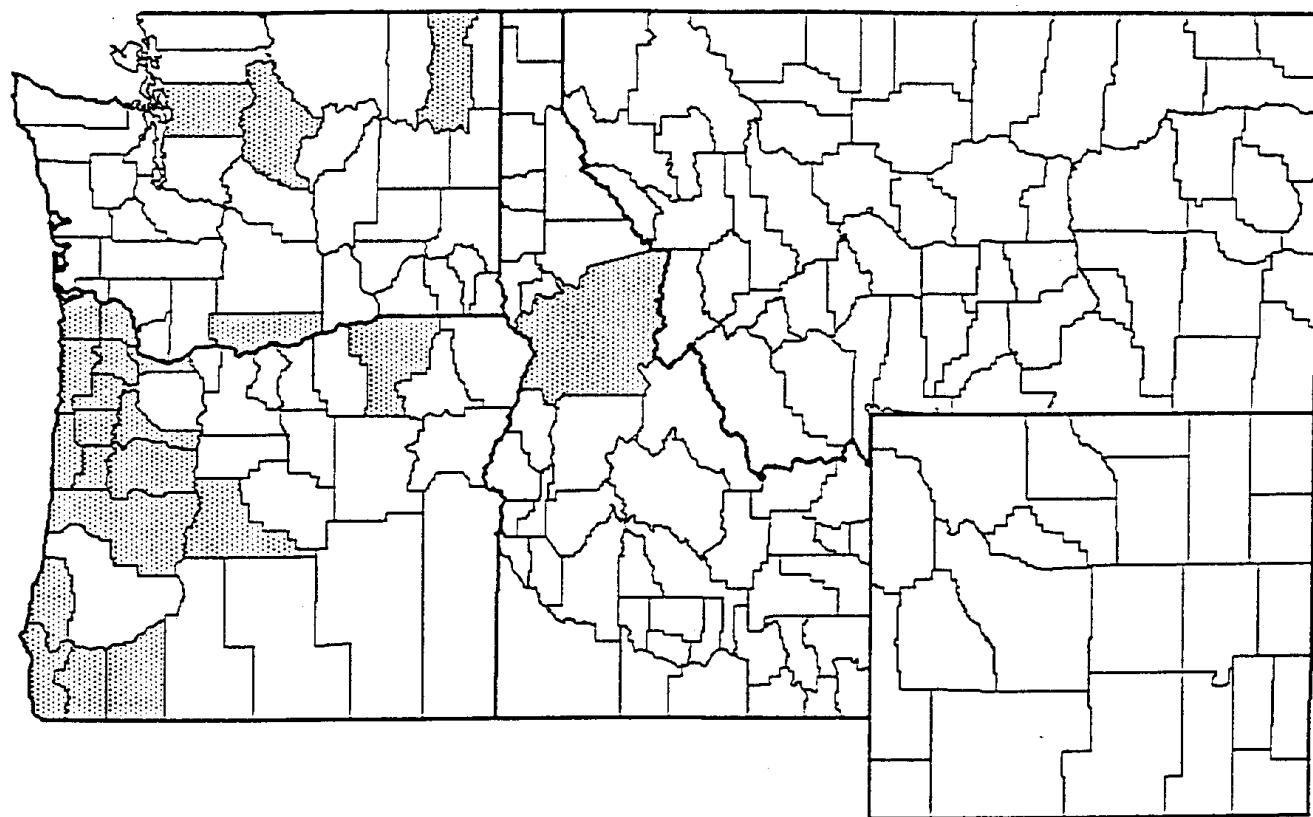
PART III - 53



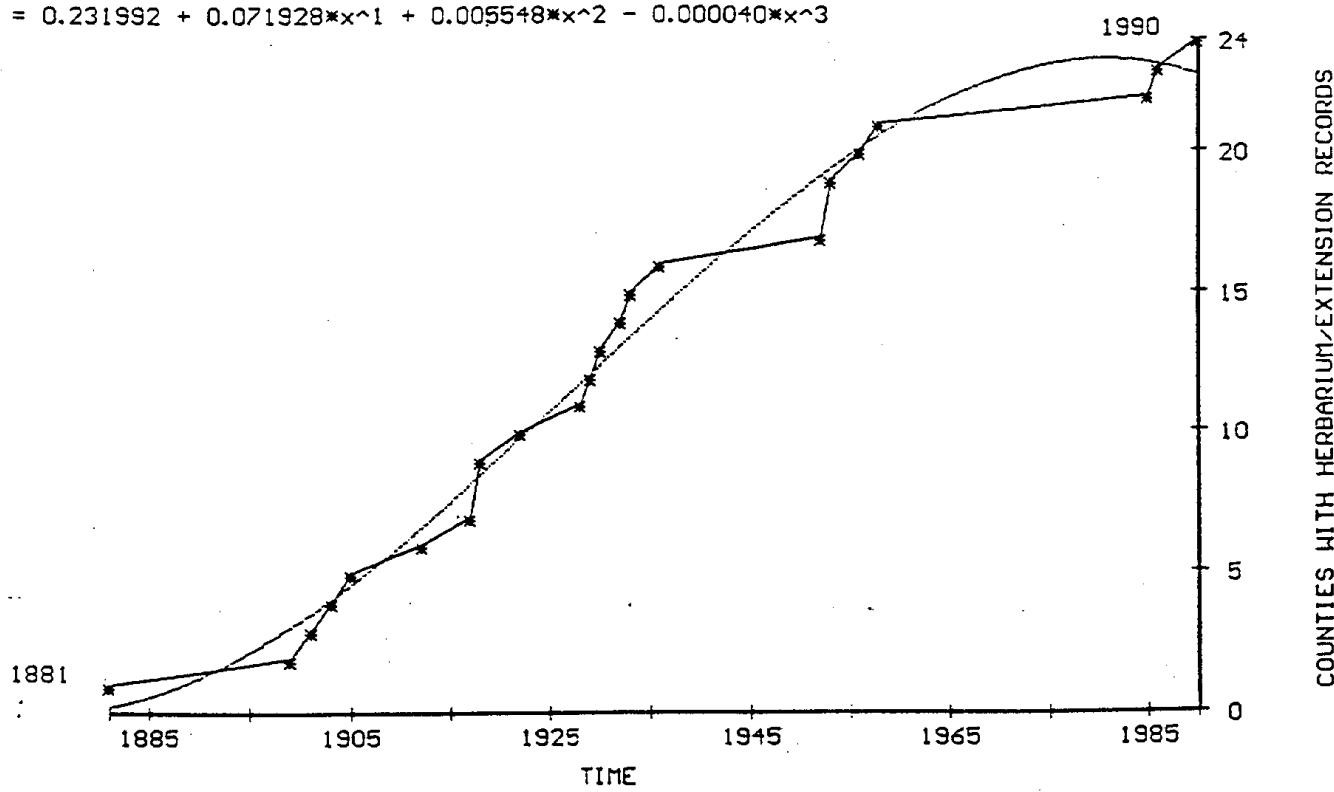
EQUISETUM ARUENSE INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES
 $y = 0.655599 + 0.471450*x^1 + 0.001207*x^2$



(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING EQUISETUM TELMATEIA (GIANT HORSETAIL), 1875-1995.



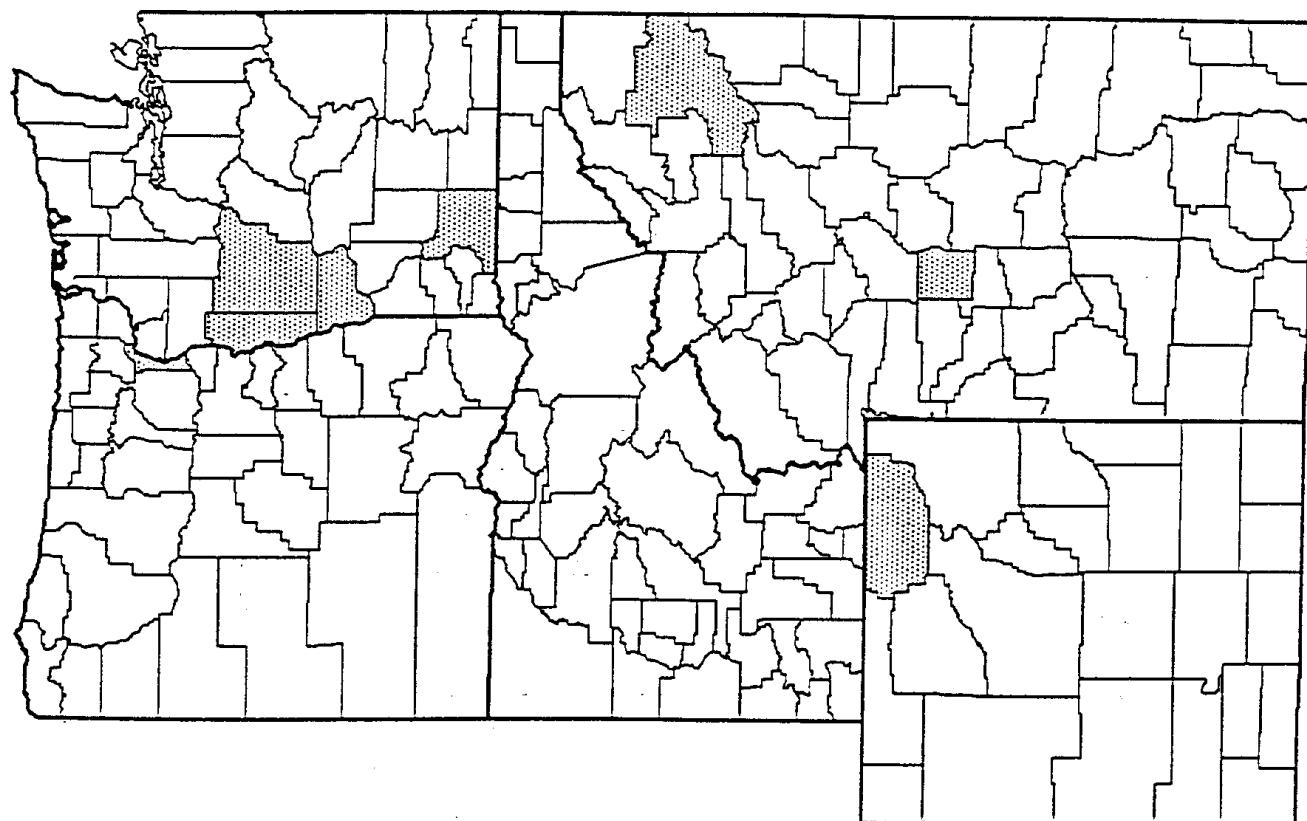
EQUISETUM TELMATEIA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES
 $y = 0.231992 + 0.071928*x^1 + 0.005548*x^2 - 0.000040*x^3$



COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM EXTENSION RECORDS

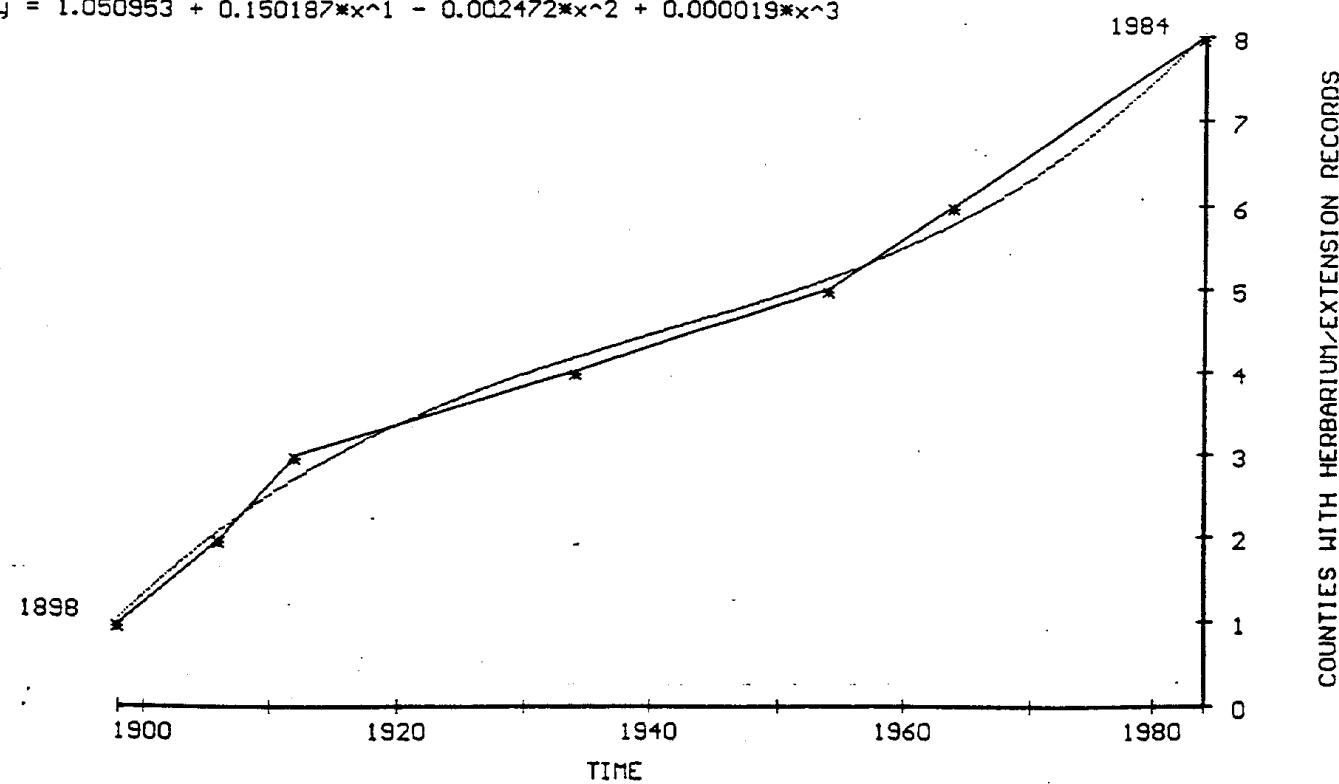
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING ERUCA SATIVA (GARDEN ROCKET), 1875-1995.

PART III - 55

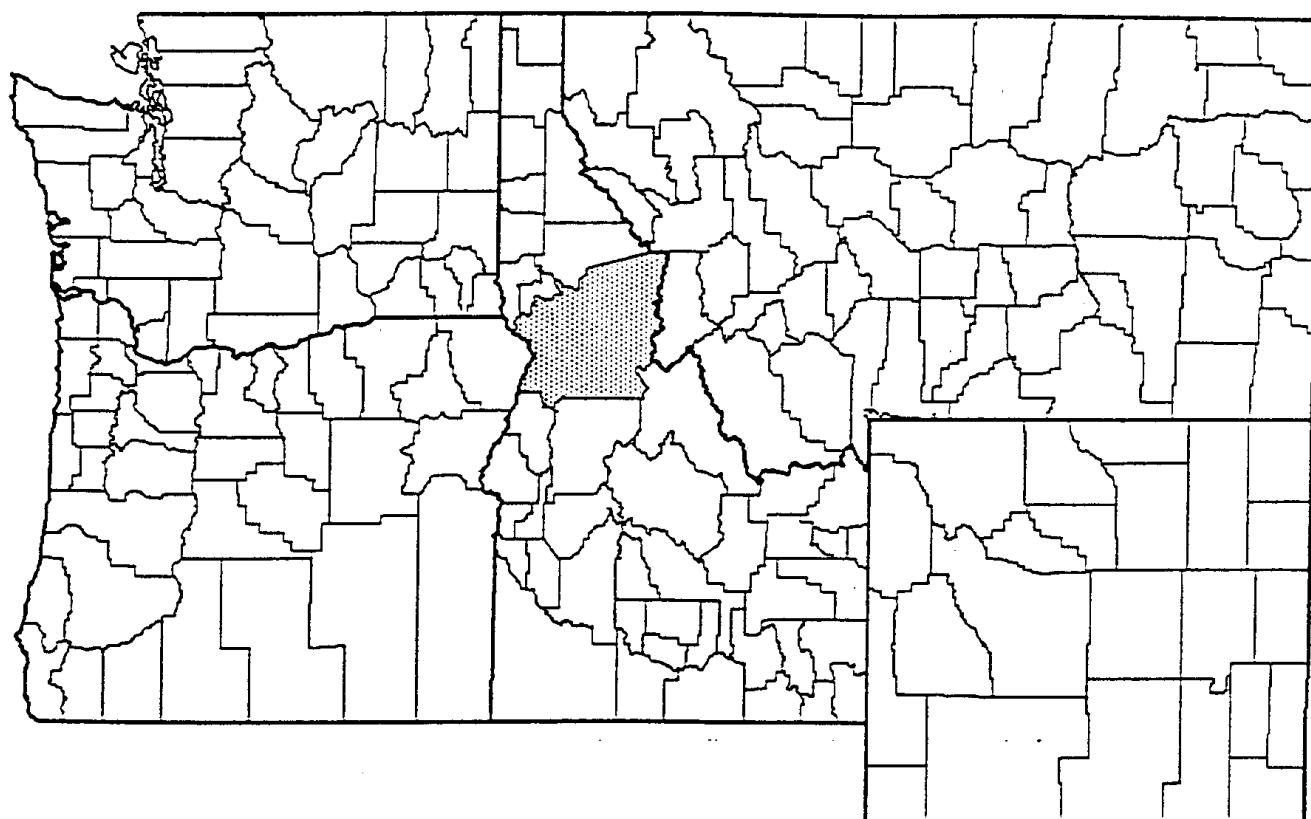


ERUCA SATIVA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 1.050953 + 0.150187*x^1 - 0.002472*x^2 + 0.000019*x^3$$



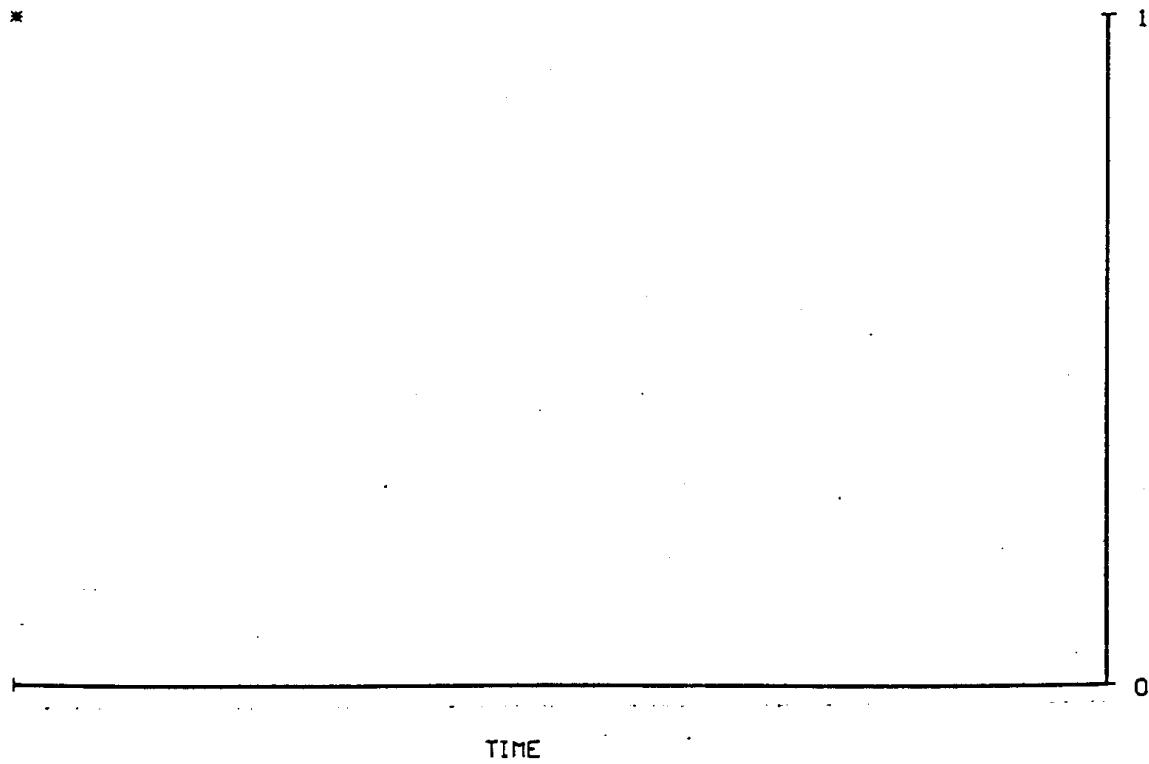
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING EUPHORBIA DENTATA (TOOTHED SPURGE), 1875-1995.

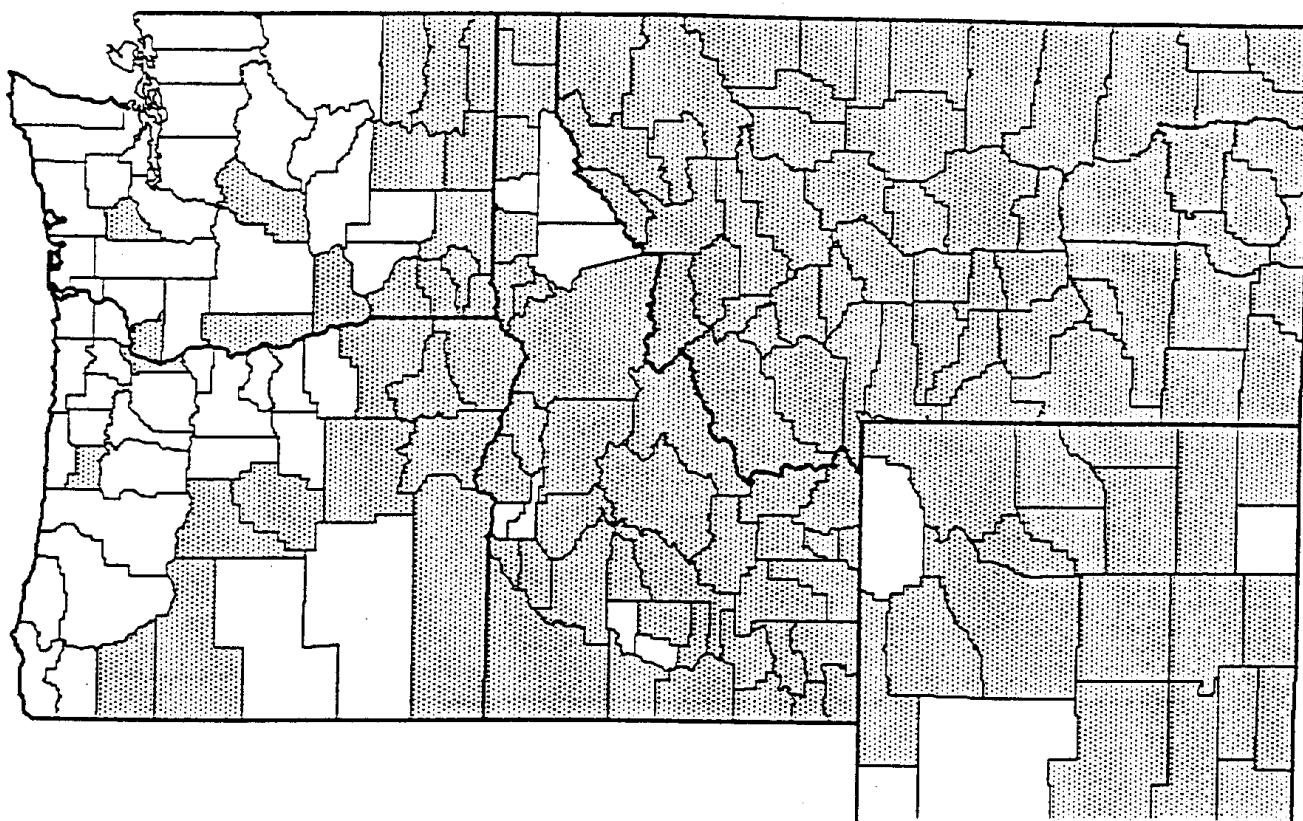


EUPHORBIA DENTATA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

1986 *

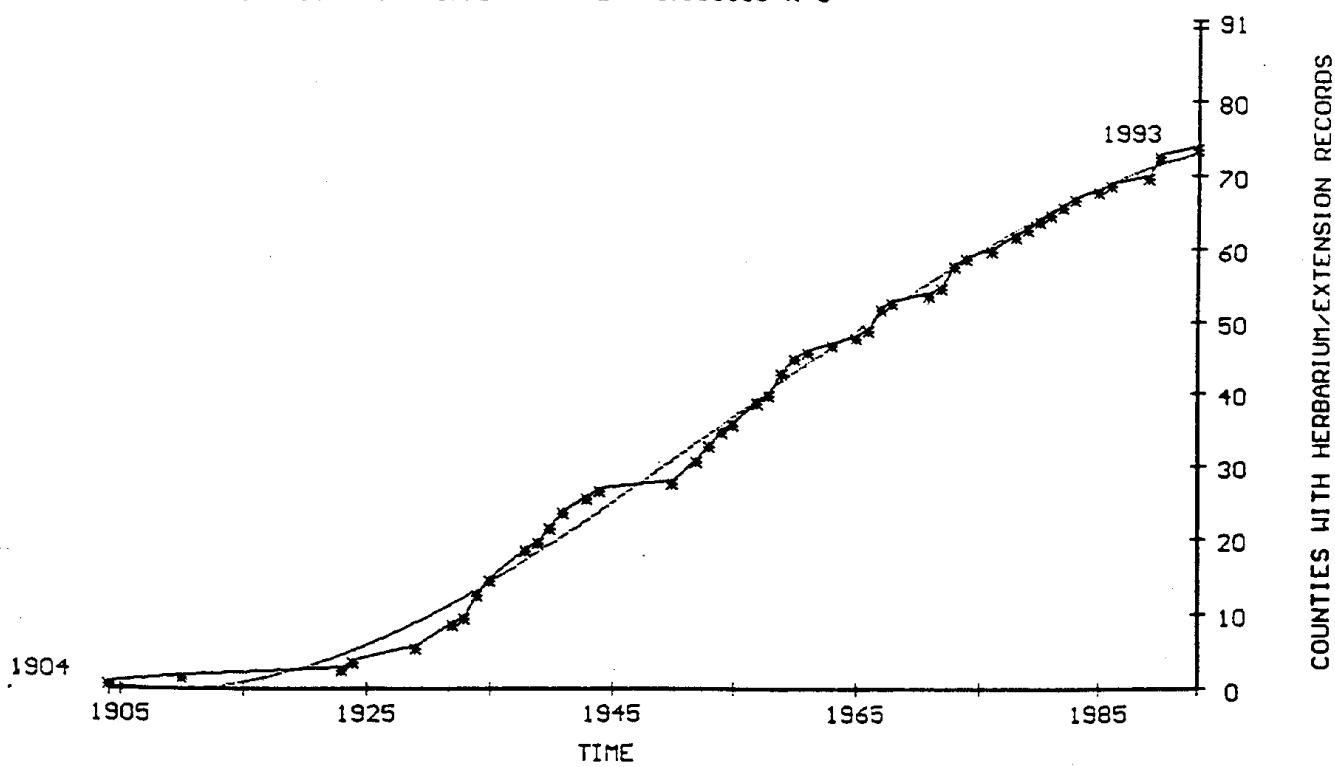
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS



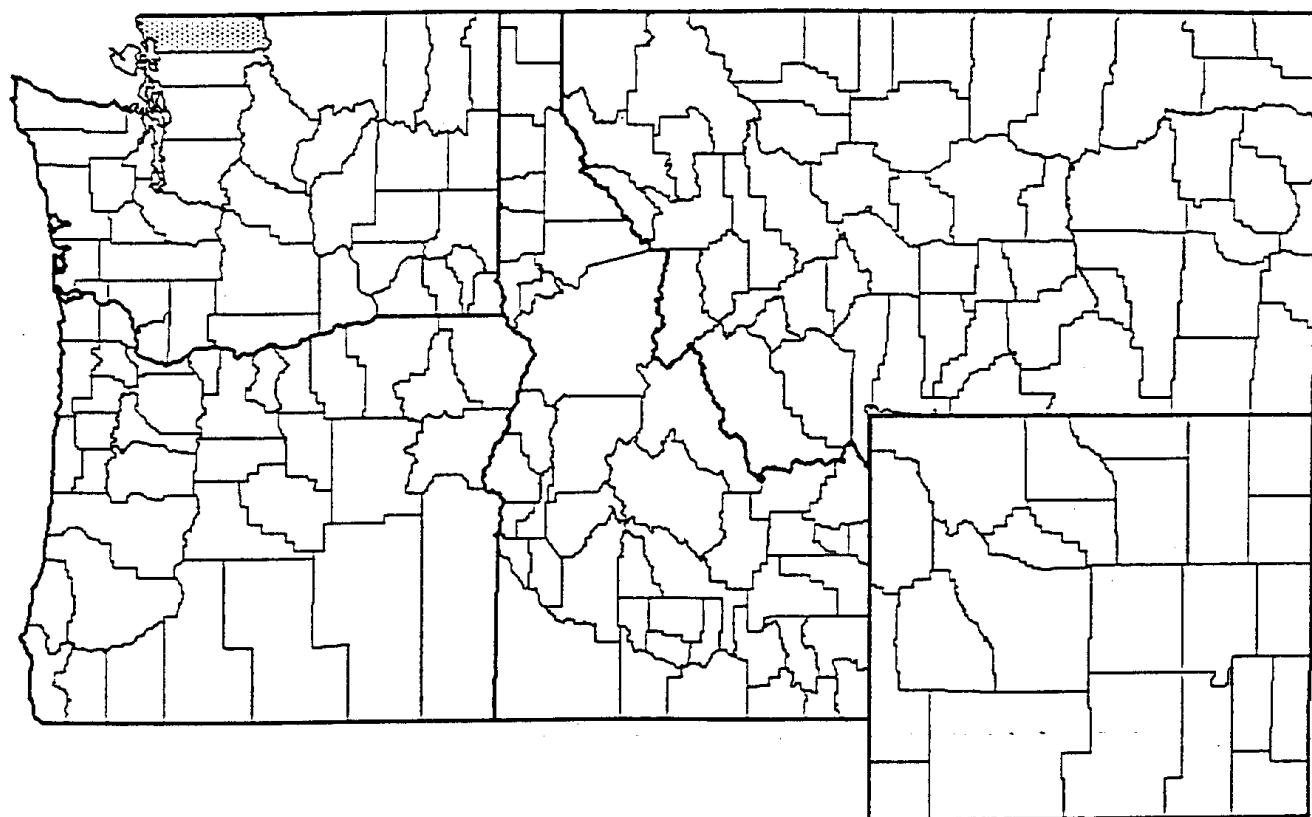


EUPHORBIA ESULA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 0.753047 - 0.268090*x^1 + 0.028569*x^2 - 0.000185*x^3$$



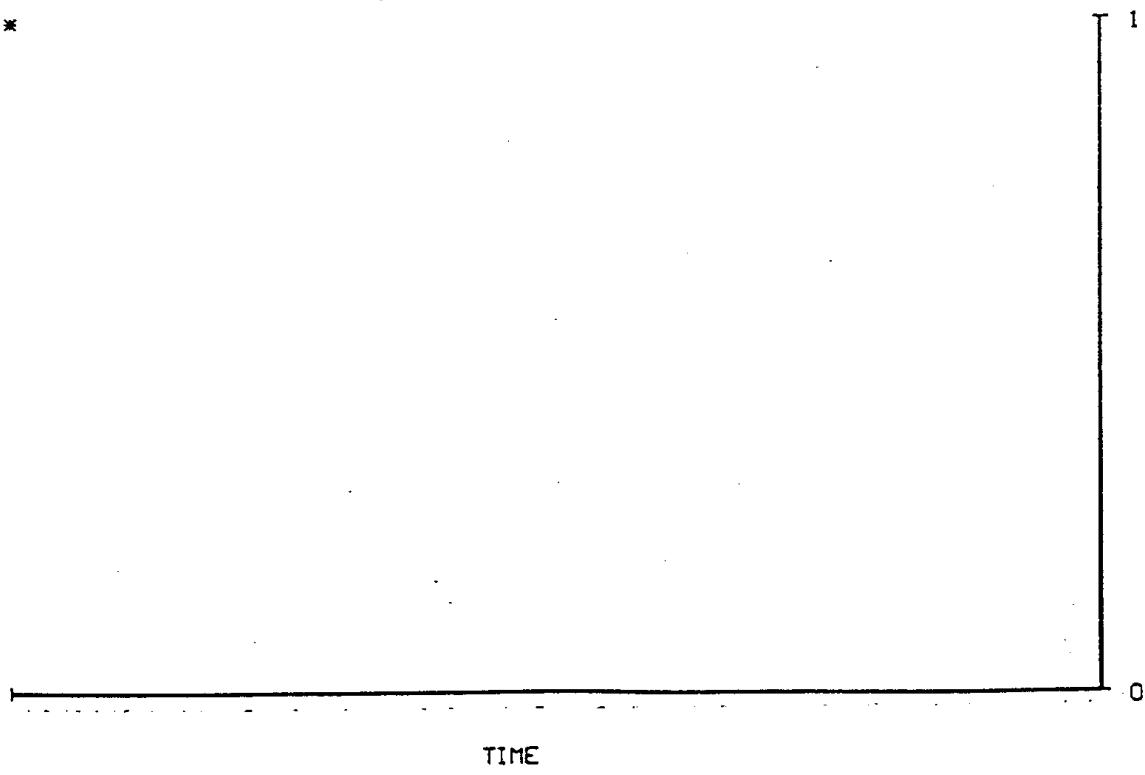
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING GALEGA OFFICINALIS (GOAT'S RUE), 1875-1995.



GALEGA OFFICINALIS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

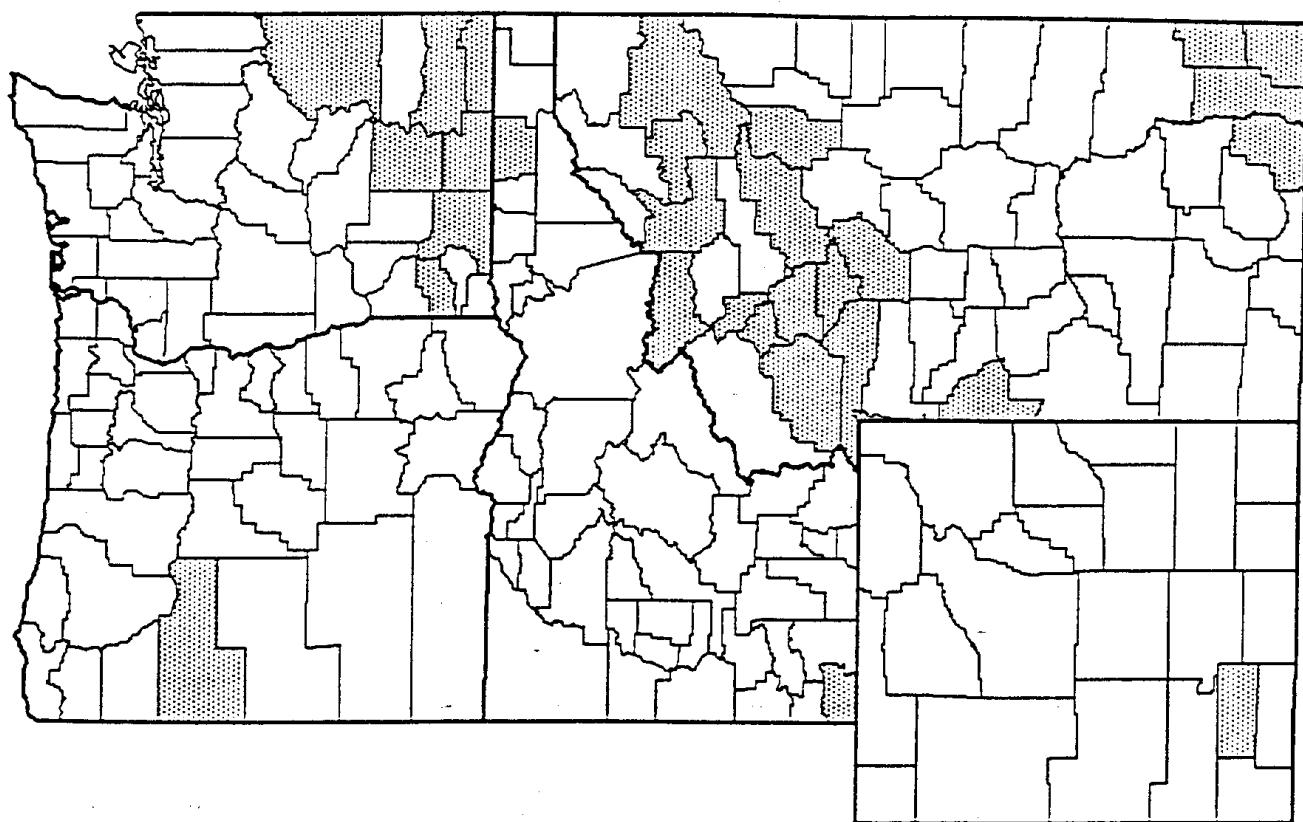
1921 *

COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

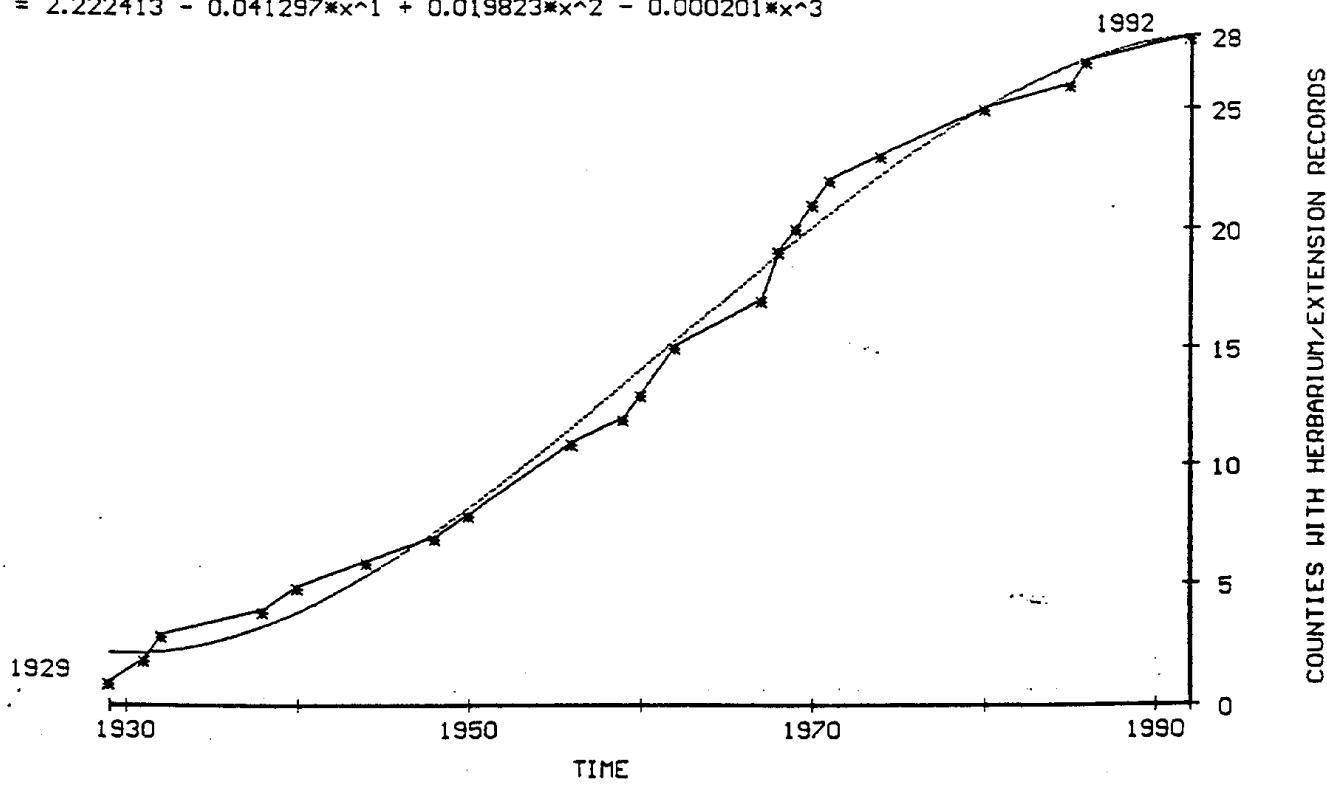


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING GYPSOPHILA PANICULATA (BABYSBREATH), 1875-1995.

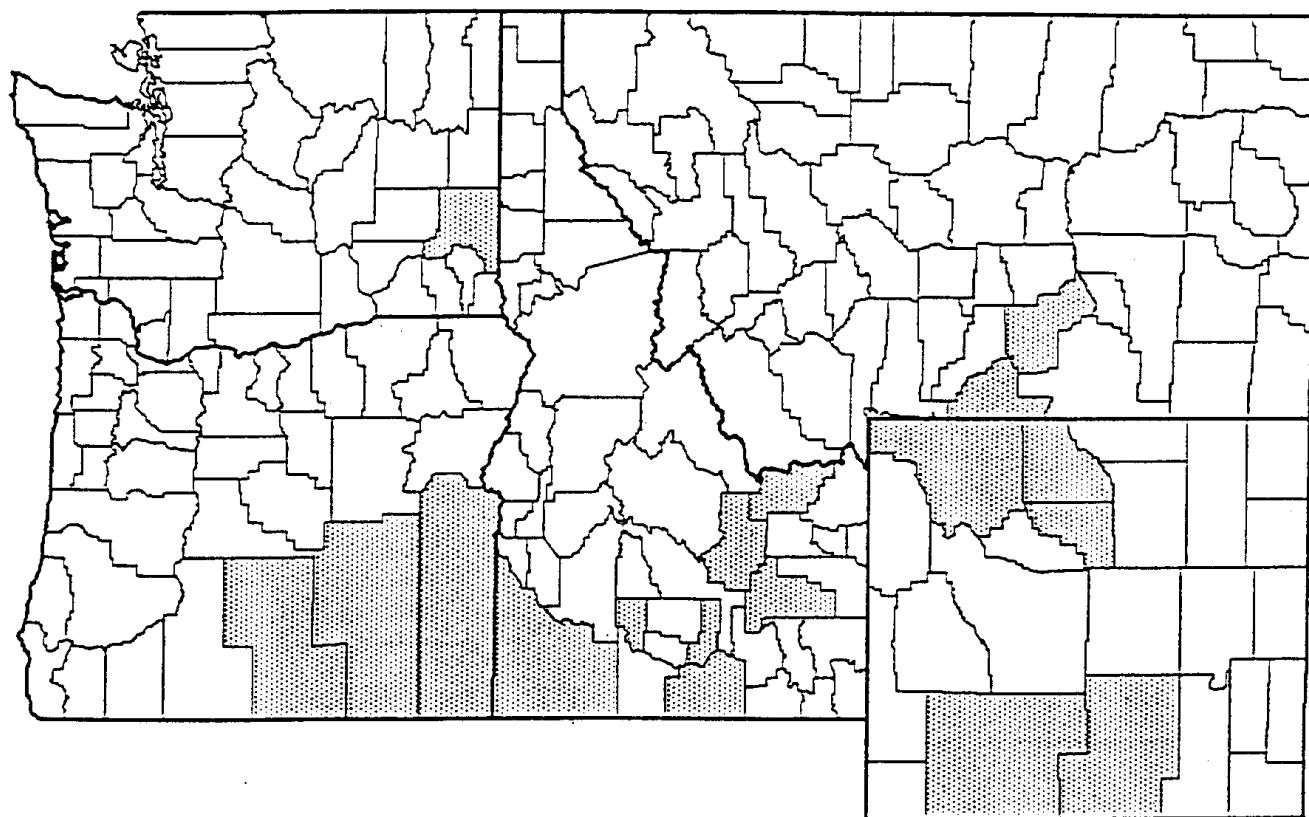
PART III - 59



GYPSOPHILA PANICULATA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES
 $y = 2.222413 - 0.041297*x^1 + 0.019823*x^2 - 0.000201*x^3$

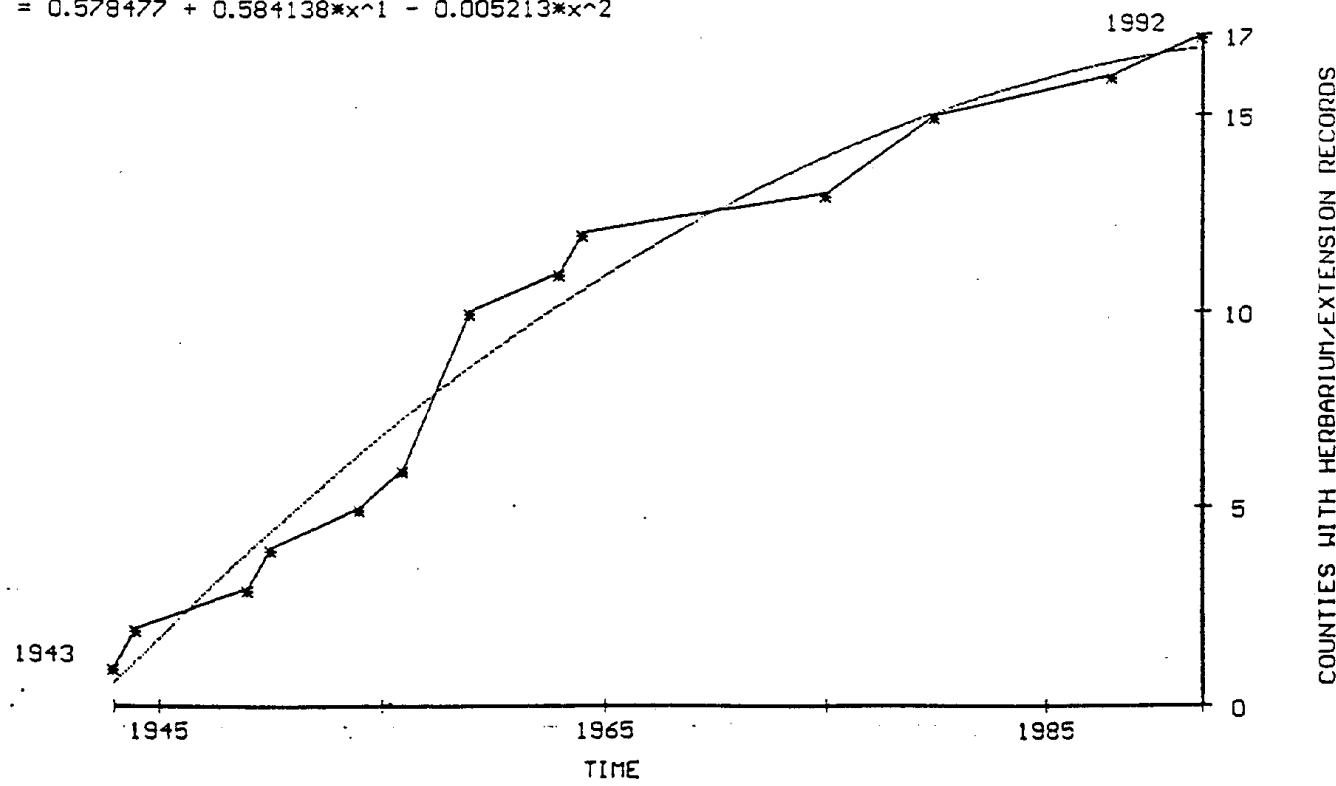


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING HALOGETON GLomeratus (HALOGETON), 1875-1995.



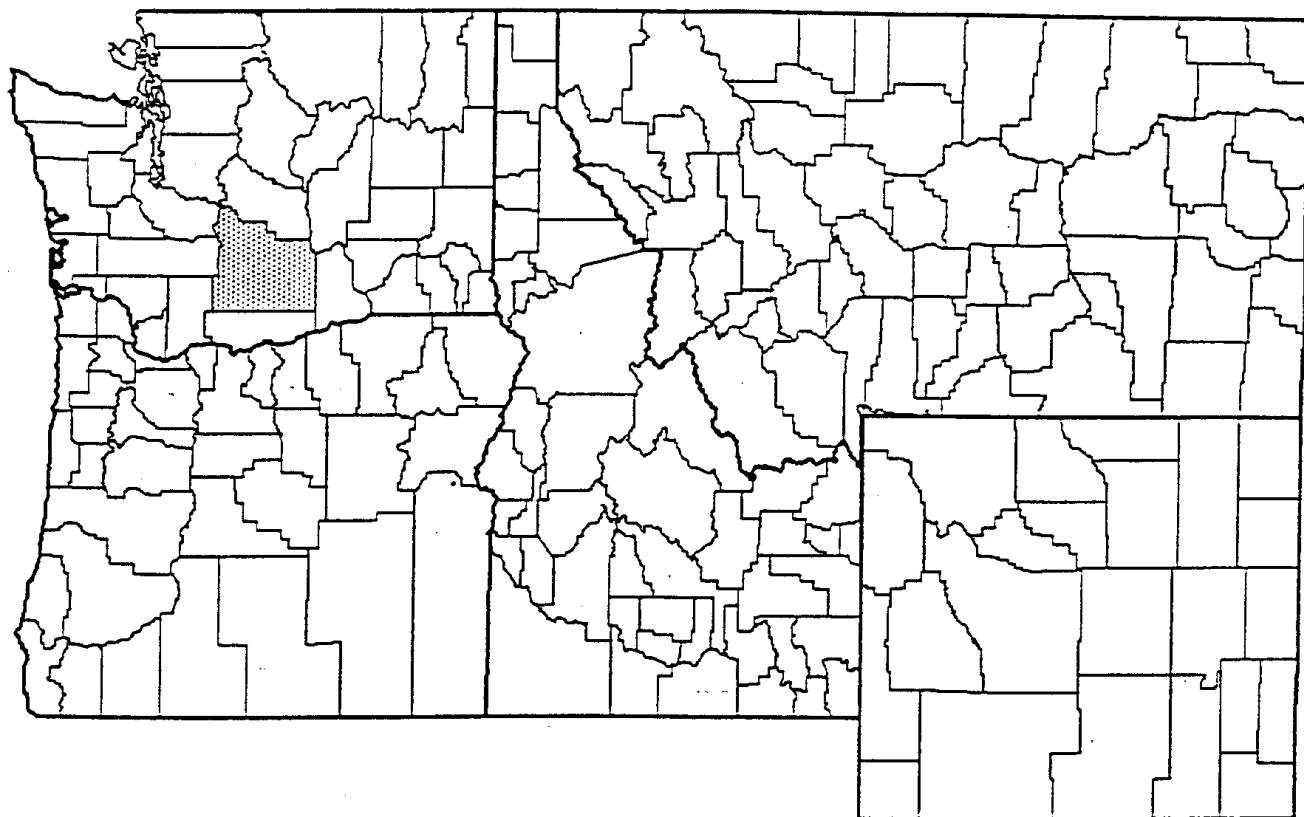
HALOGETON GLomeratus INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 0.578477 + 0.584138*x^1 - 0.005213*x^2$$



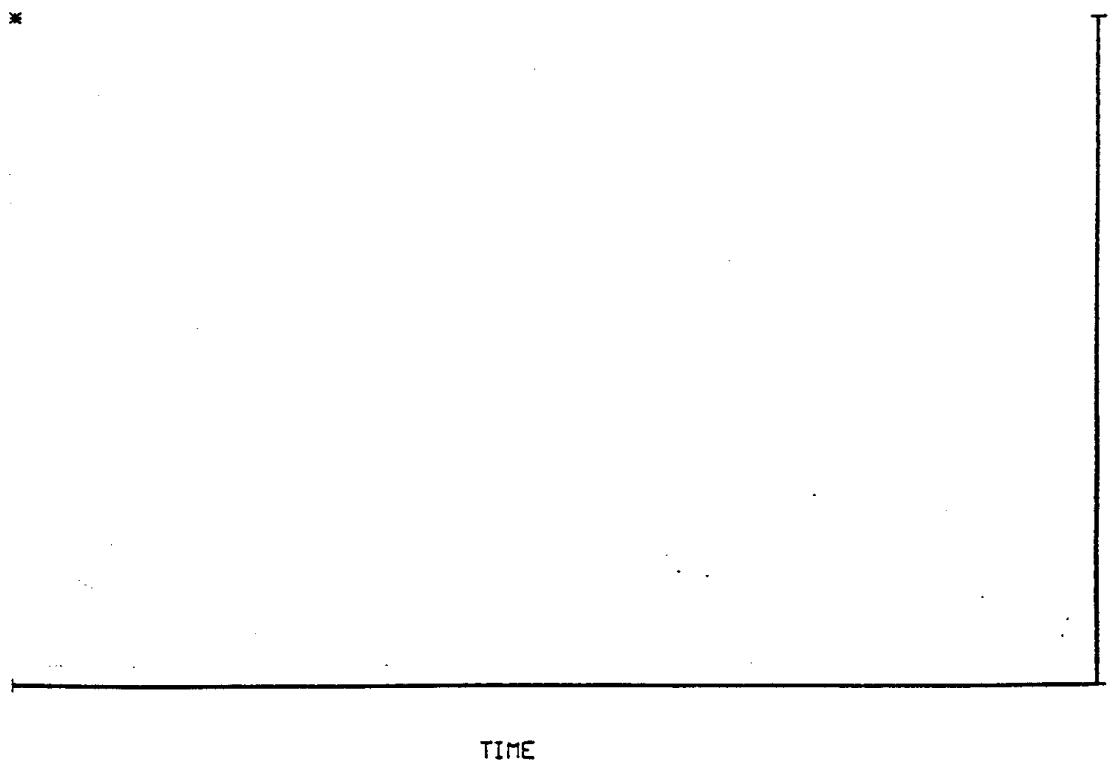
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING HELIANTHUS CILIARIS (TEXAS BLUEWEED), 1875-1995.



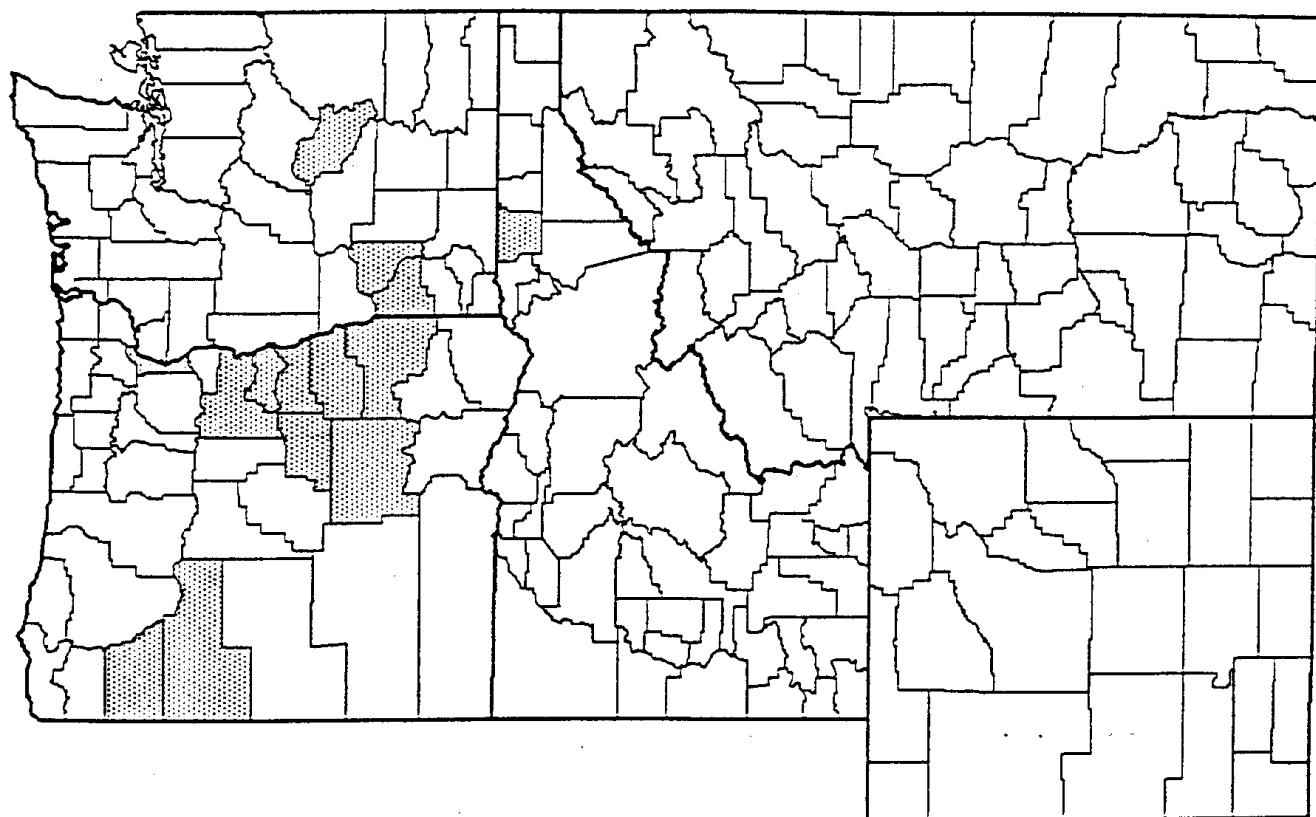
HELIANTHUS CILIARIS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

1973 *



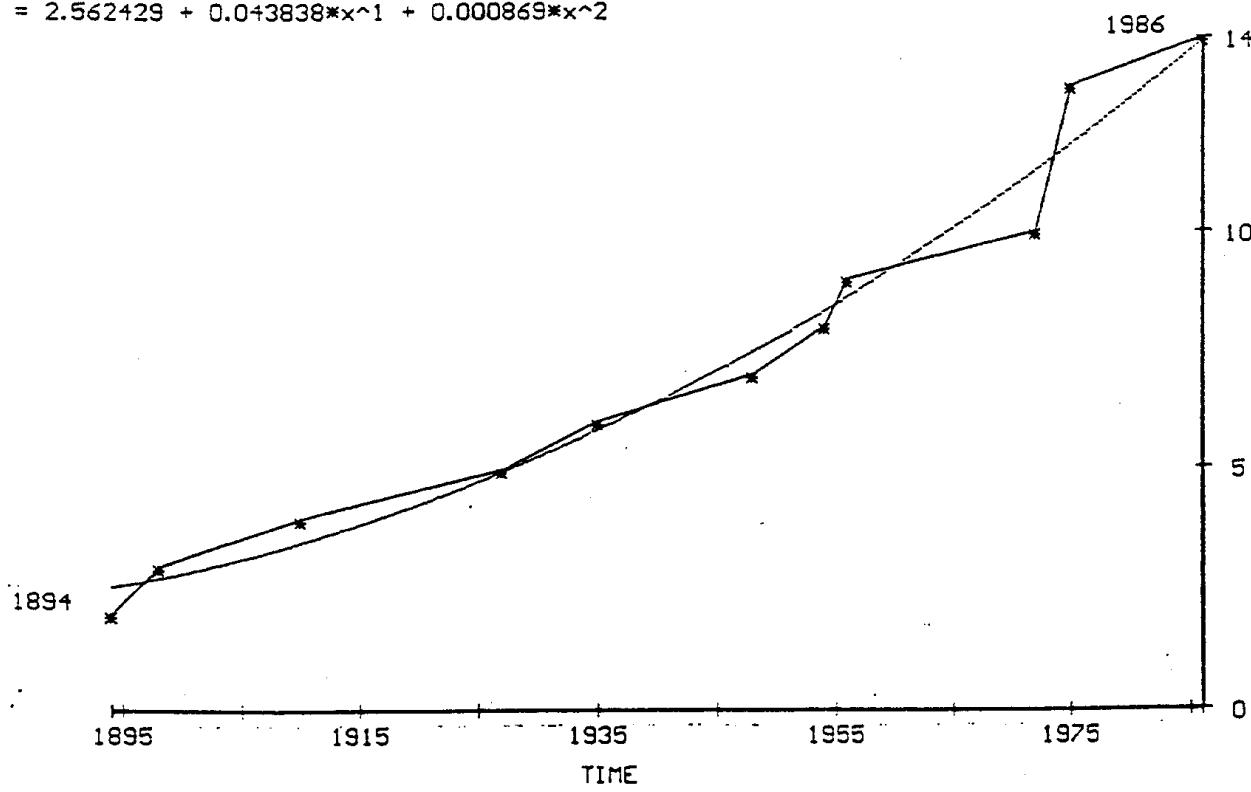
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING HEMIZONIA PUNGENS (SPIKEWEED), 1875-1995.



HEMIZONIA PUNGENS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

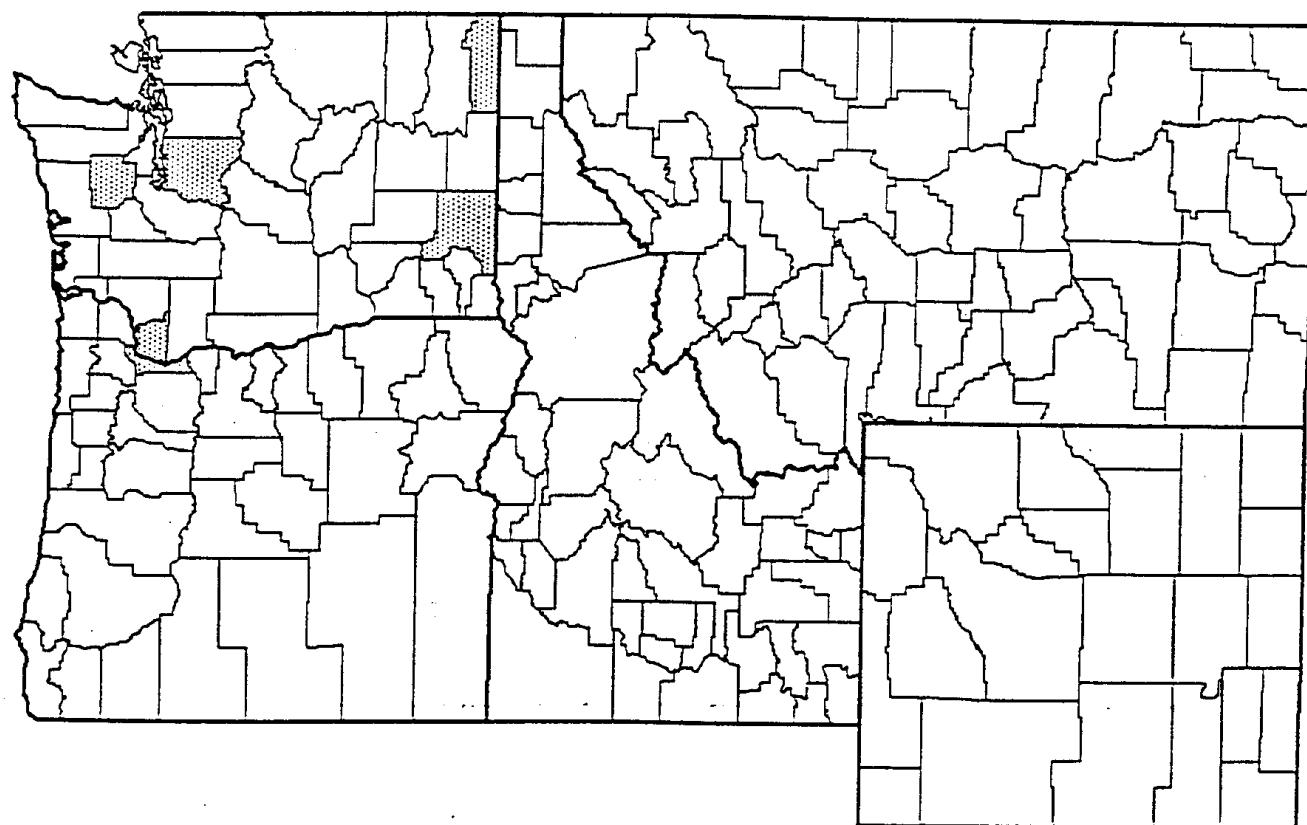
$$y = 2.562429 + 0.043838*x^1 + 0.000869*x^2$$



COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

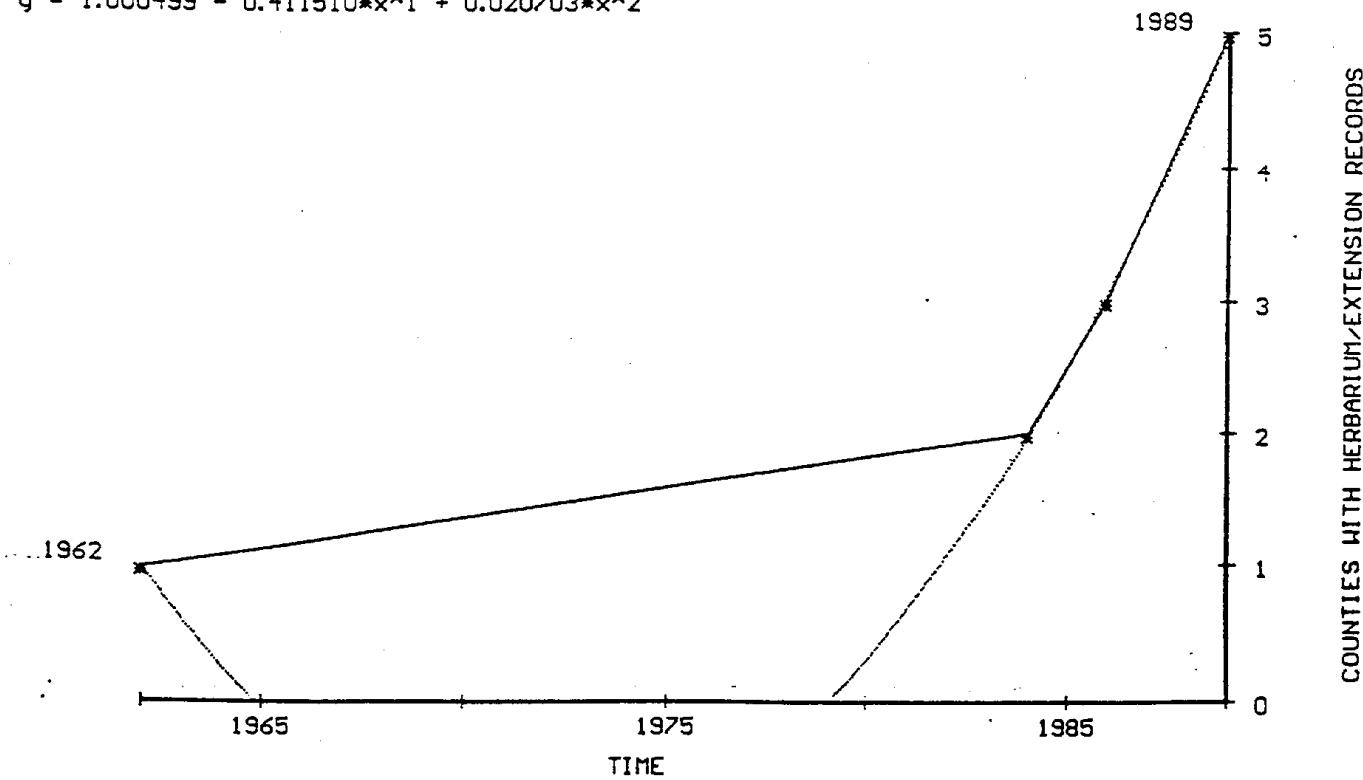
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING HERACLEUM MANTEGAZZIANUM (GIANT HOGWEED), 1875-1995.

PART III - 63

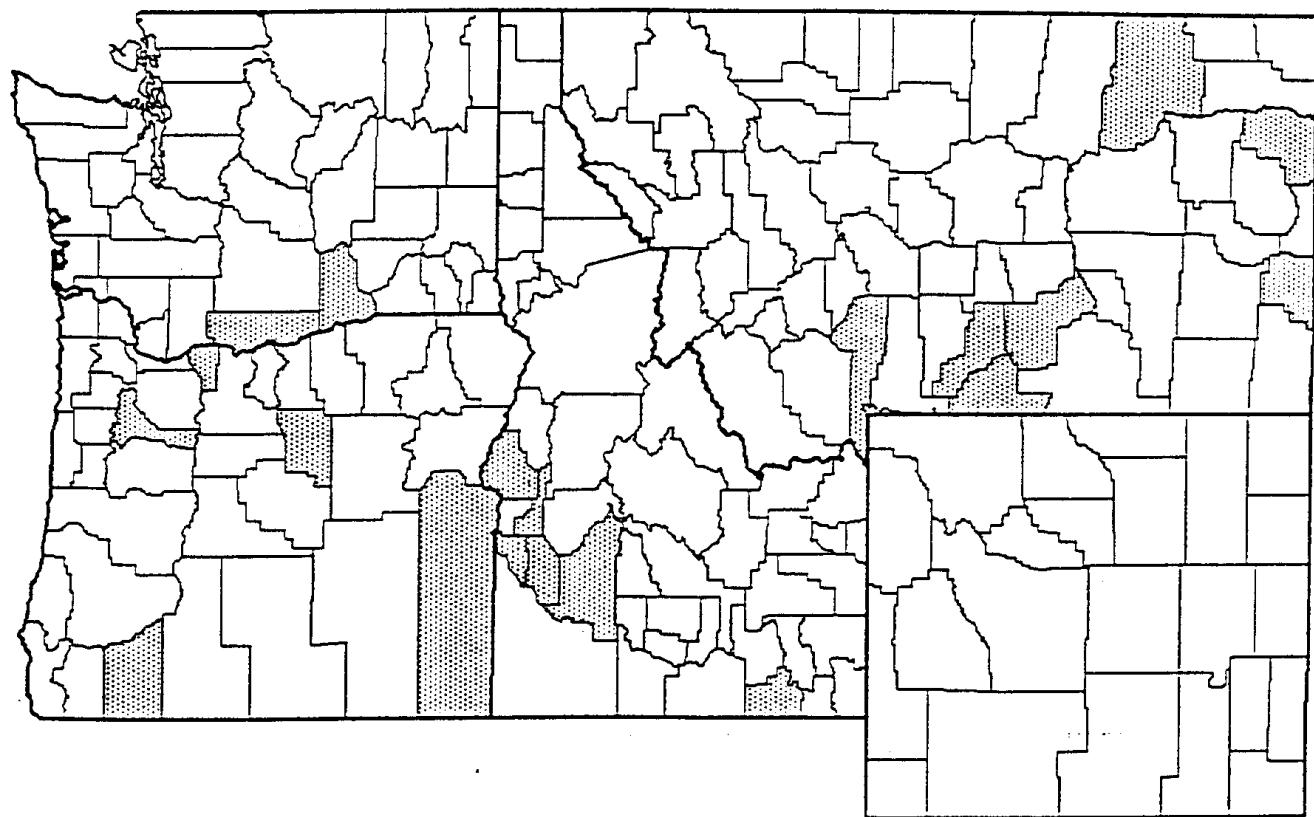


HERACLEUM MANTEGAZZIANUM INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 1.000499 - 0.411510*x^1 + 0.020703*x^2$$

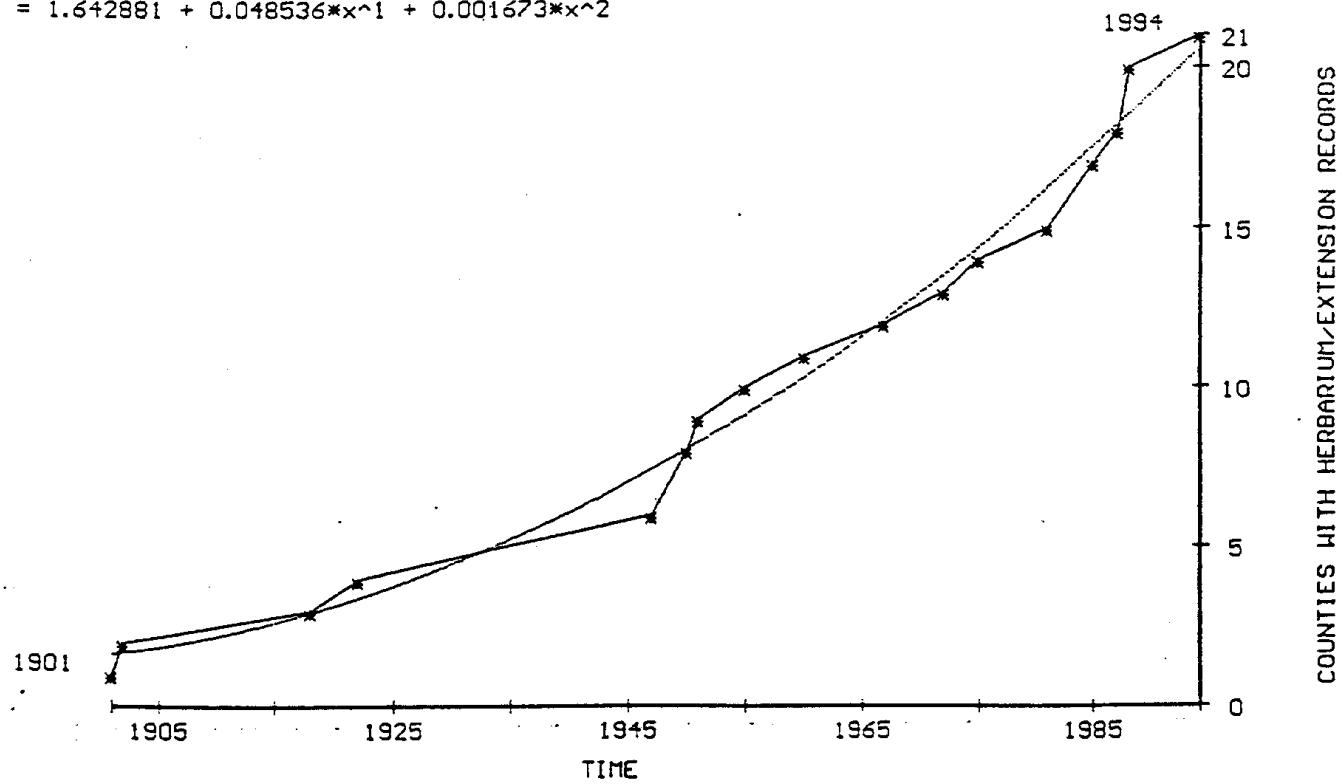


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING HIBISCUS TRIONUM (VENICE MALLOW), 1875-1995.



HIBISCUS TRIONUM INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

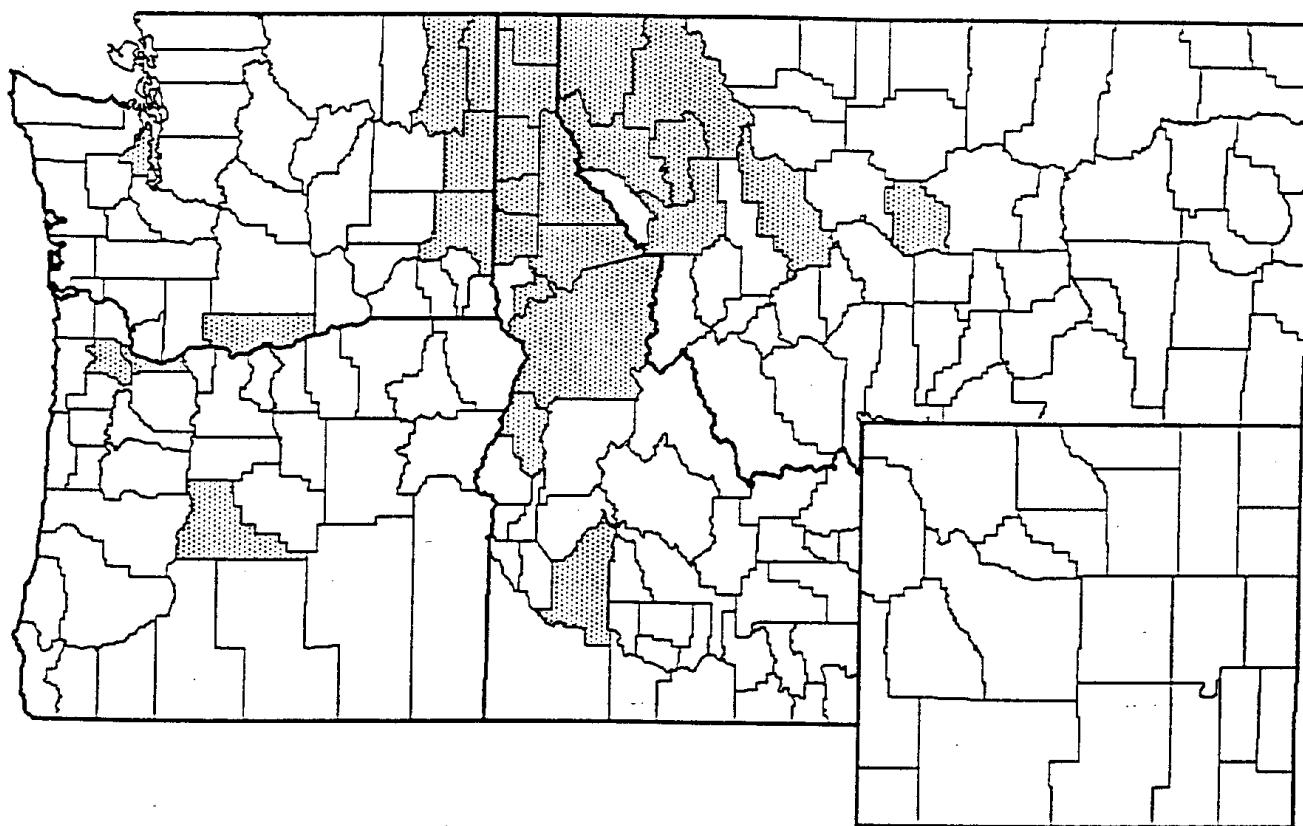
$$y = 1.642881 + 0.048536*x^1 + 0.001673*x^2$$



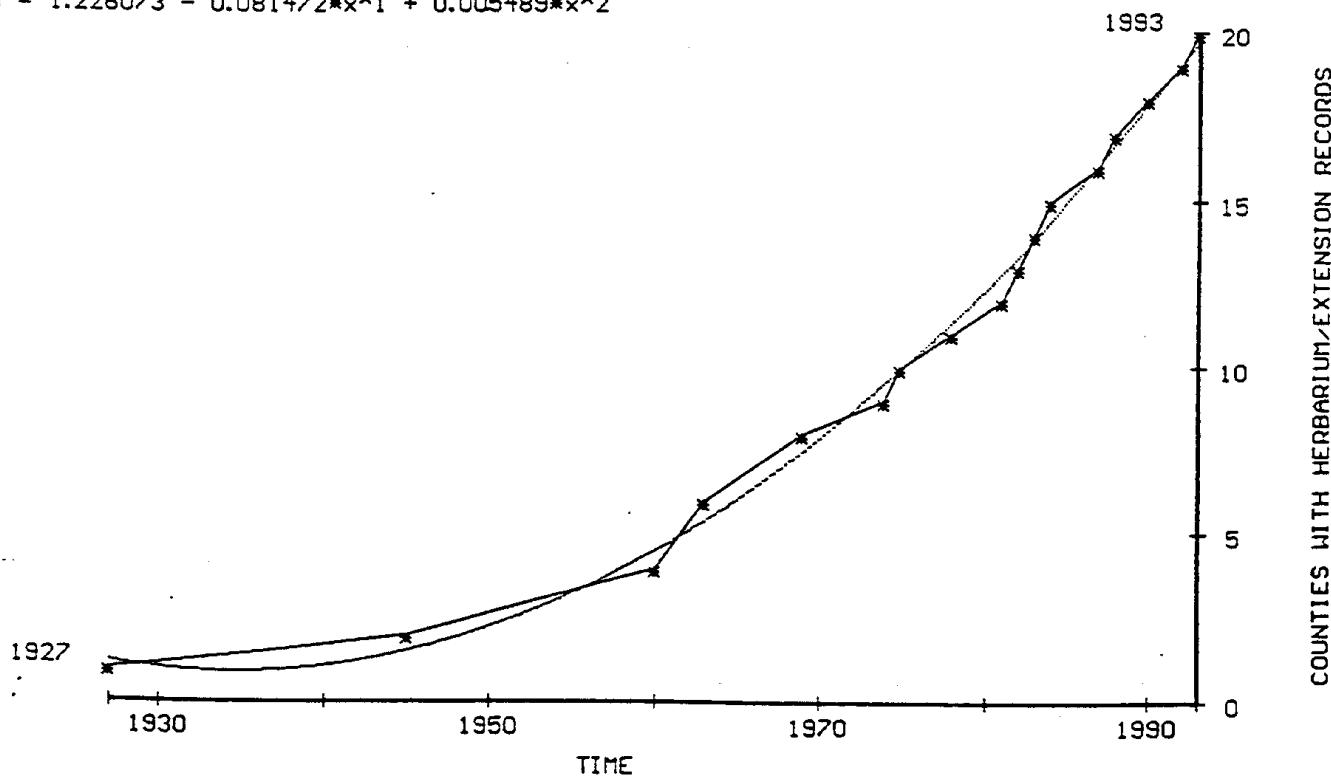
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING HIERACIUM AURANTIACUM (ORANGE HAWKWEED), 1875-1995.

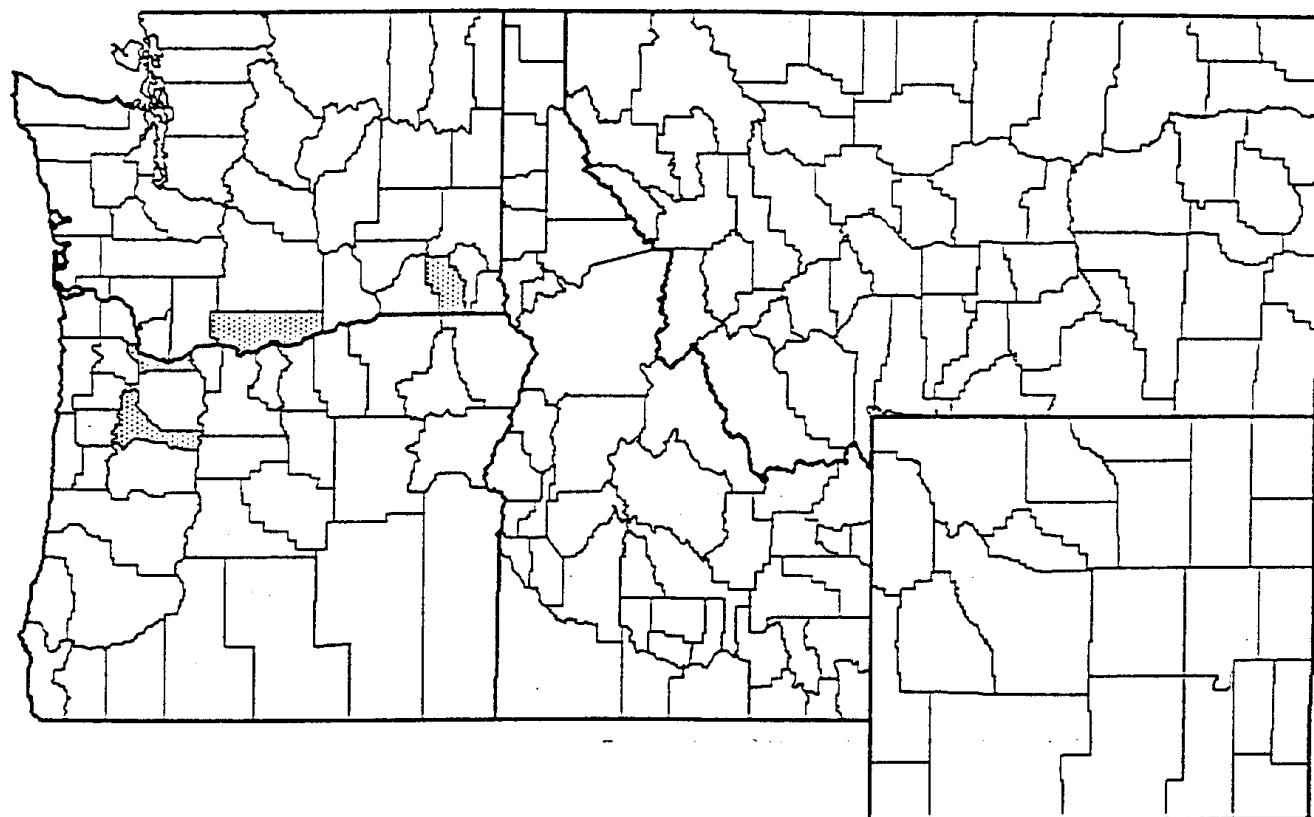
PART III - 65



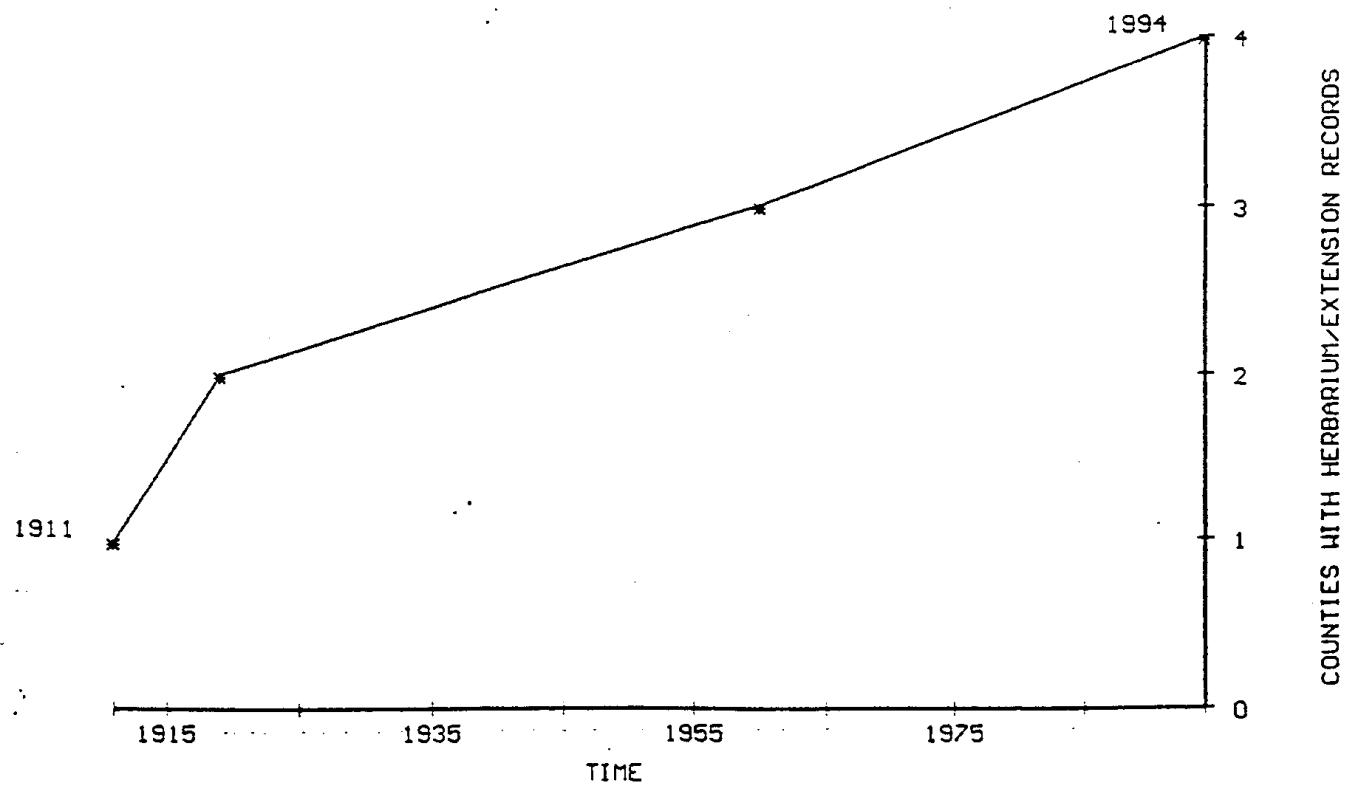
HIERACIUM AURANTIACUM INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES
 $y = 1.226073 - 0.081472*x^1 + 0.005489*x^2$



(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING HIERACIUM PILOSELLA (MOUSE EAR HAWKWEED), 1875-1995.

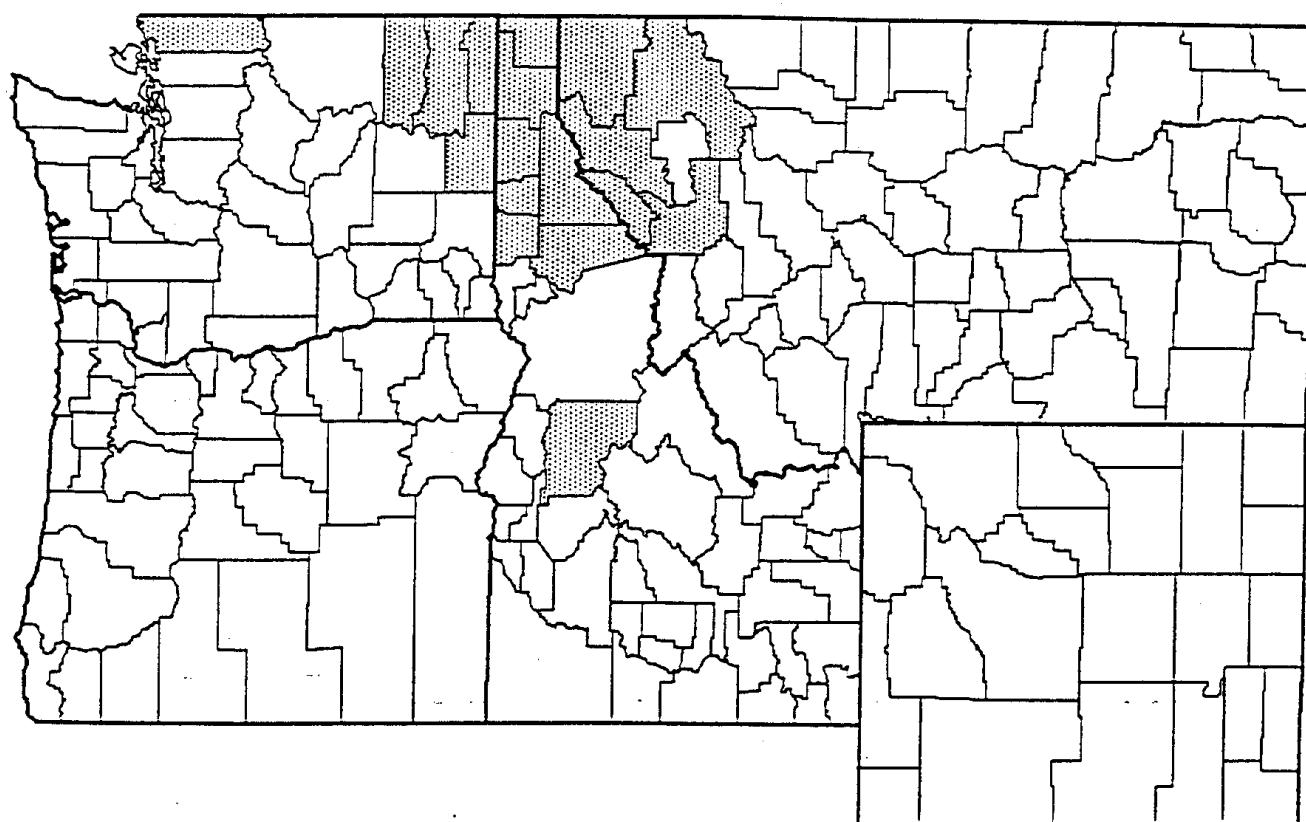


HIERACIUM PILOSELLA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES



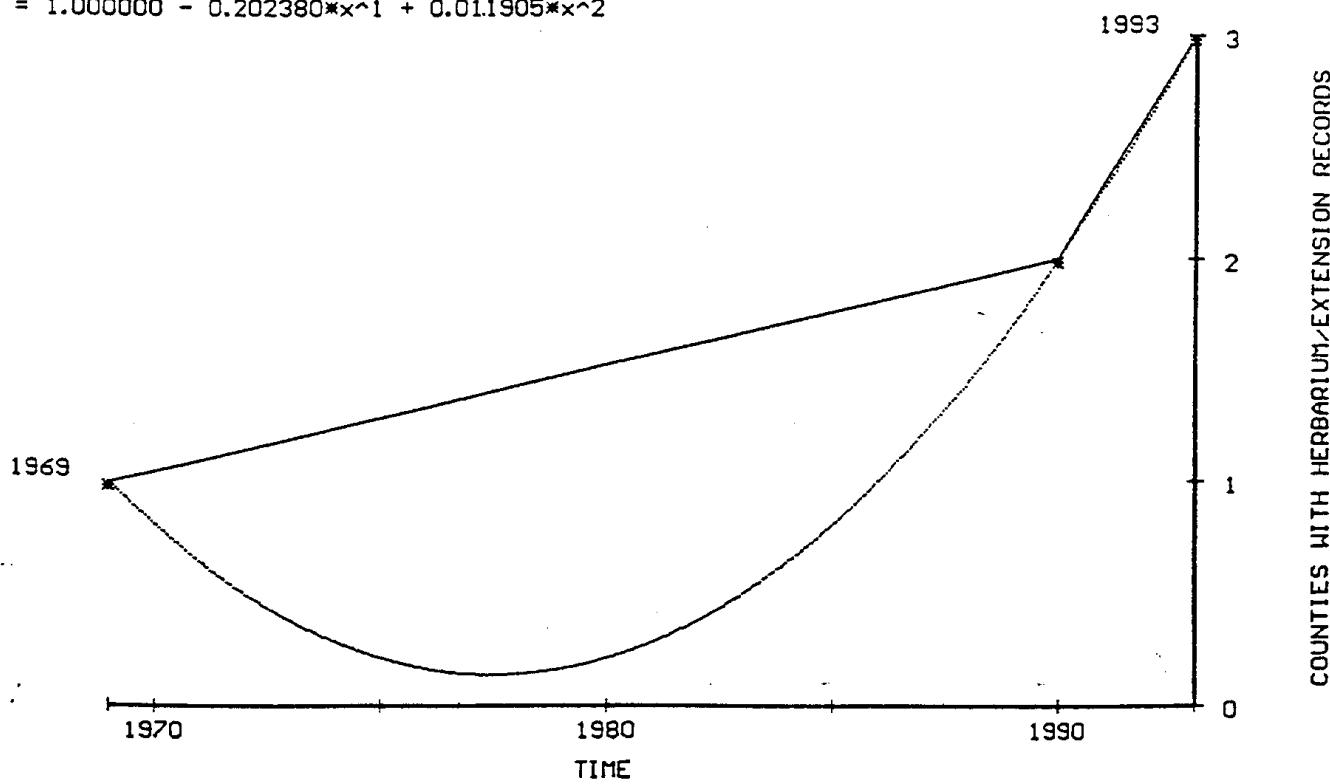
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING HIERACIUM PRATENSE (YELLOW HAWKWEED), 1875-1995.

PART III - 67



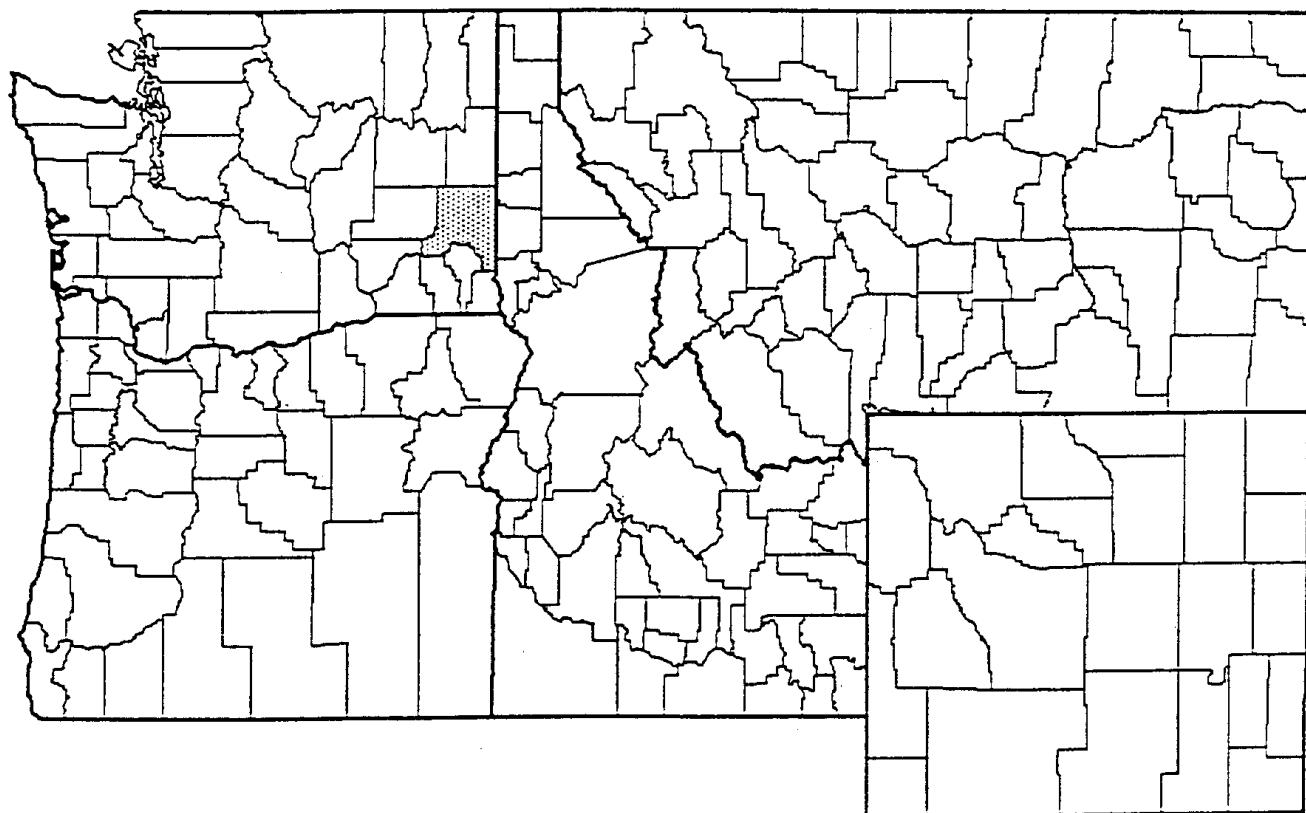
HIERACIUM PRATENSE INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 1.000000 - 0.202380*x^1 + 0.011905*x^2$$



71
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING HYGROPHILA POLYSPERMA (MANY-SEEDED HYDRILLA), 1875-1995.



HYGROPHILA POLYSPERMA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

1920 *

1920

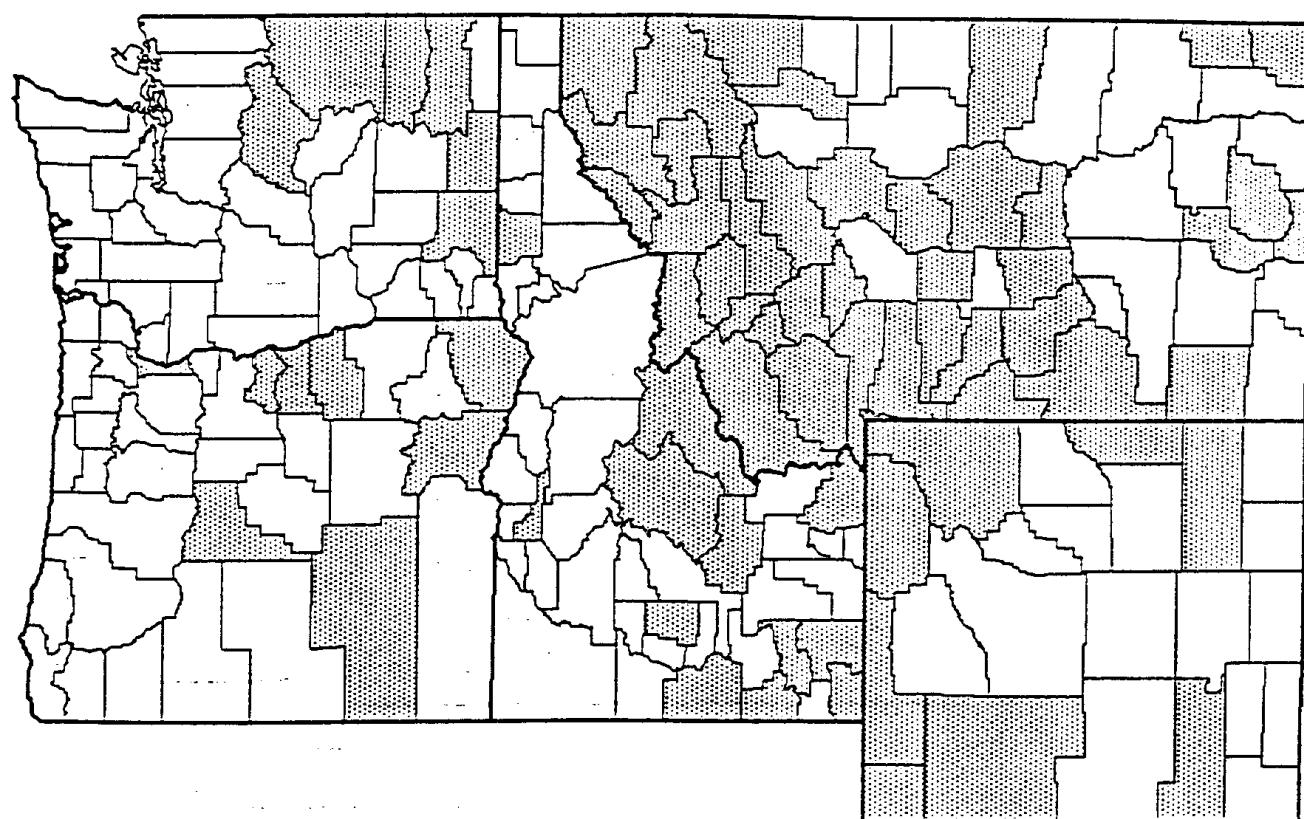
TIME

COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

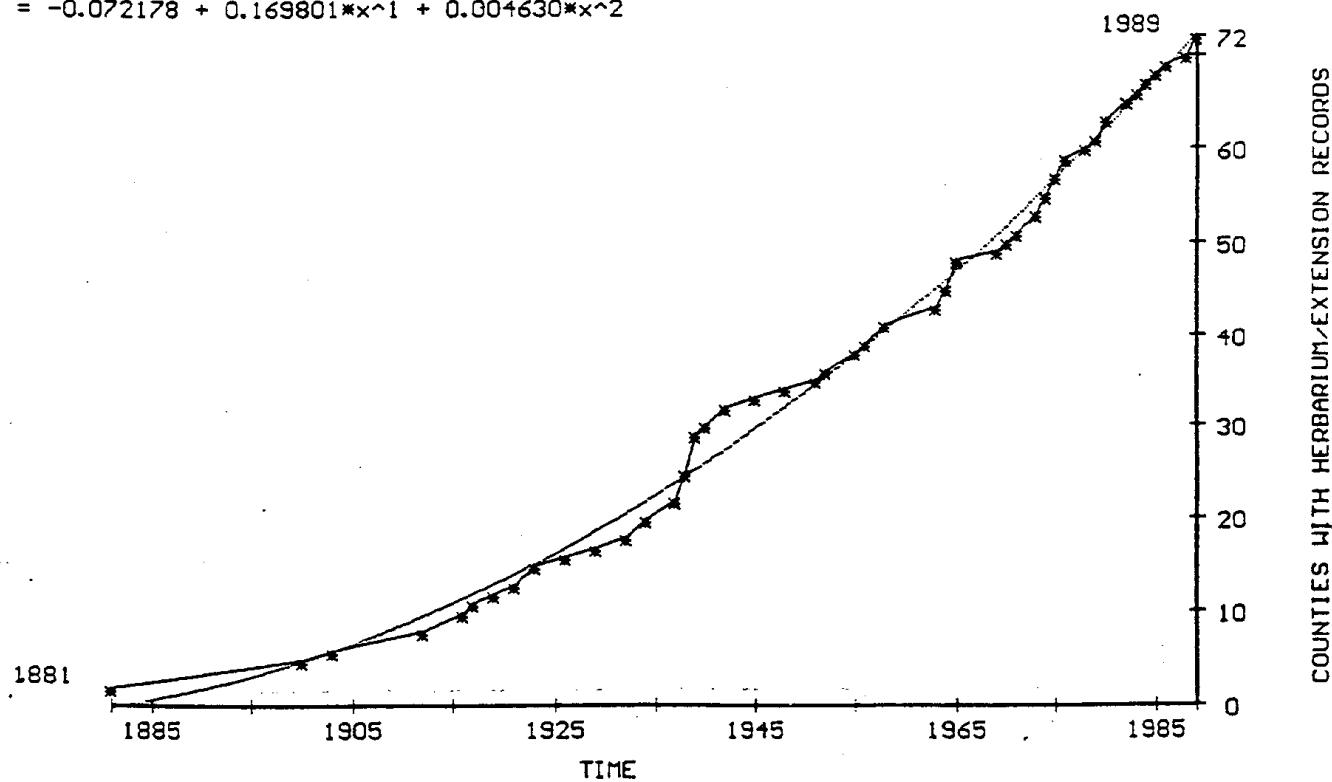
0

1

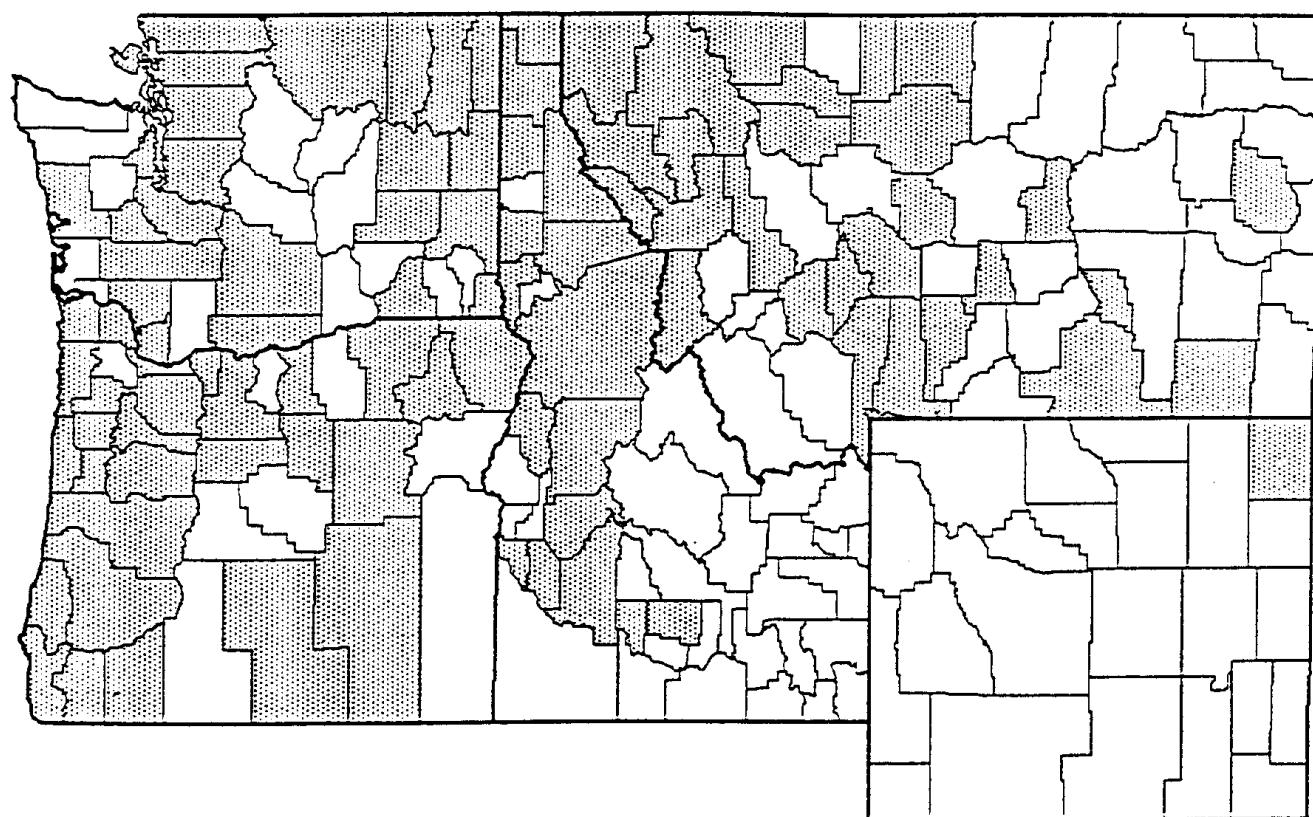
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING HYOSCYAMUS NIGER (BLACK HENBANE), 1875-1995.



HYOSCYAMUS NIGER INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES
 $y = -0.072178 + 0.169801*x^1 + 0.004630*x^2$

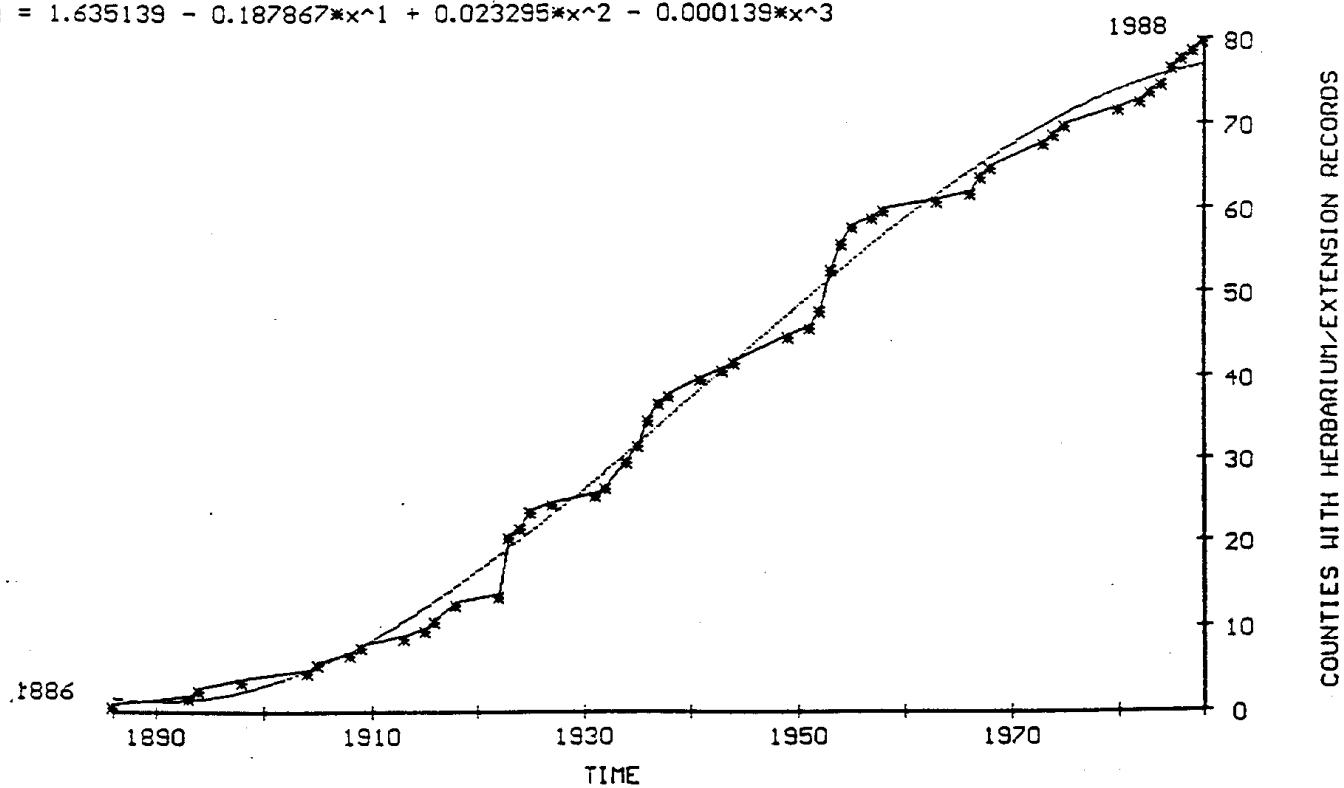


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING HYPERICUM PERFORATUM (COMMON ST. JOHNS WORT), 1875-1995.



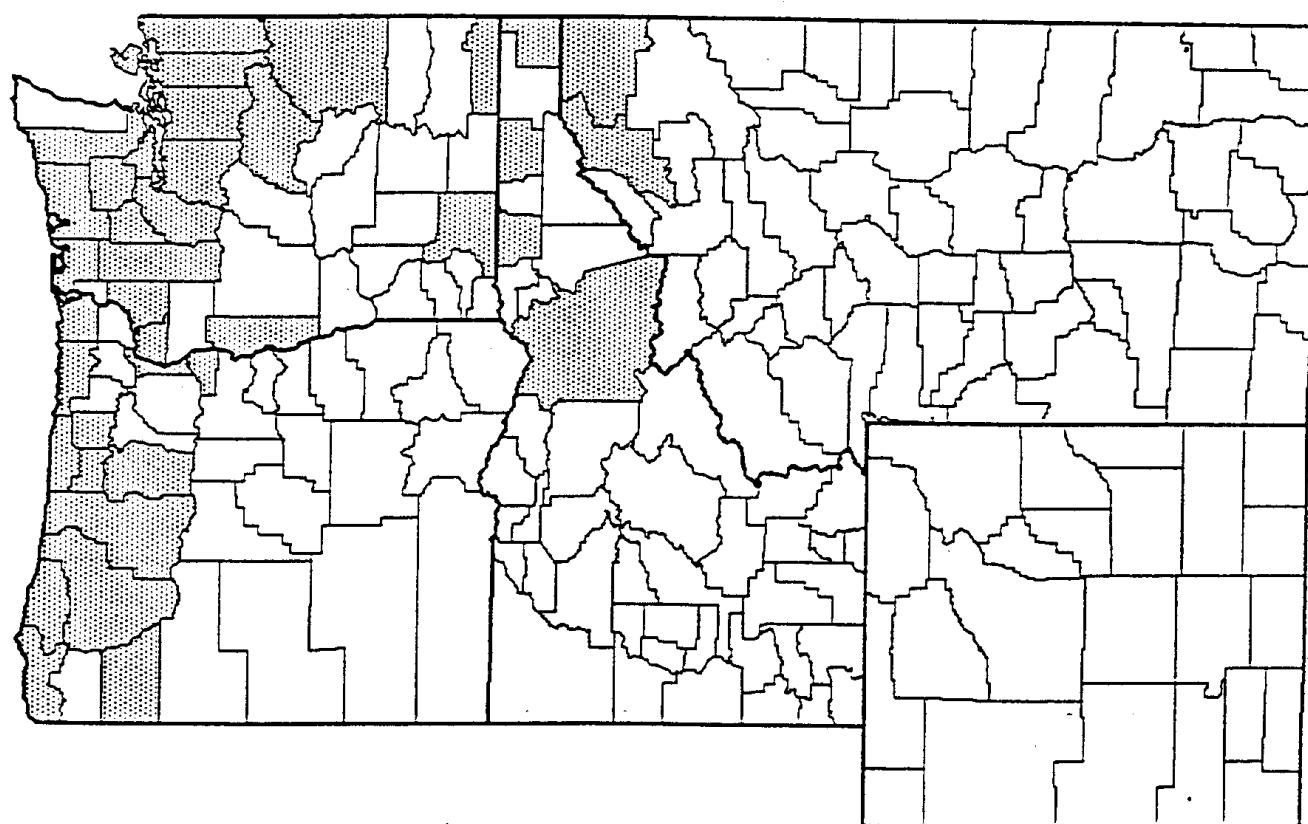
HYPERICUM PERFORATUM INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 1.635139 - 0.187867*x^1 + 0.023295*x^2 - 0.000139*x^3$$



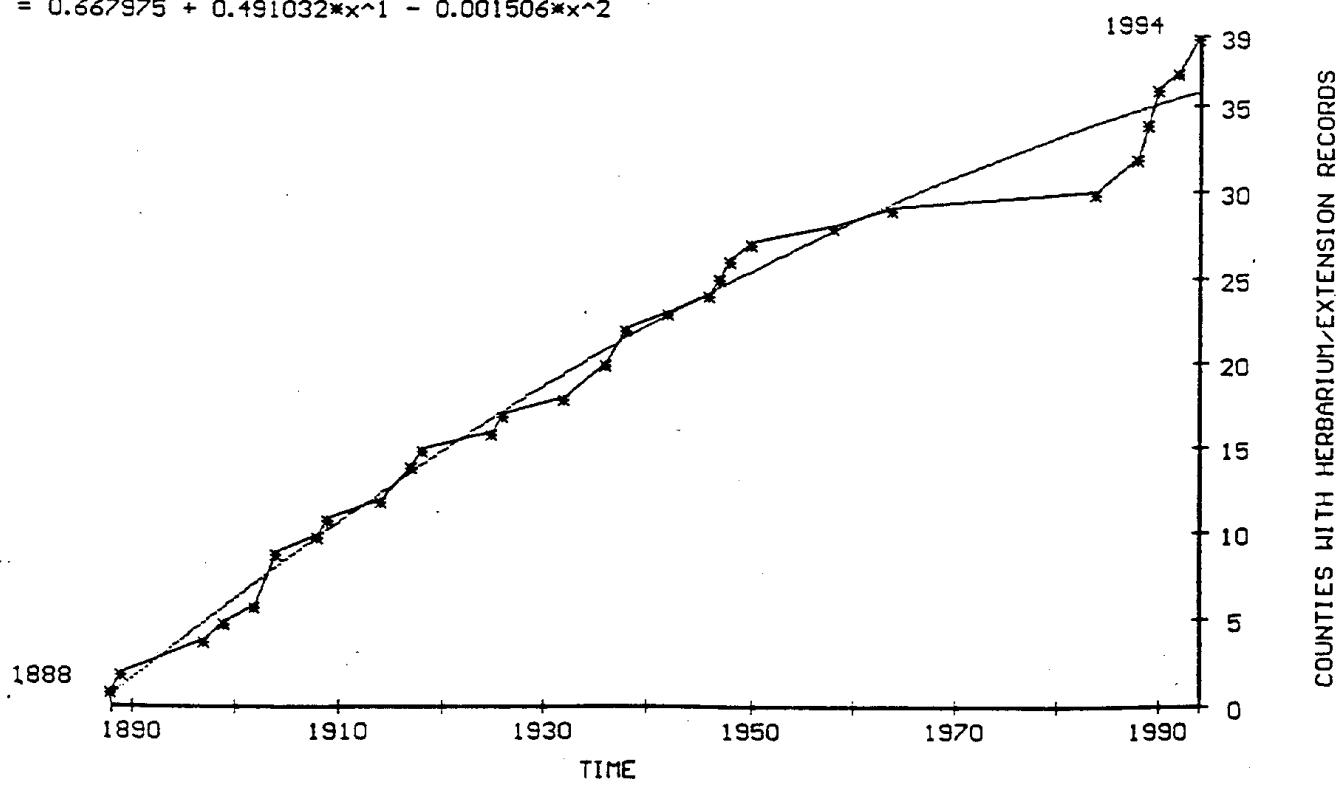
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING HYPOCHAERIS RADICATA (SPOTTED CATS EAR), 1875-1995.

PART III - 71

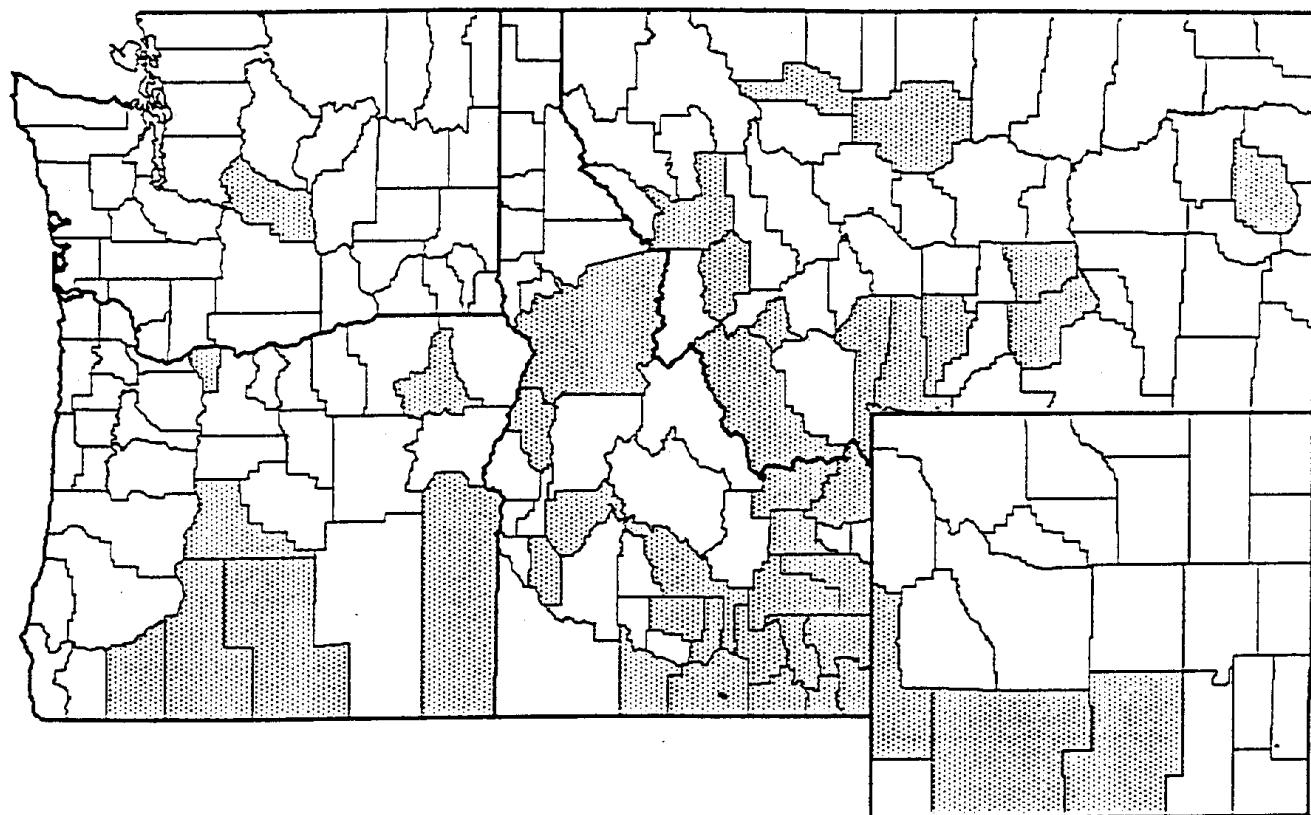


HYPOCHAERIS RADICATA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 0.667975 + 0.491032*x^1 - 0.001506*x^2$$

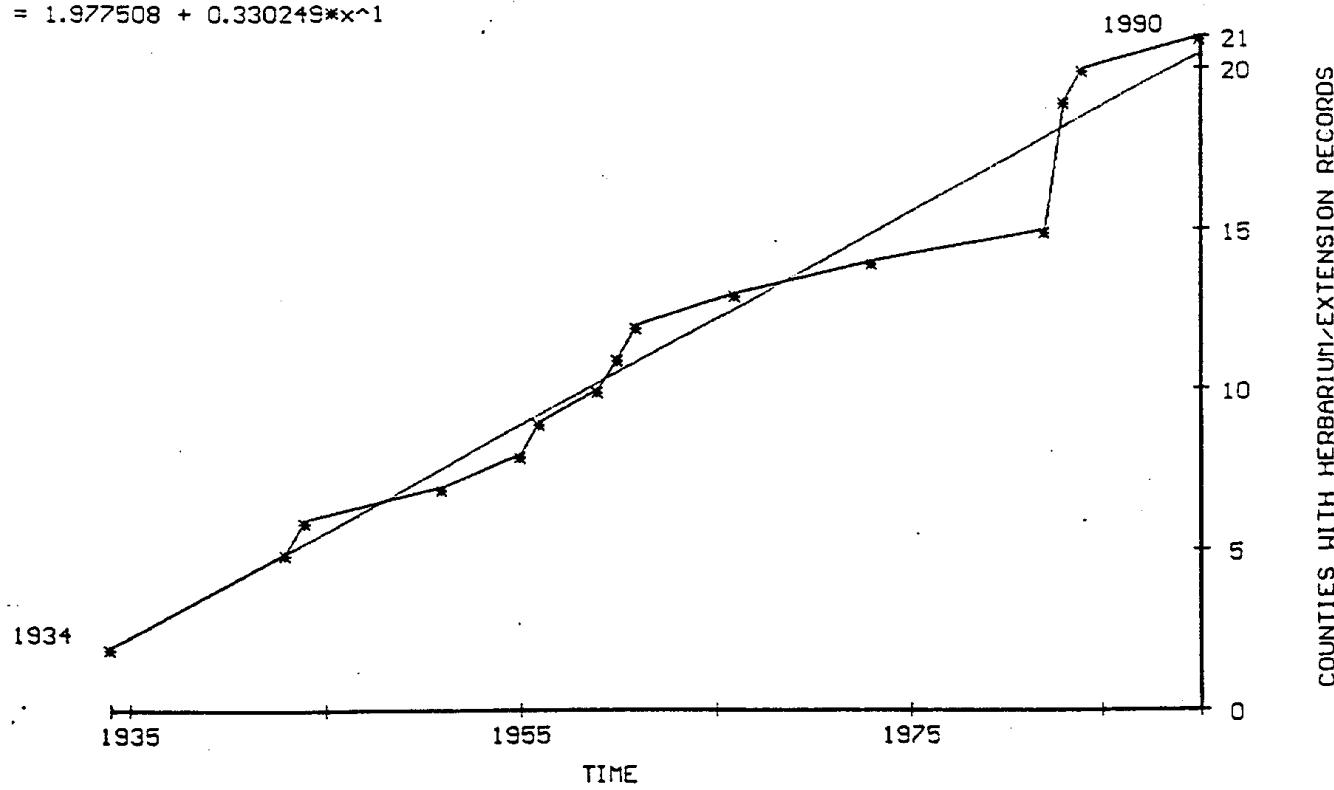


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING ISATIS TINCTORIA (DYER'S WOAD), 1875-1995.



ISATIS TINCTORIA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

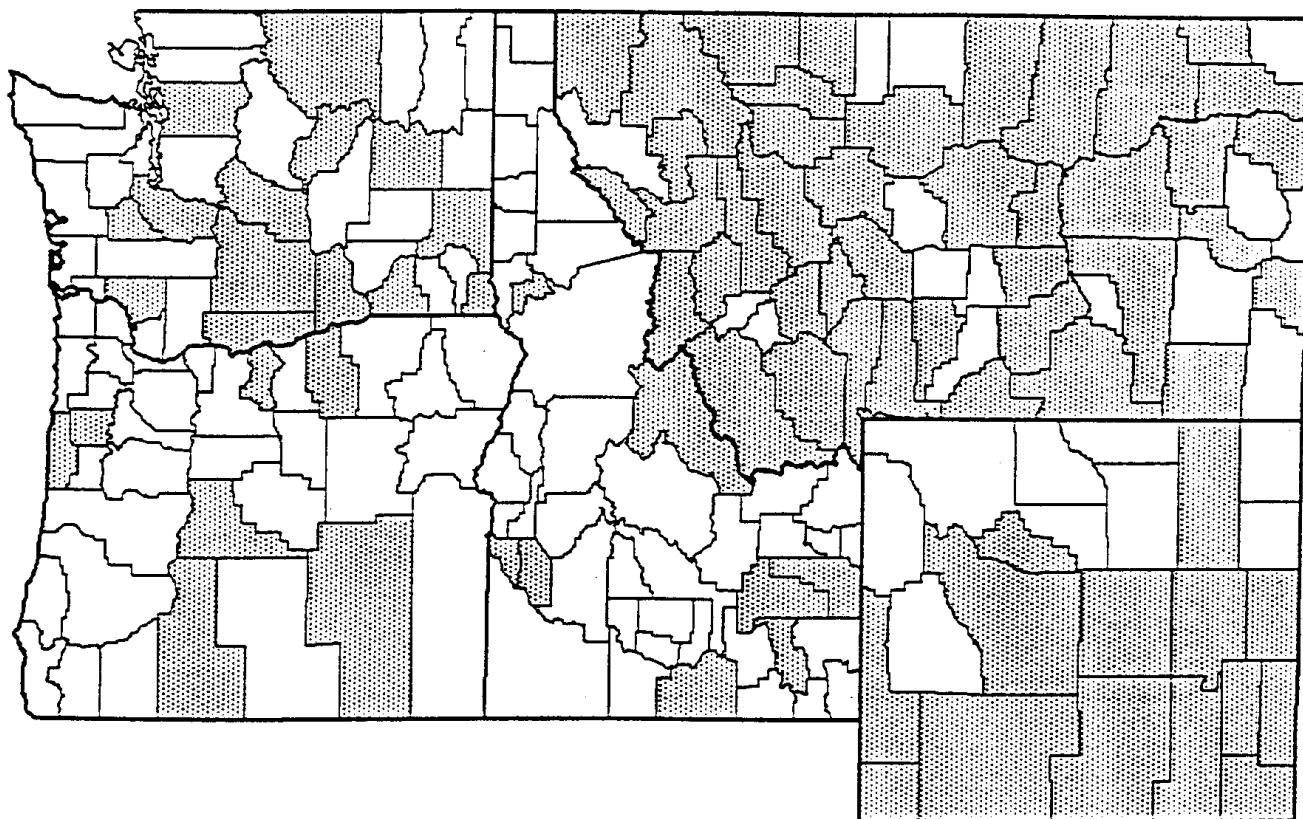
$$y = 1.977508 + 0.330249x^1$$



COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

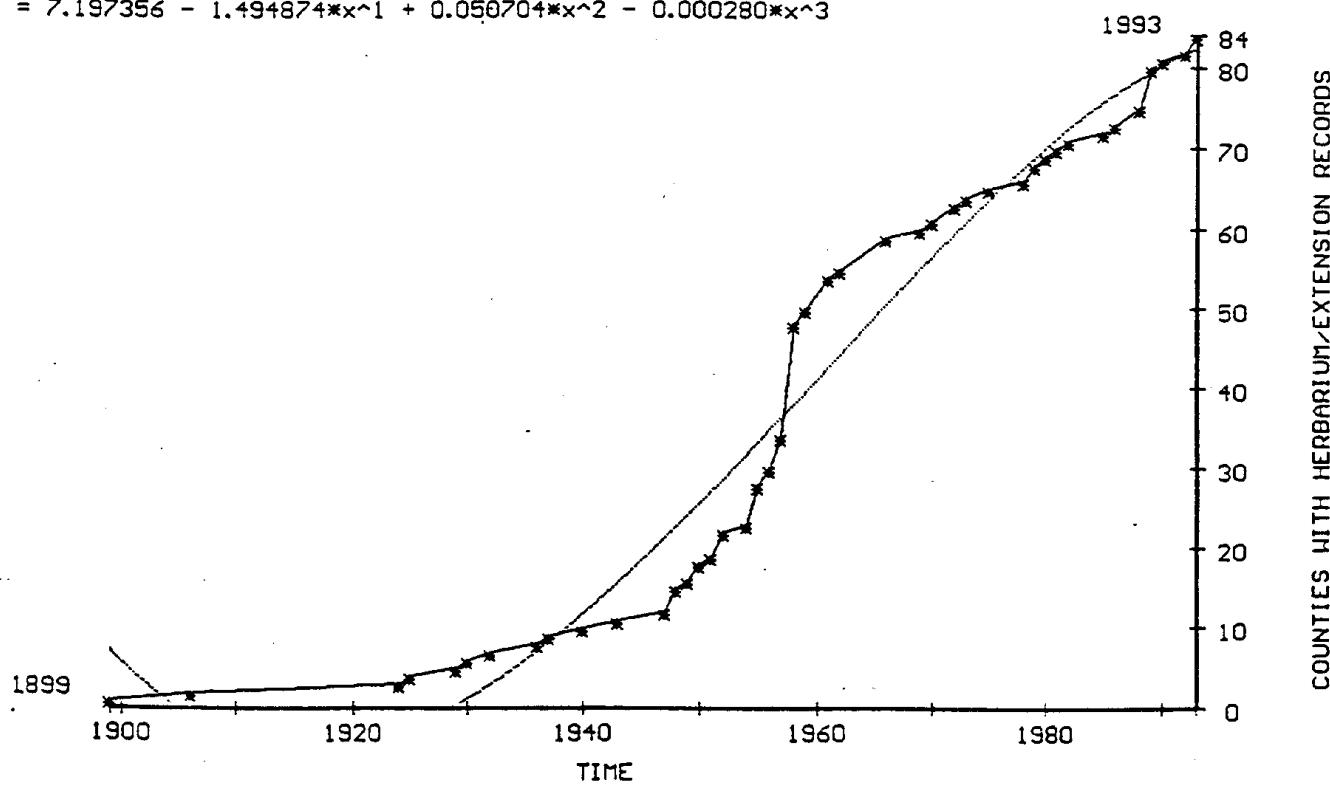
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING KOCHIA SCOPARIA (Kochia), 1875-1995.

PART III - 73

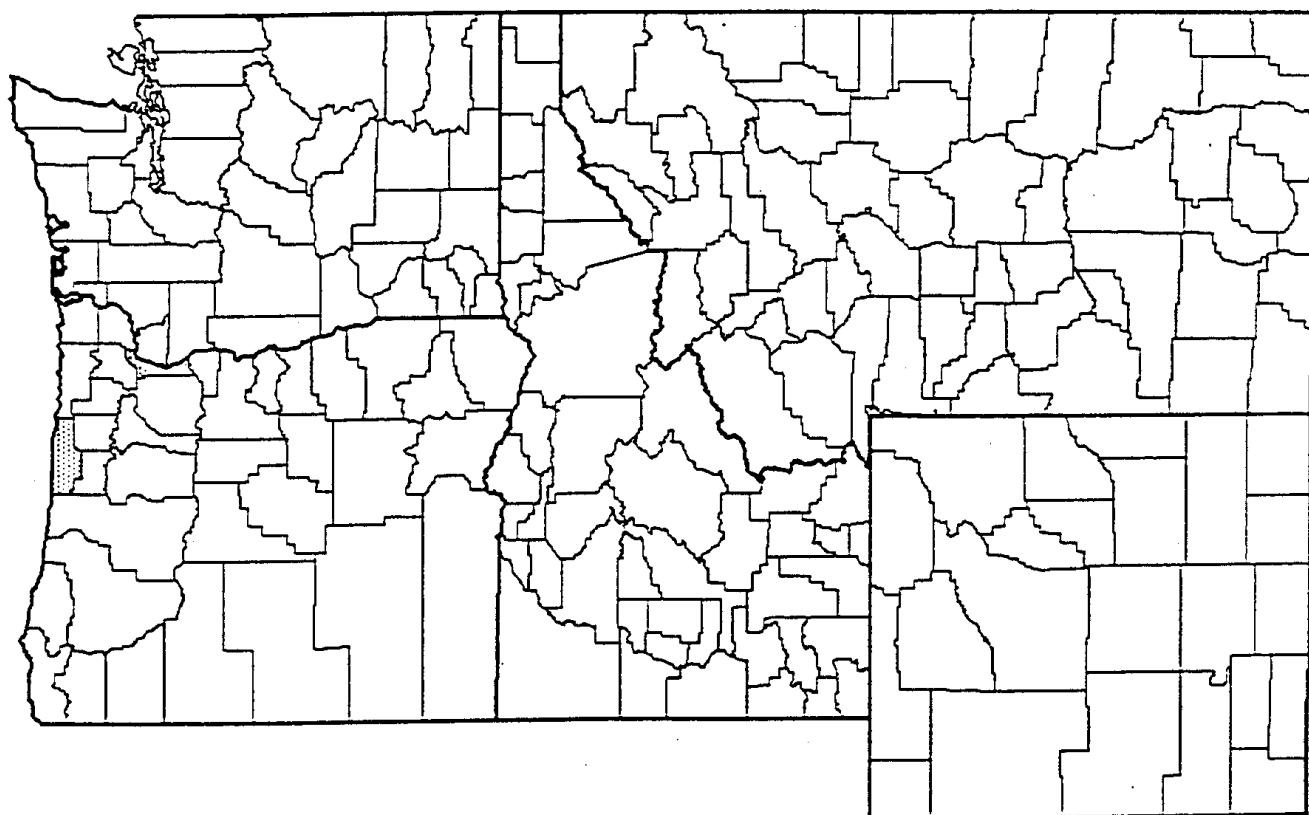


KOCHIA SCOPARIA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

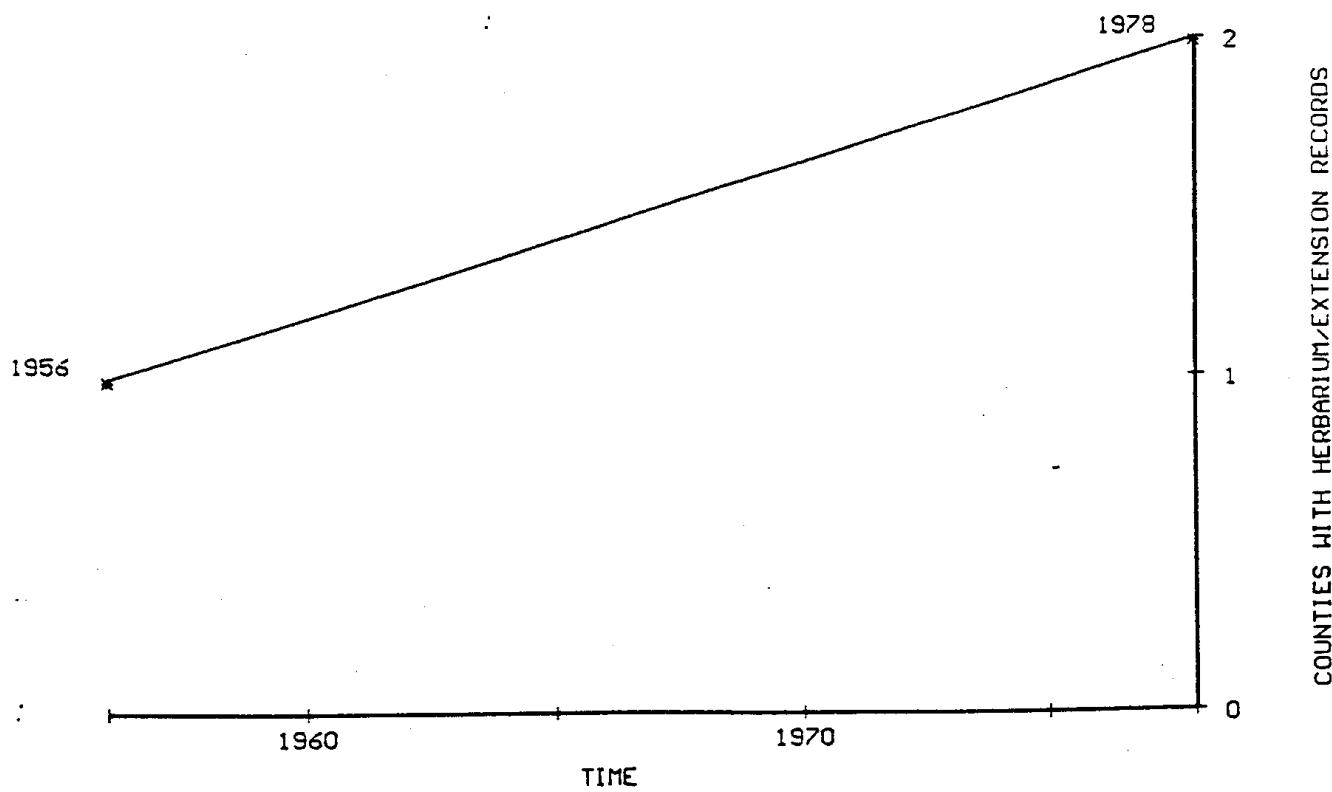
$$y = 7.197356 - 1.494874 \times x^1 + 0.050704 \times x^2 - 0.000280 \times x^3$$



(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING LAMIUM HYBRIDUM (DEAD-NETTLE), 1875-1995.

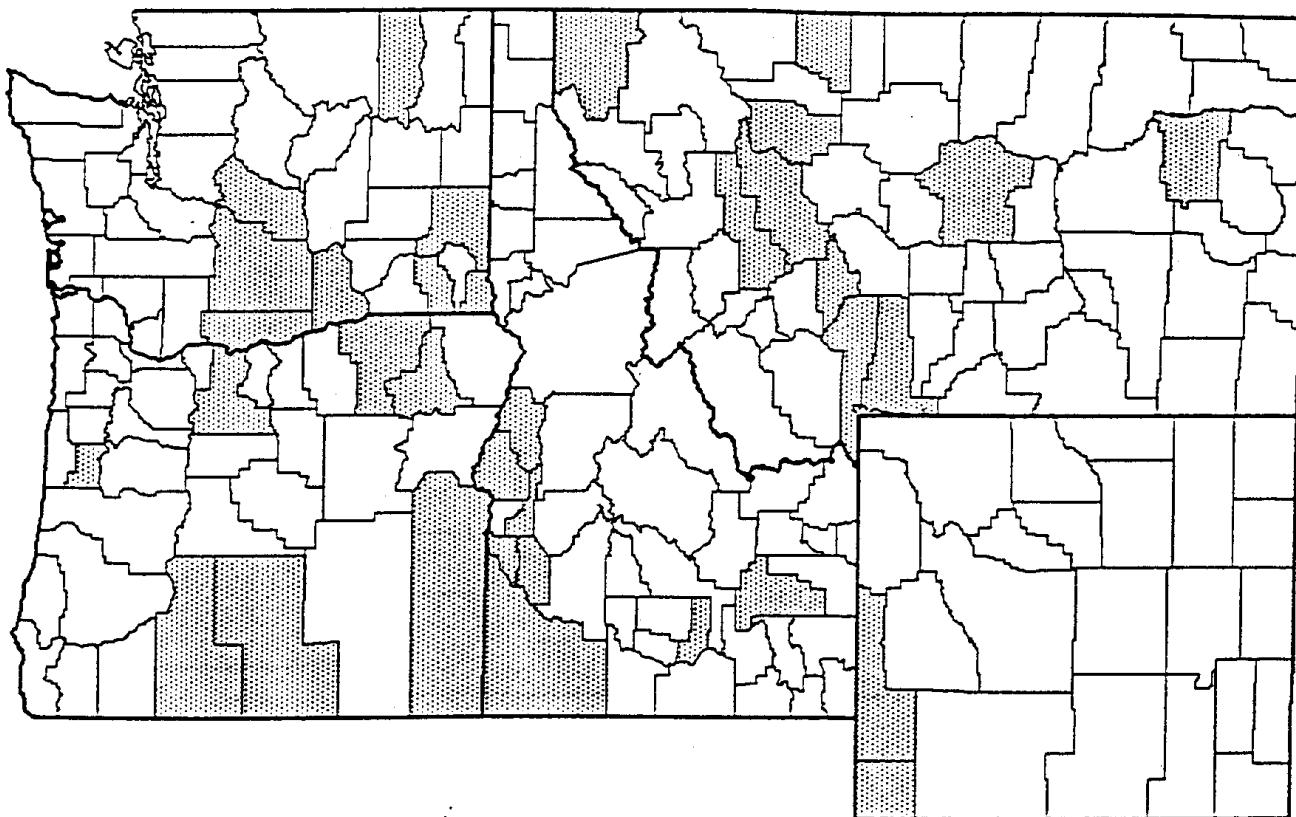


LAMIUM HYBRIDUM INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES



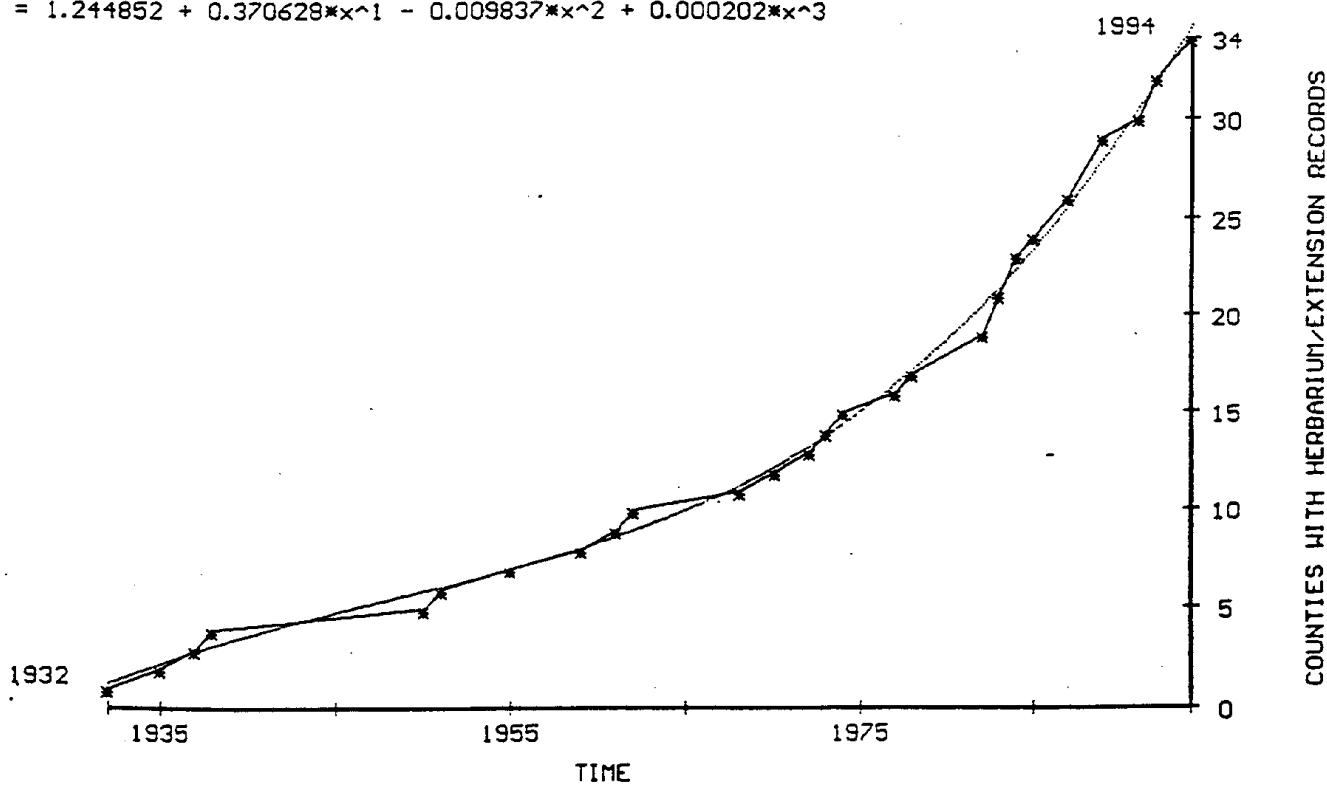
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING LEPIDIUM LATIFOLIUM (PERENNIAL PEPPERWEED), 1875-1995.



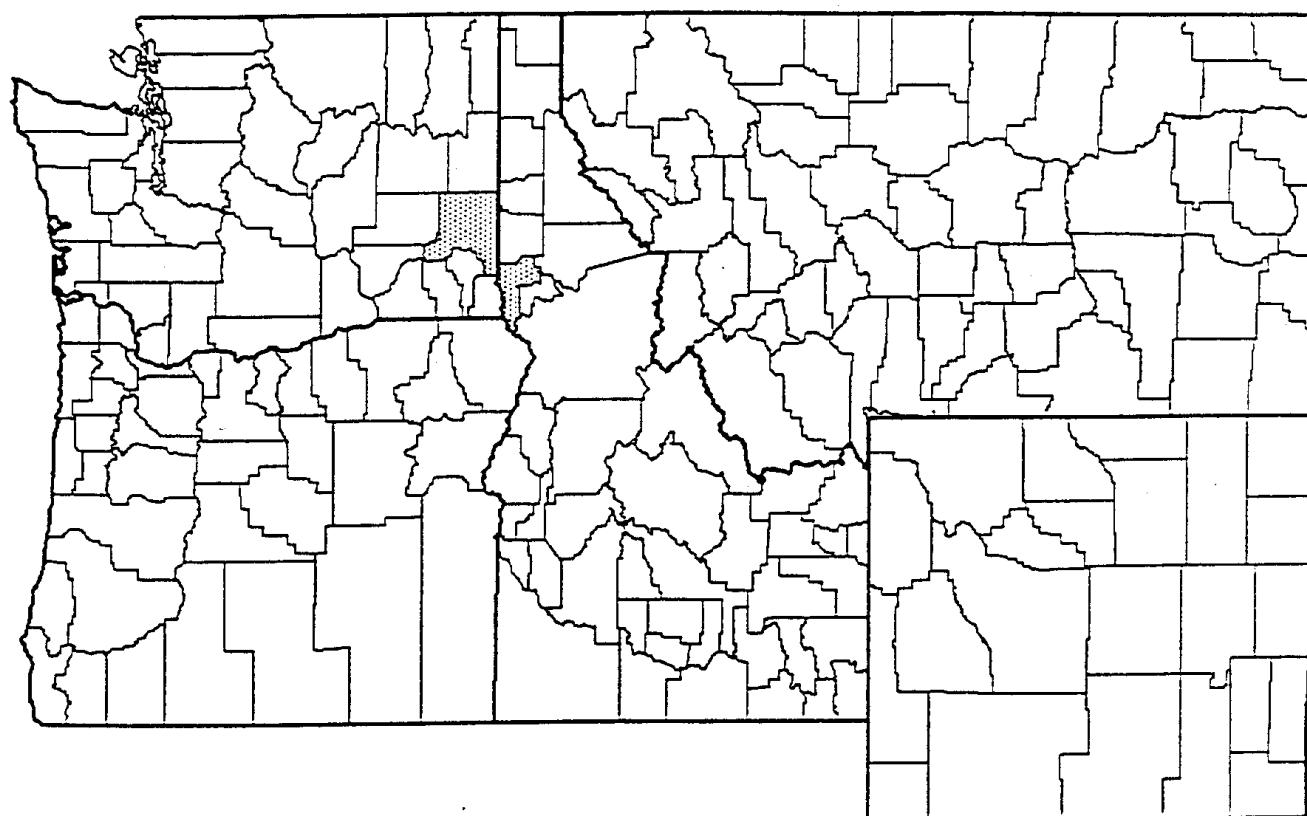
LEPIDIUM LATIFOLIUM INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 1.244852 + 0.370628*x^1 - 0.009837*x^2 + 0.000202*x^3$$

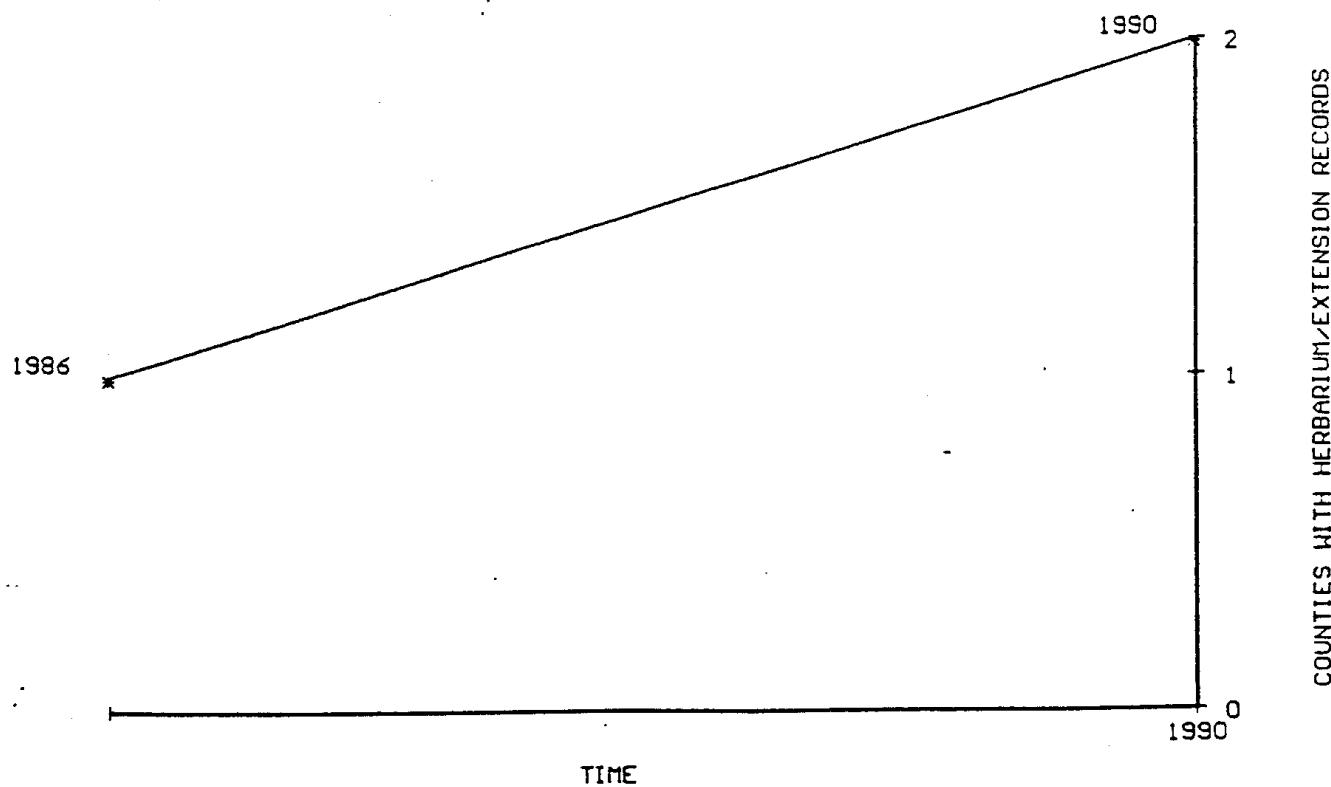


COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

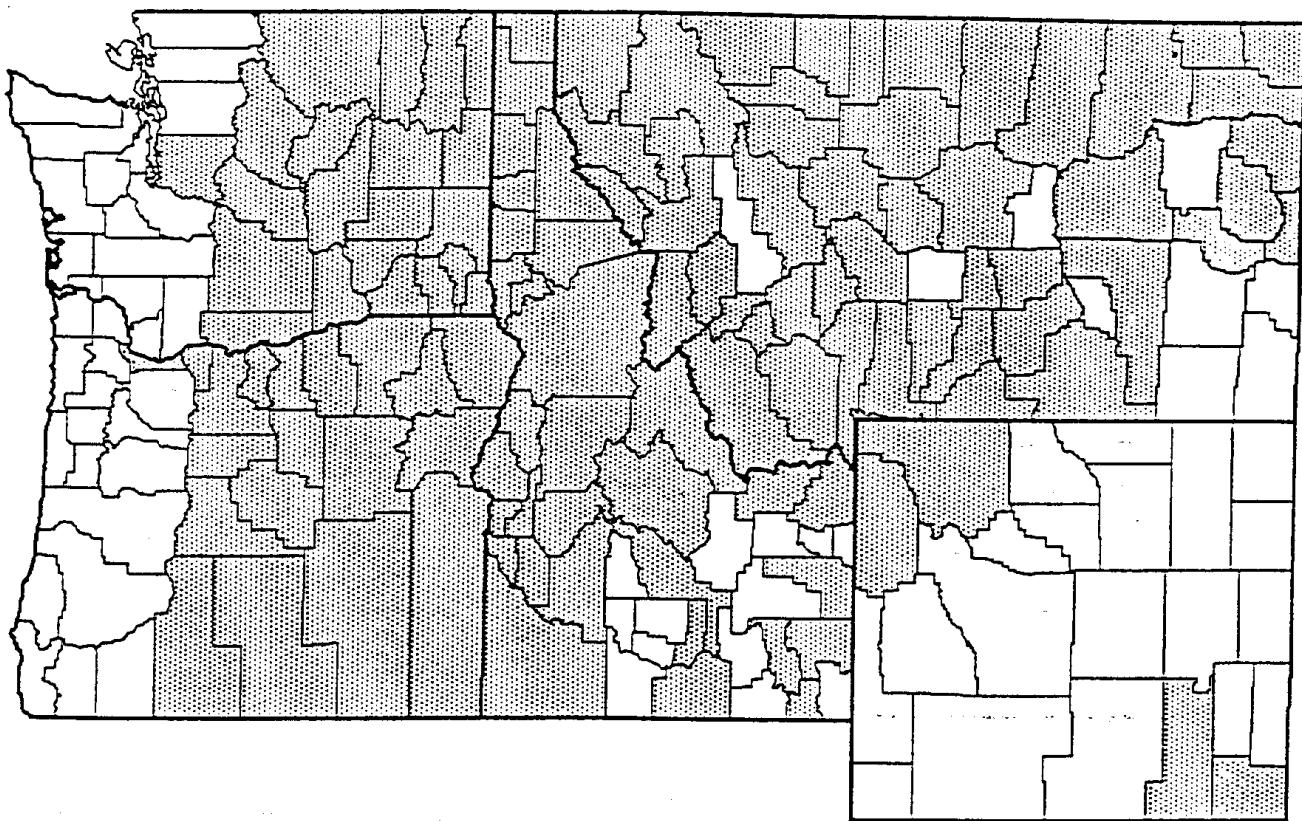
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING LEPYRODICLIS HOLOSTEOIDES (), 1875-1995.



LEPYRODICLIS HOLOSTEOIDES INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

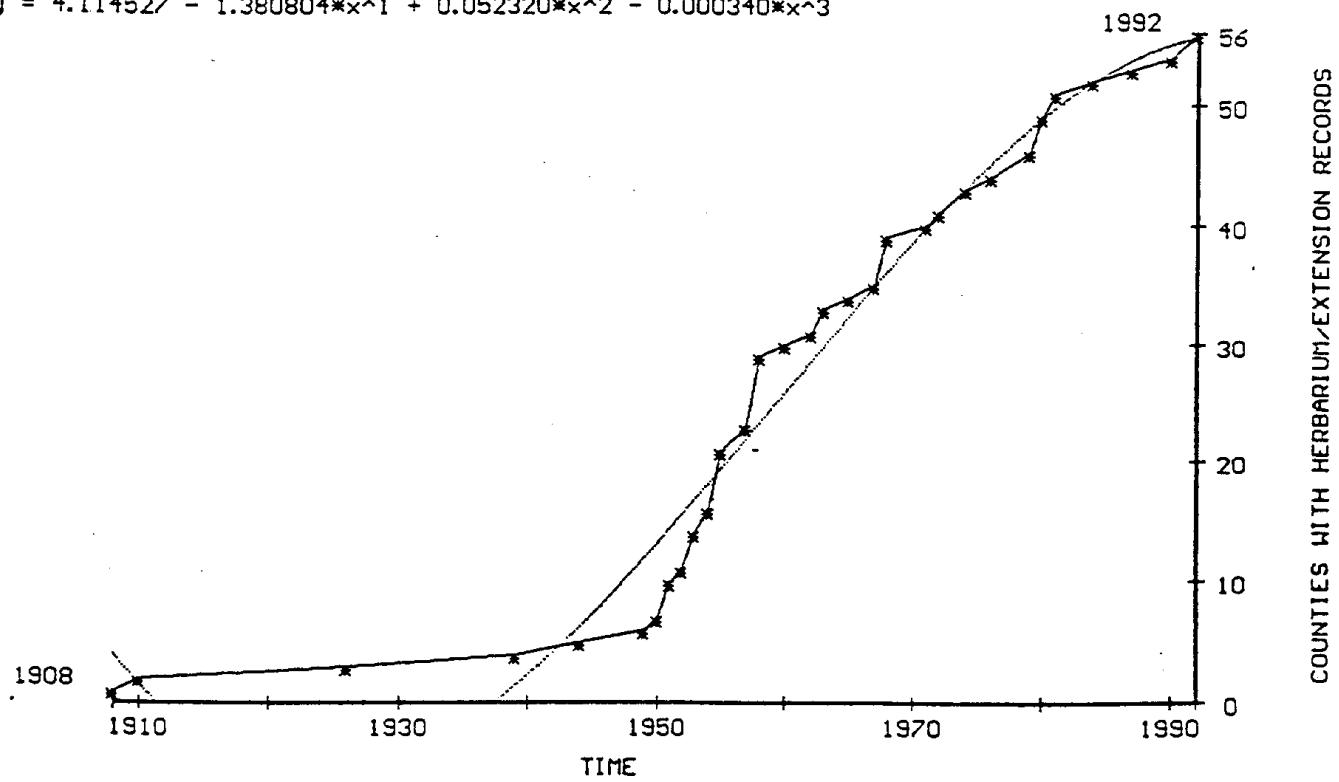


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING LINARIA DALMATICA (DALMATIAN TOADFLAX), 1875-1995.



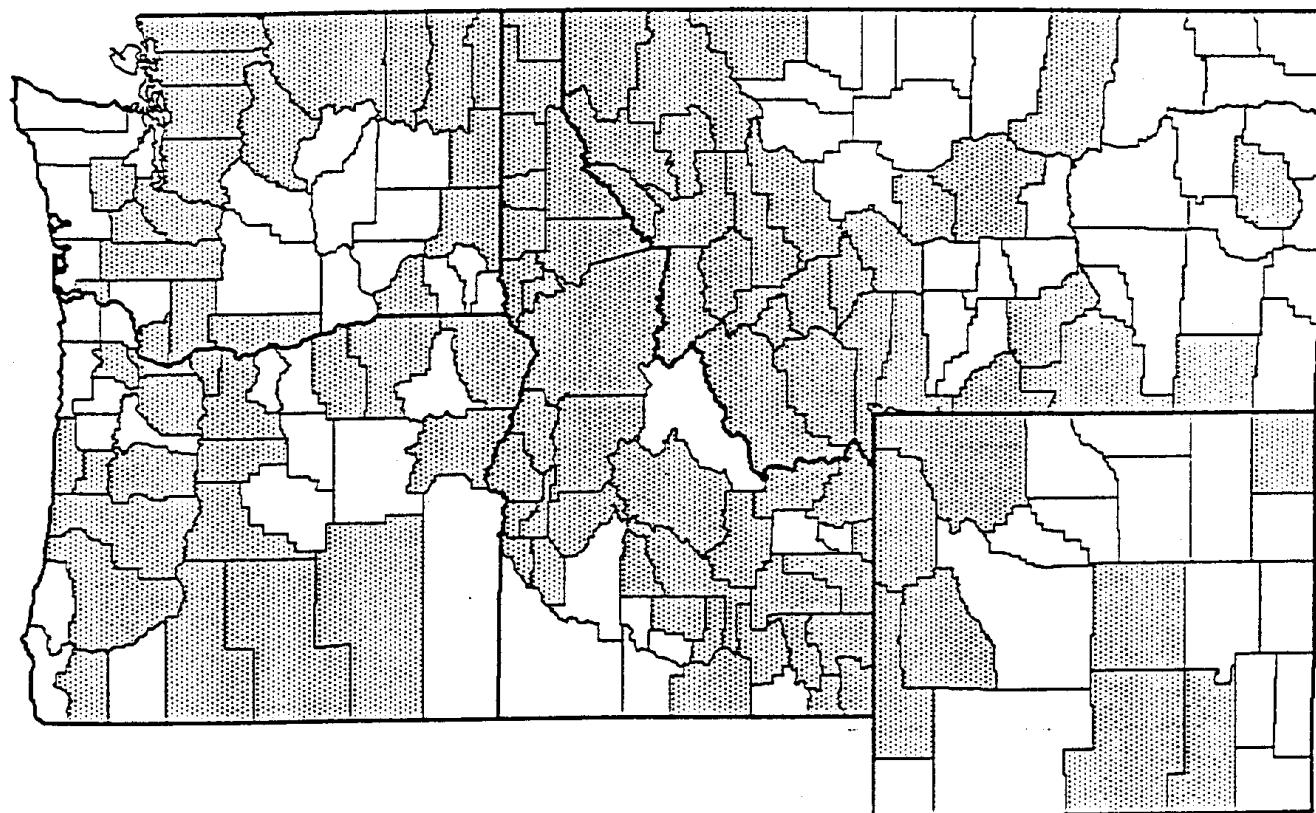
LINARIA DALMATICA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 4.114527 - 1.380804*x^1 + 0.052320*x^2 - 0.000340*x^3$$



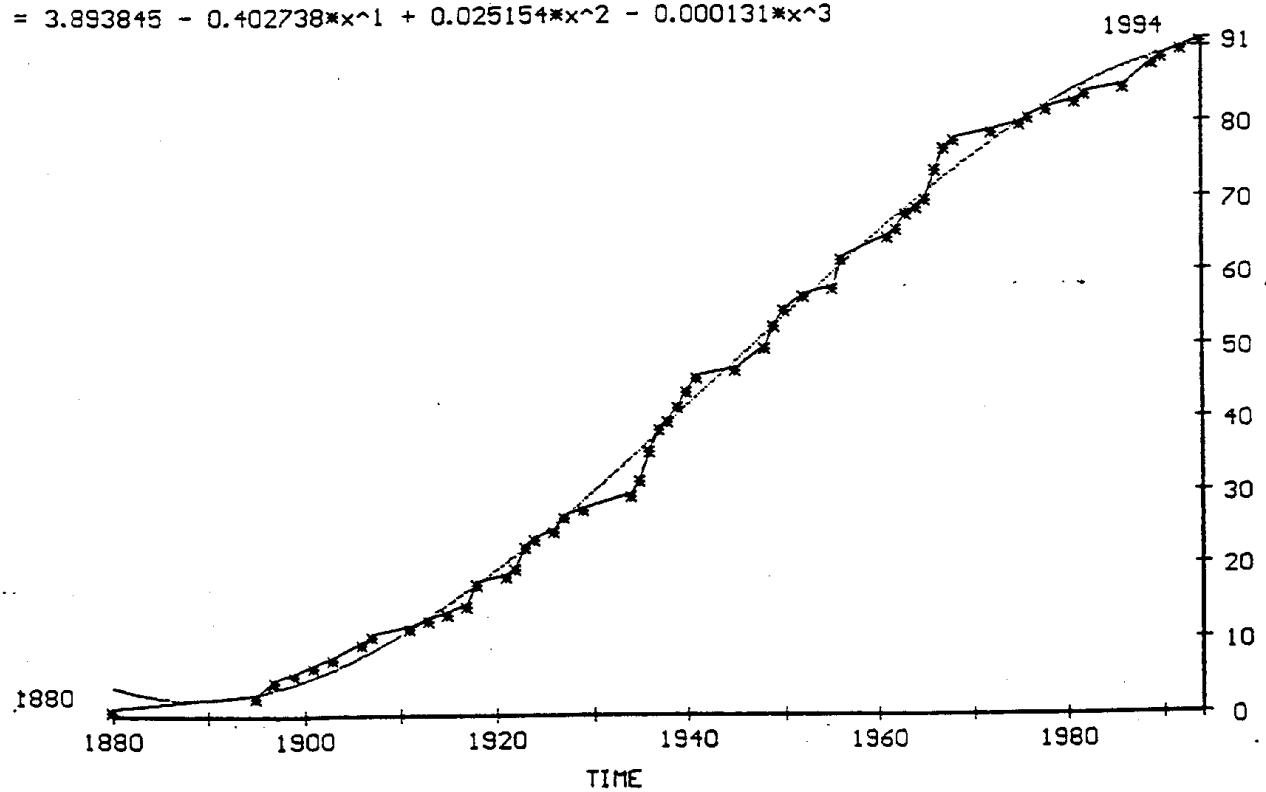
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING LINARIA VULGARIS (YELLOW TOADFLAX), 1875-1995.



LINARIA VULGARIS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

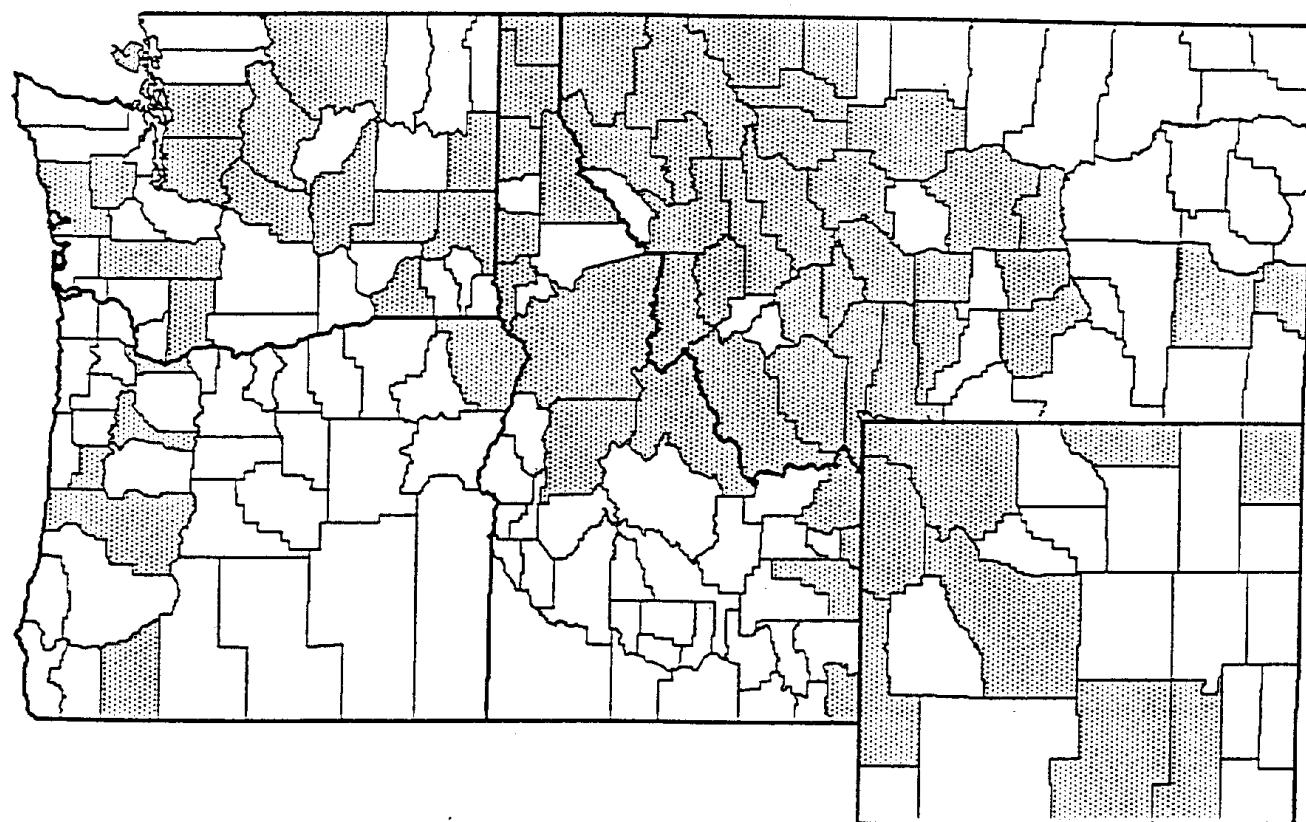
$$y = 3.893845 - 0.402738*x^1 + 0.025154*x^2 - 0.000131*x^3$$



COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

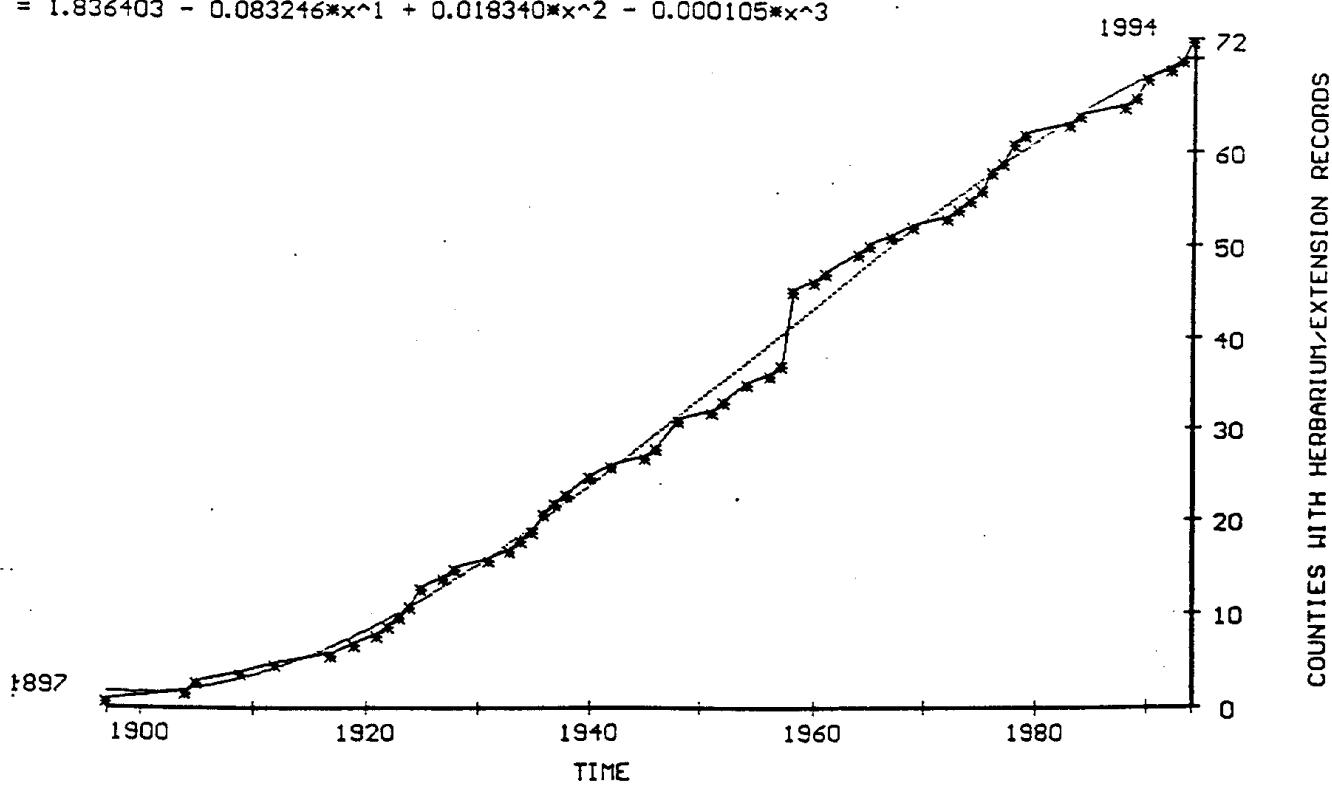
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING LYCHNIS ALBA (WHITE CAMPION), 1875-1995.

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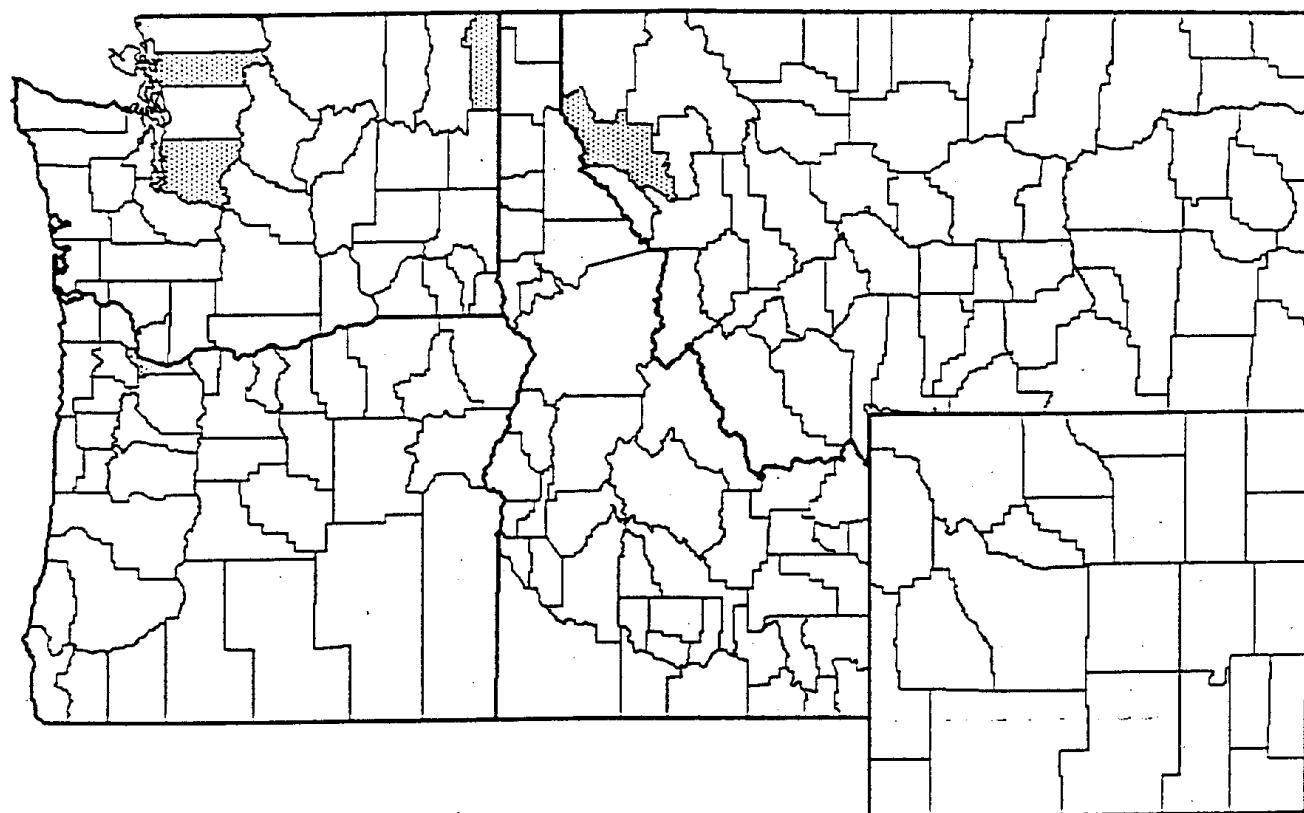


LYCHNIS ALBA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

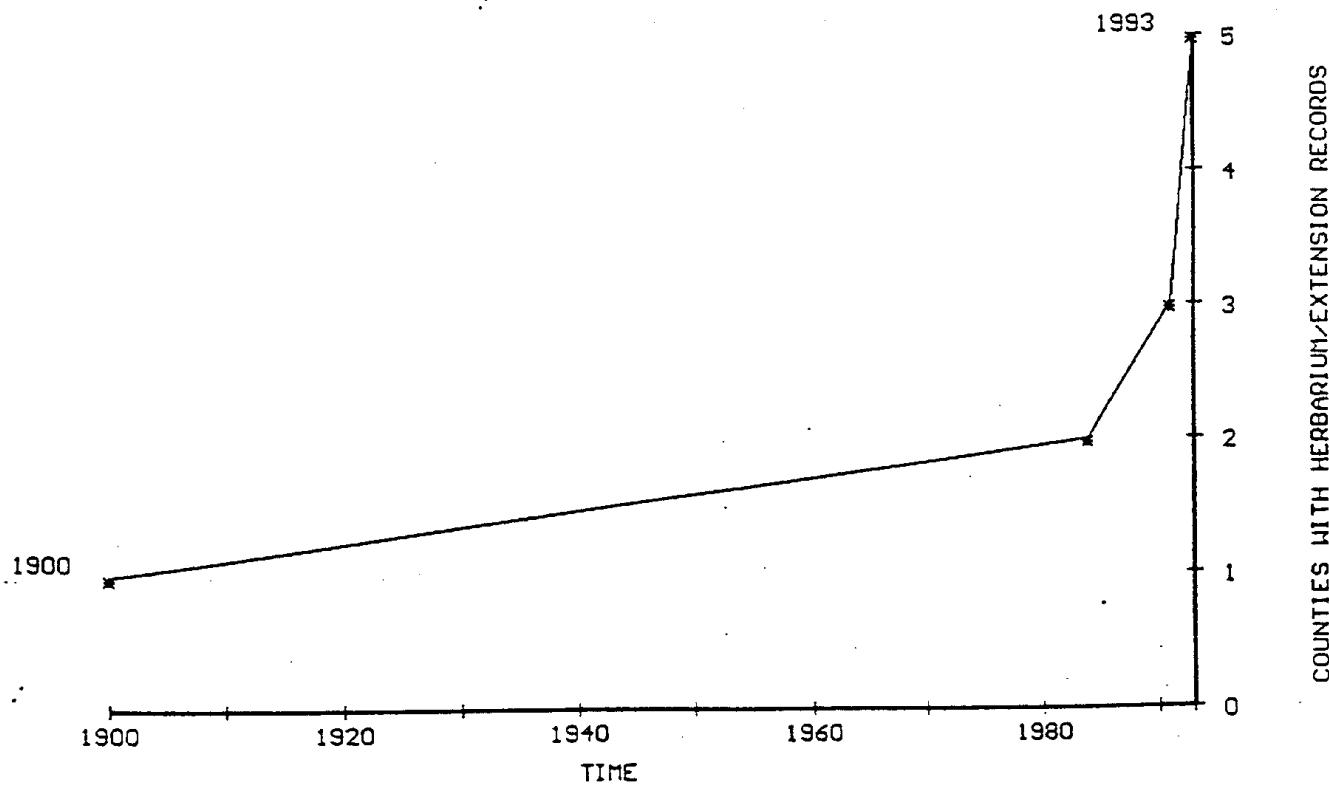
$$y = 1.836403 - 0.083246*x^1 + 0.018340*x^2 - 0.000105*x^3$$



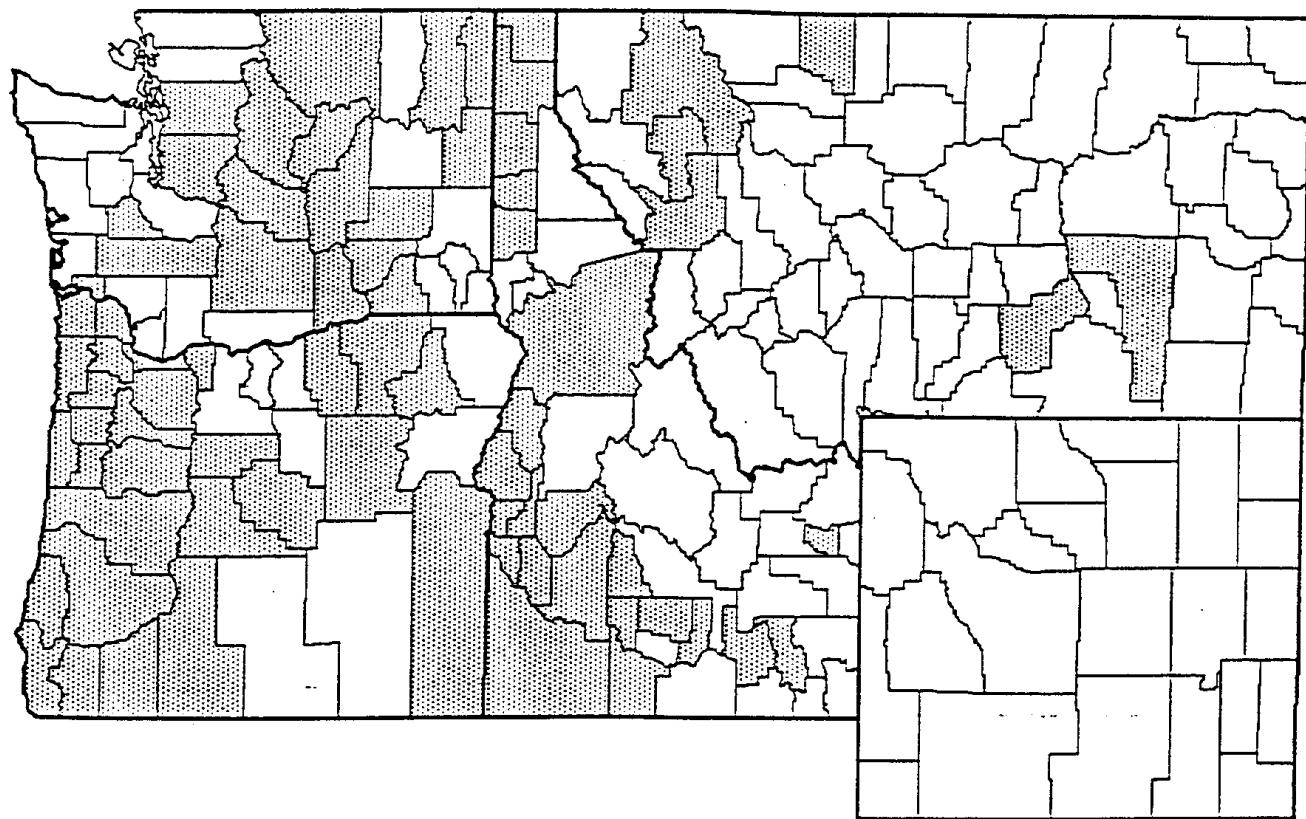
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING LYSIMACHIA VULGARIS (GARDEN LOOSESTRIFE), 1875-1995.



LYSIMACHIA VULGARIS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

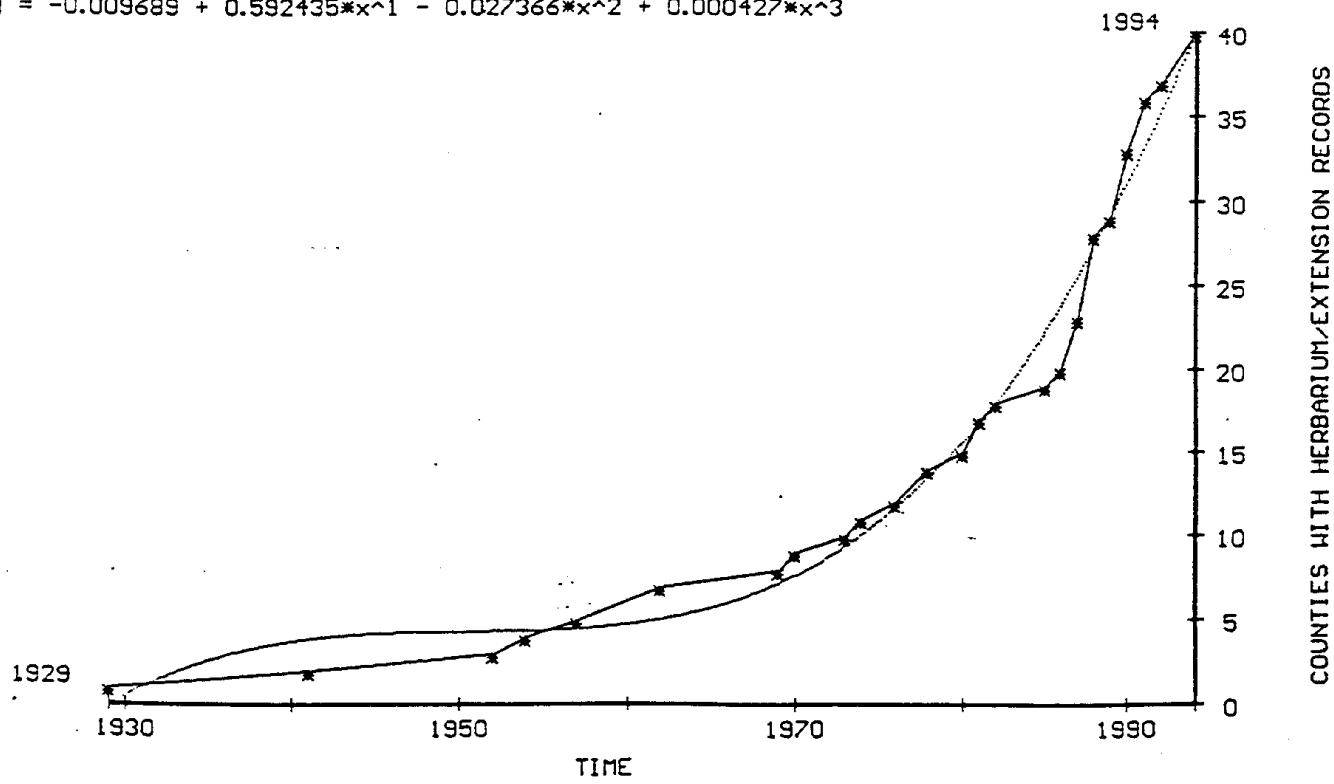


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING LYTHRUM SALICARIA (PURPLE LOOSESTRIFE), 1875-1995.

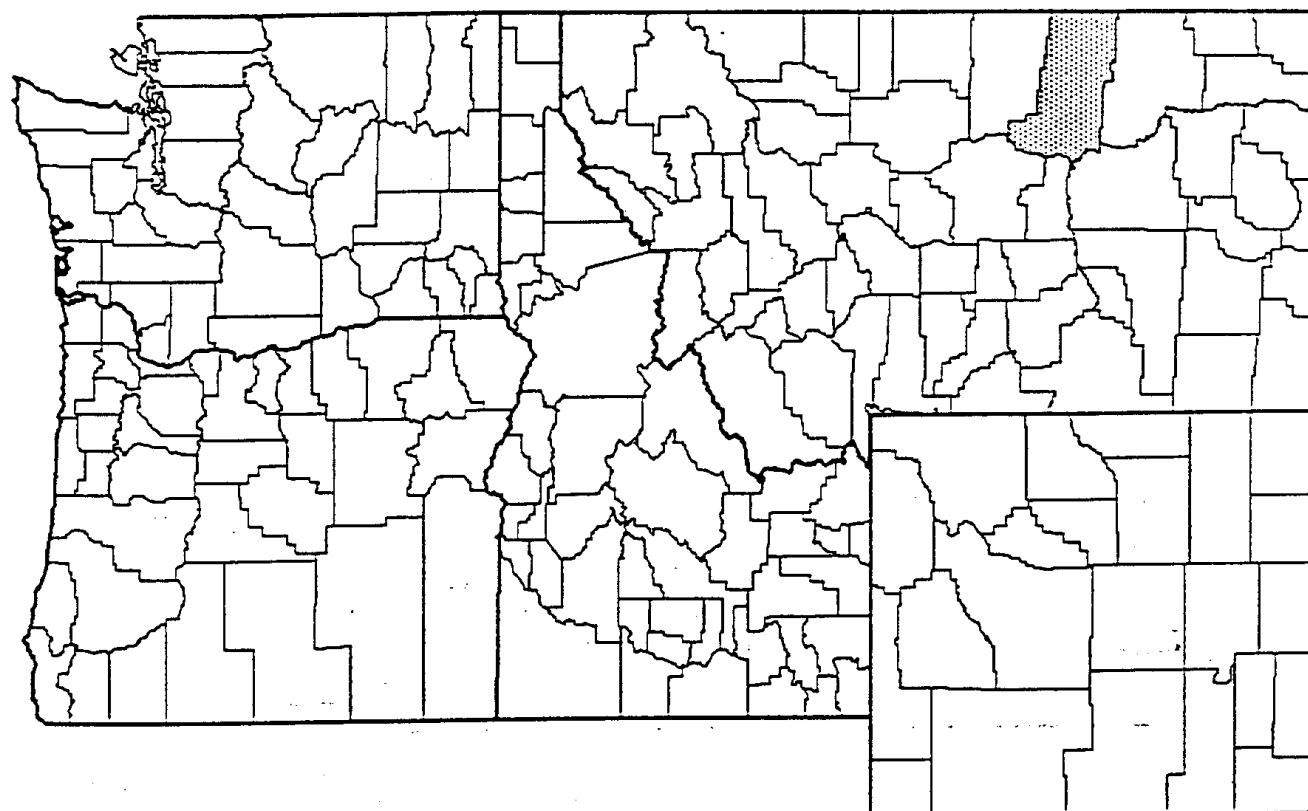


LYTHRUM SALICARIA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = -0.009689 + 0.592435*x^1 - 0.027366*x^2 + 0.000427*x^3$$



(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING LYTHRUM VIRGATUM (WANDLIKE LOOSESTRIFE), 1875-1995.



LYTHRUM VIRGATUM INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

1990

*

1

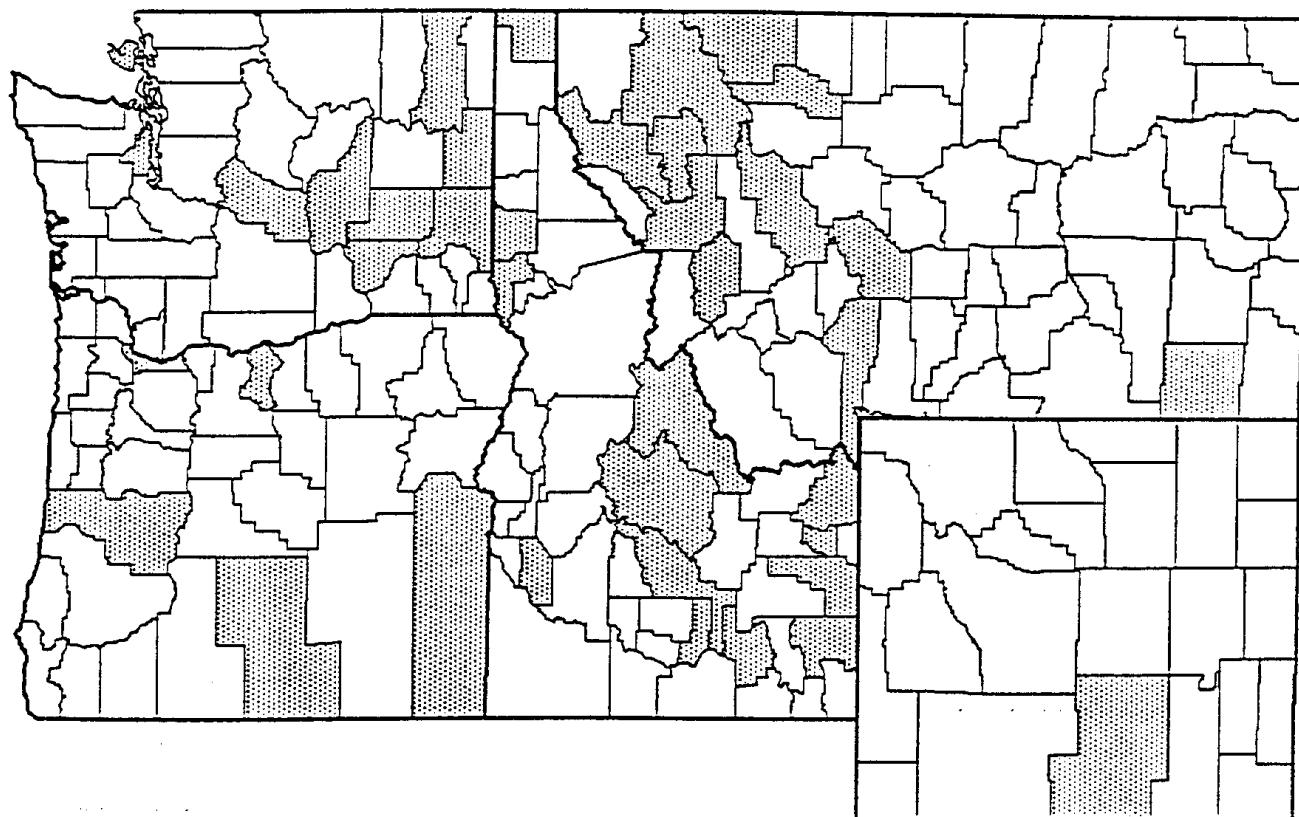
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

1990

TIME

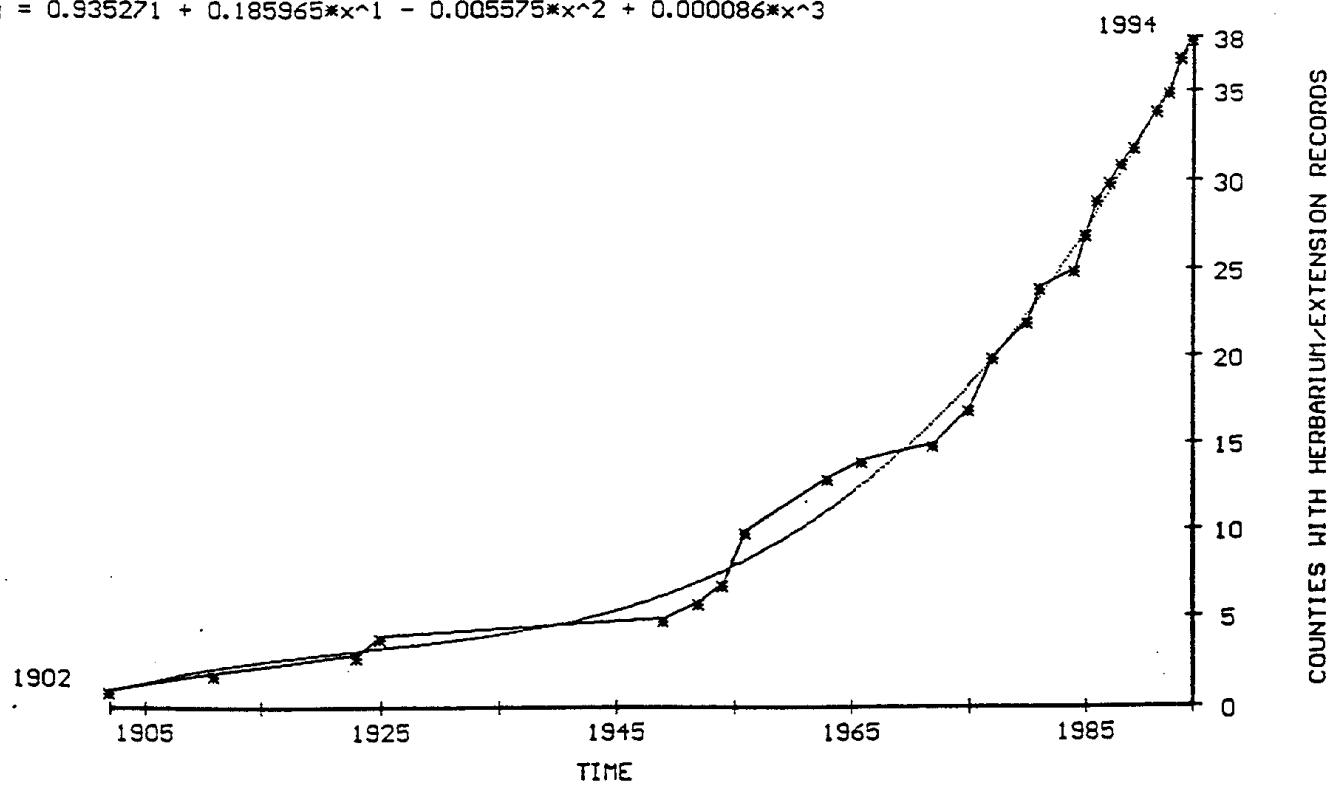
91

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING MATRICARIA MARITIMA (FALSE CHAMOMILE), 1875-1995.

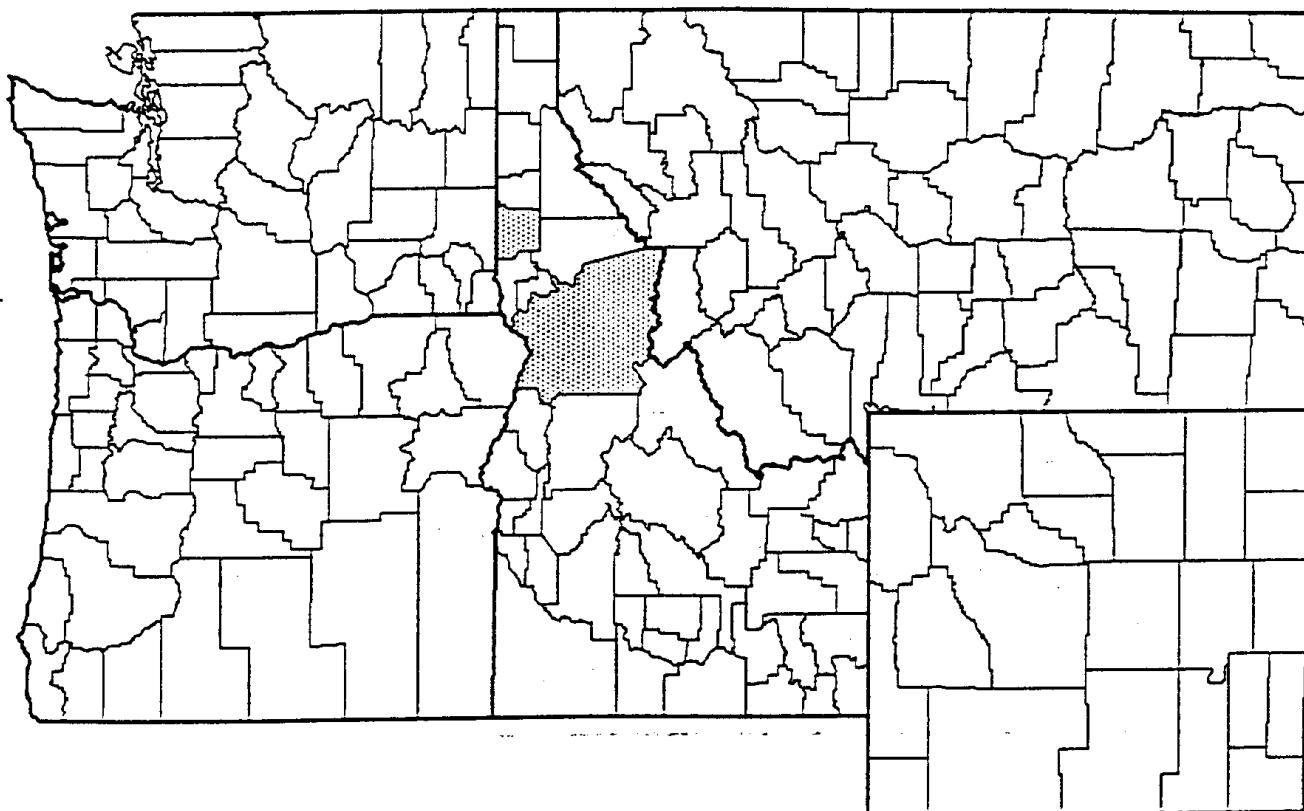


MATRICARIA MARITIMA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

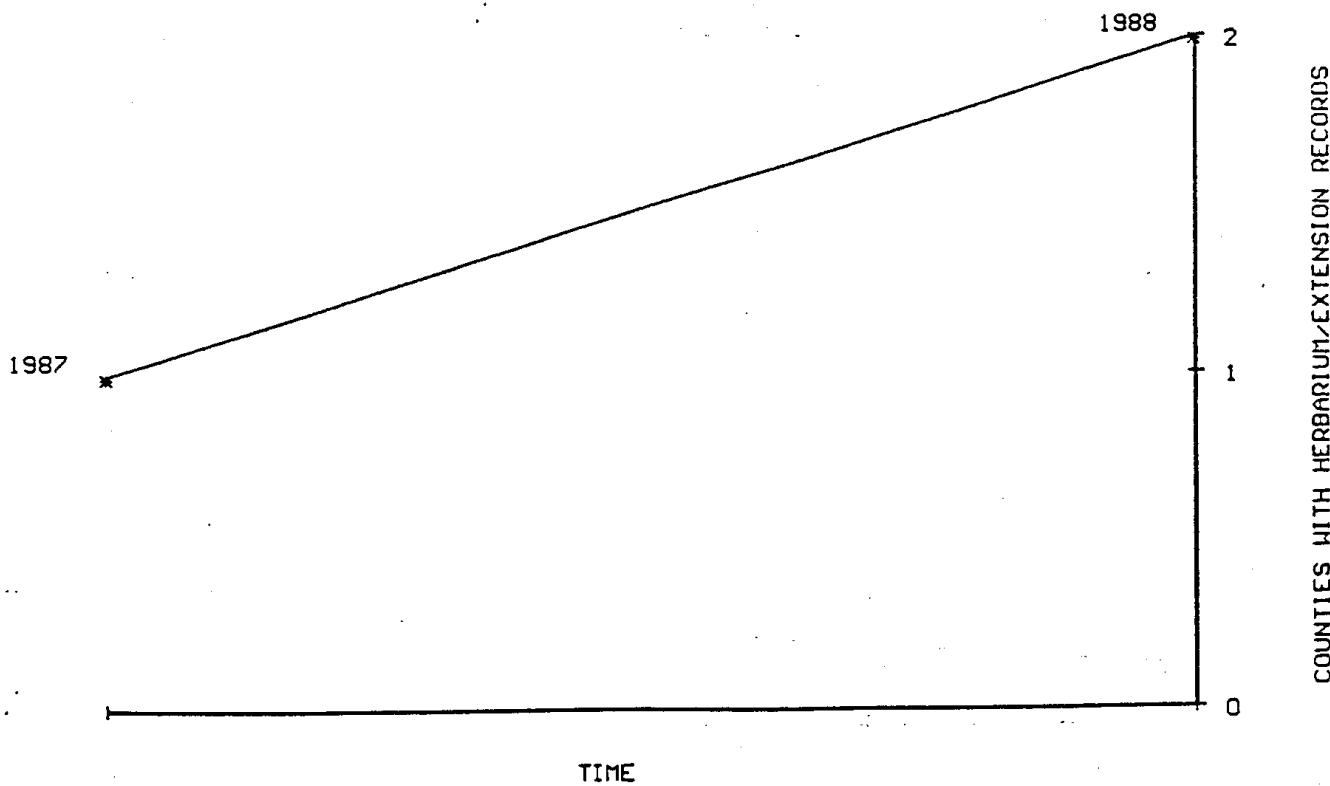
$$y = 0.935271 + 0.185965*x^1 - 0.005575*x^2 + 0.000086*x^3$$



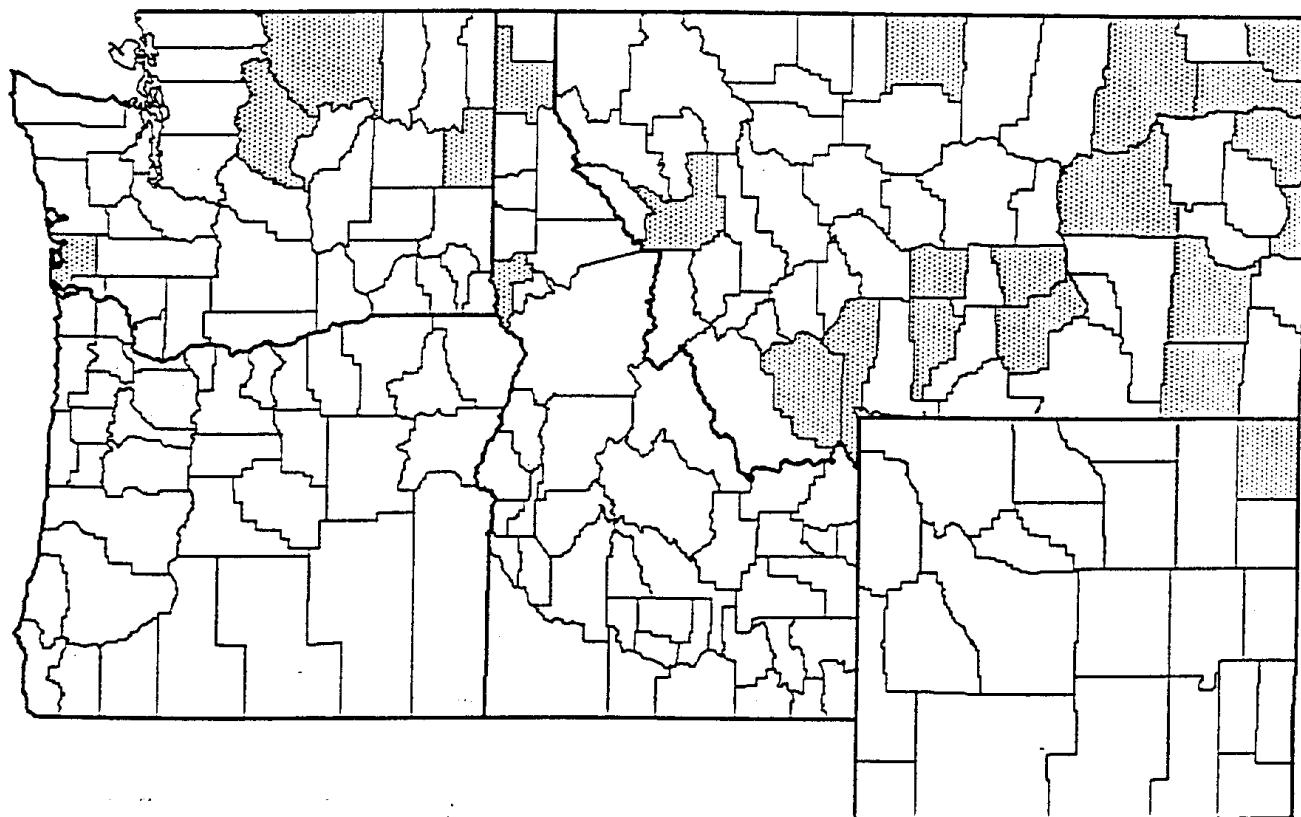
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING MILIUM VERNALE (SPRING MILLET GRASS), 1875-1995.



MILIUM VERNALE INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

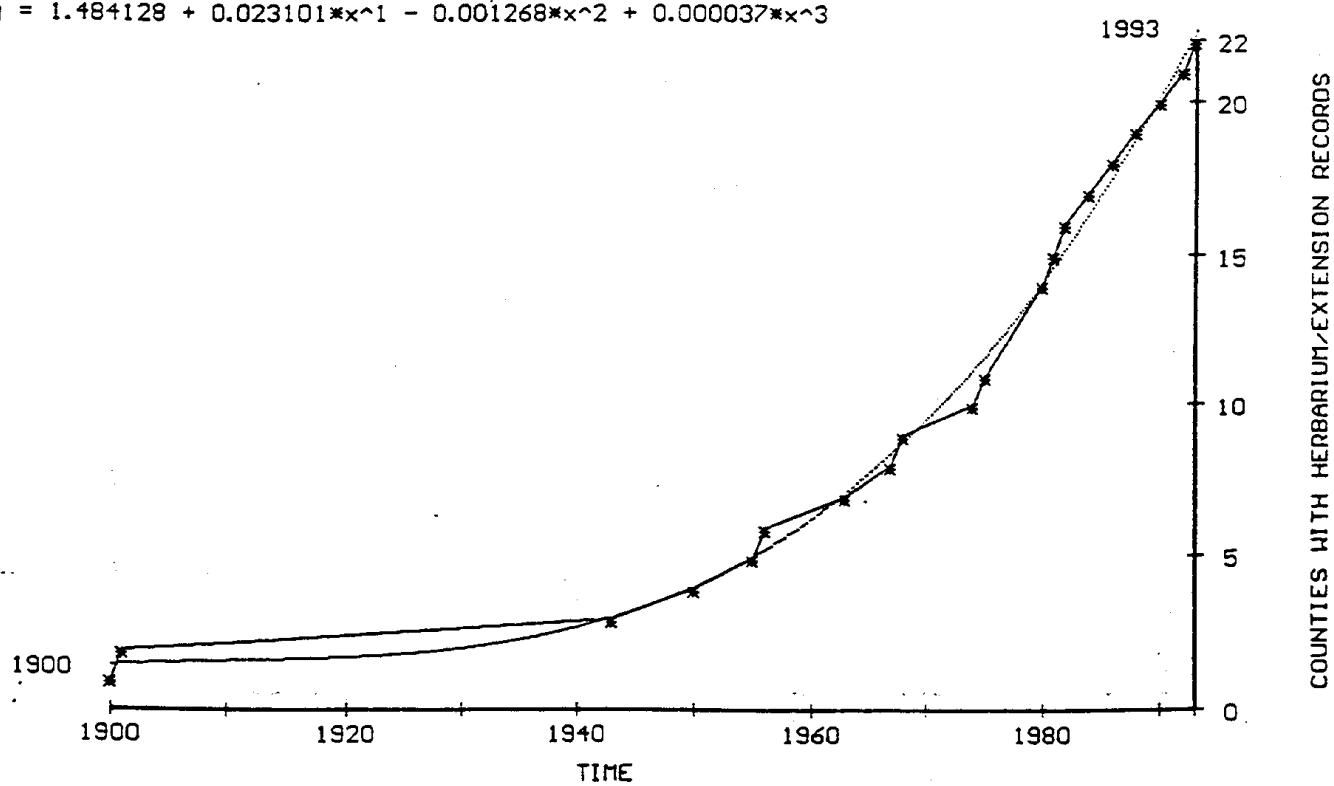


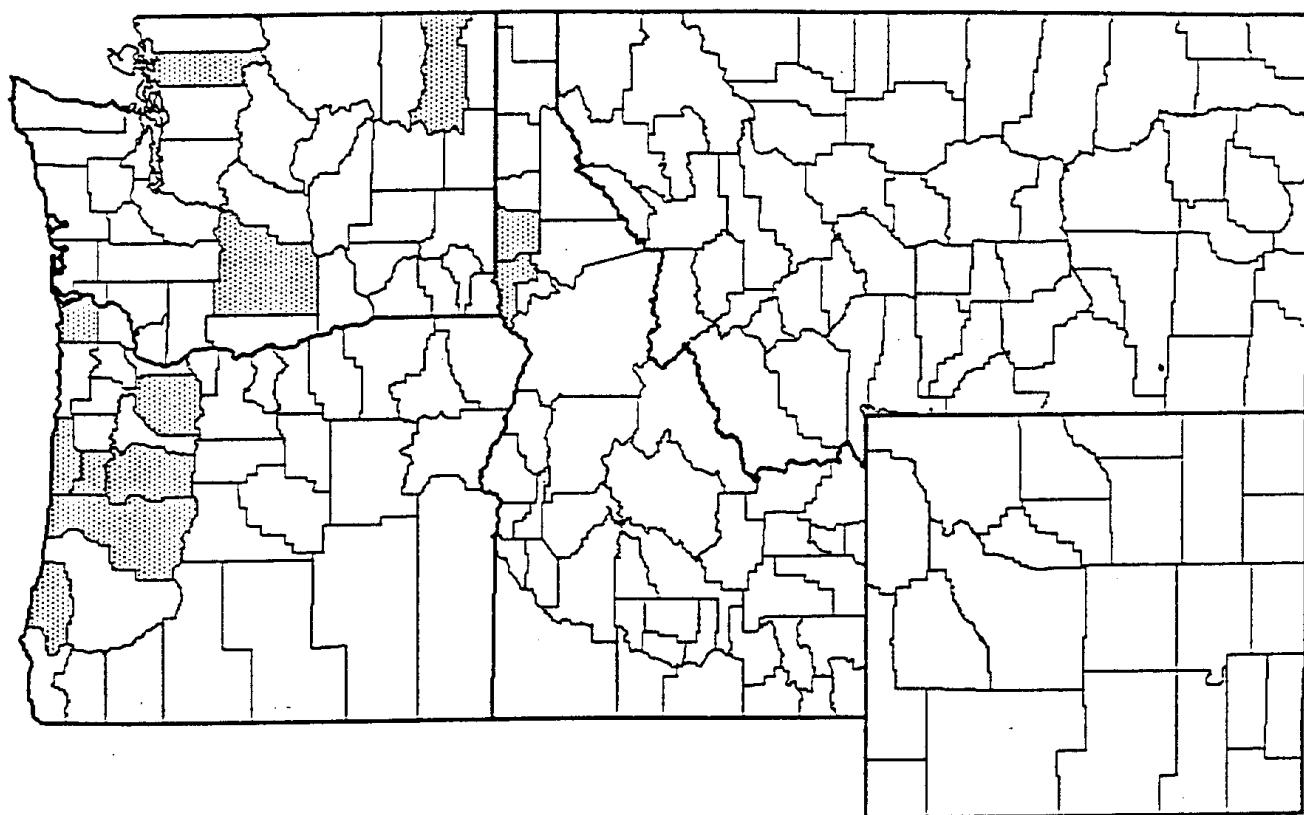
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING MIRABILIS NYCTaginea (WILD FOUR O'CLOCK), 1875-1995.



MIRABILIS NYCTaginea INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

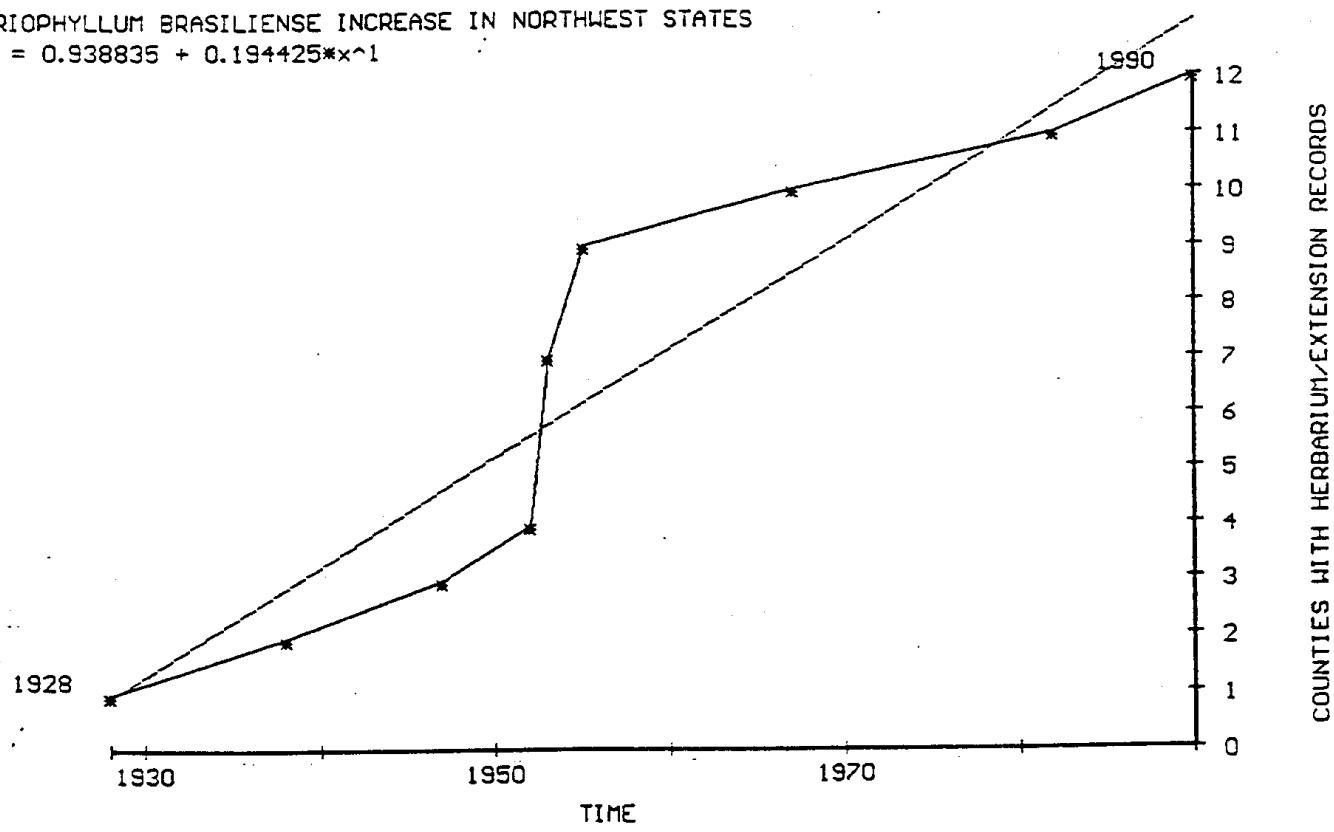
$$y = 1.484128 + 0.023101*x^1 - 0.001268*x^2 + 0.000037*x^3$$



(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING *MYRIOPHYLLUM BRASILIENSE* (PARROTFEATHER), 1875-1995.

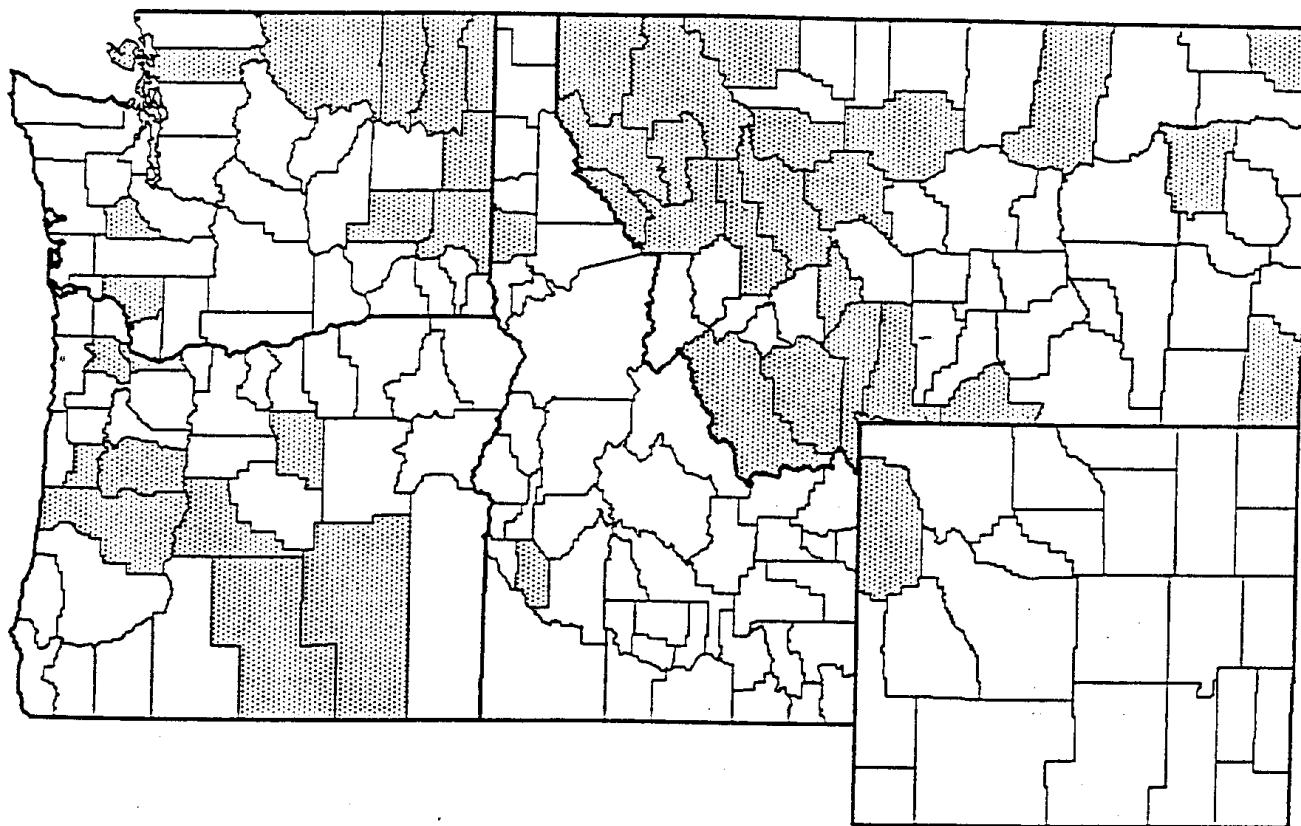
MYRIOPHYLLUM BRASILIENSE INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 0.938835 + 0.194425*x^1$$



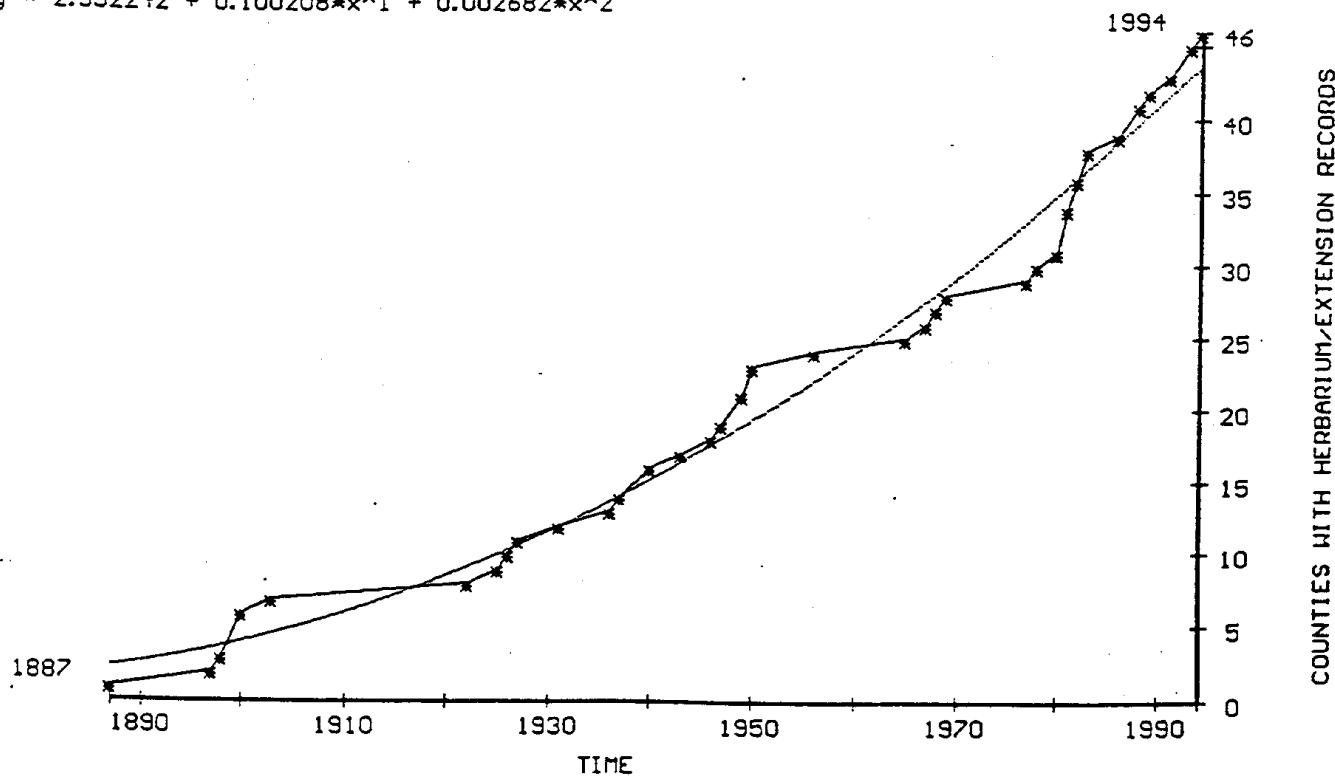
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING MYRIOPHYLLUM SPICATUM (AMERICAN WATER MILFOIL), 1875-1995.

PART III - 87

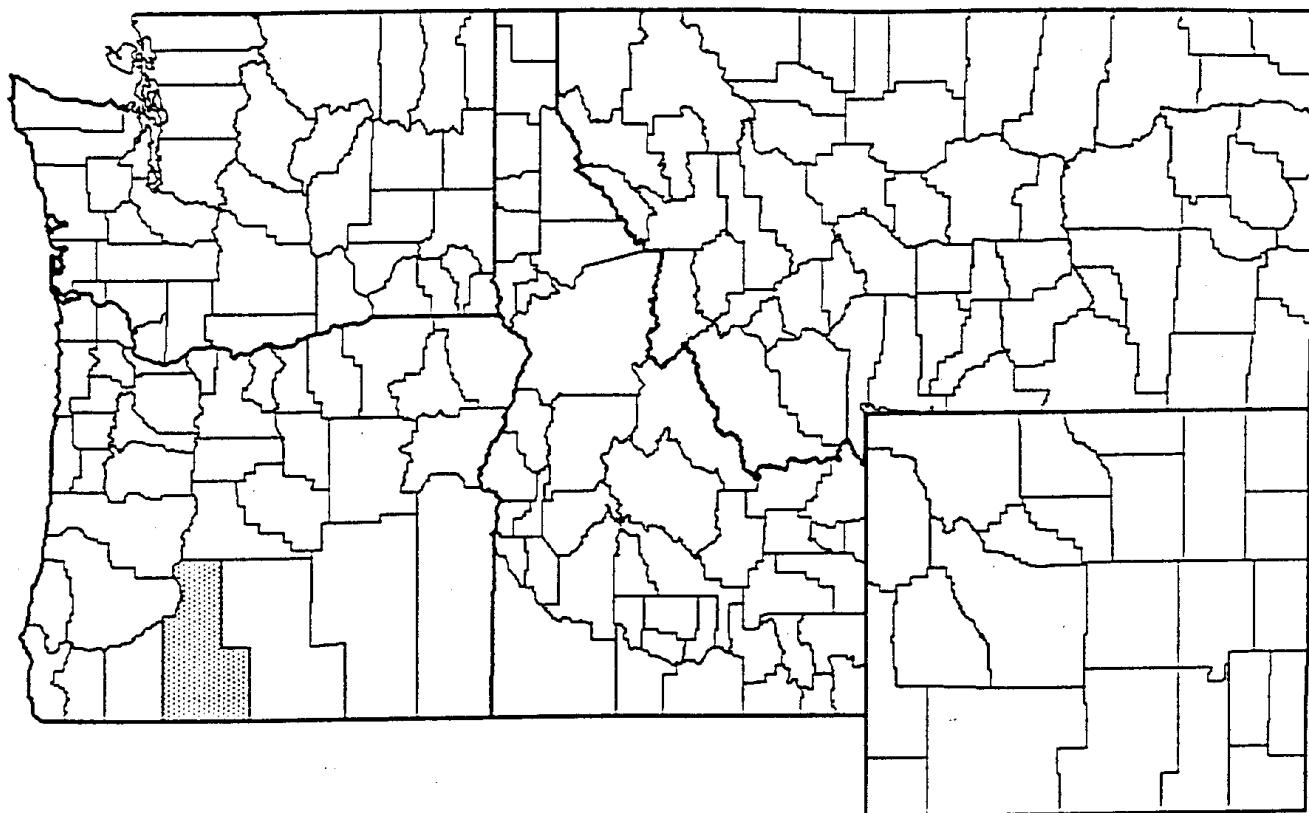


MYRIOPHYLLUM SPICATUM INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 2.352242 + 0.100208*x^1 + 0.002682*x^2$$

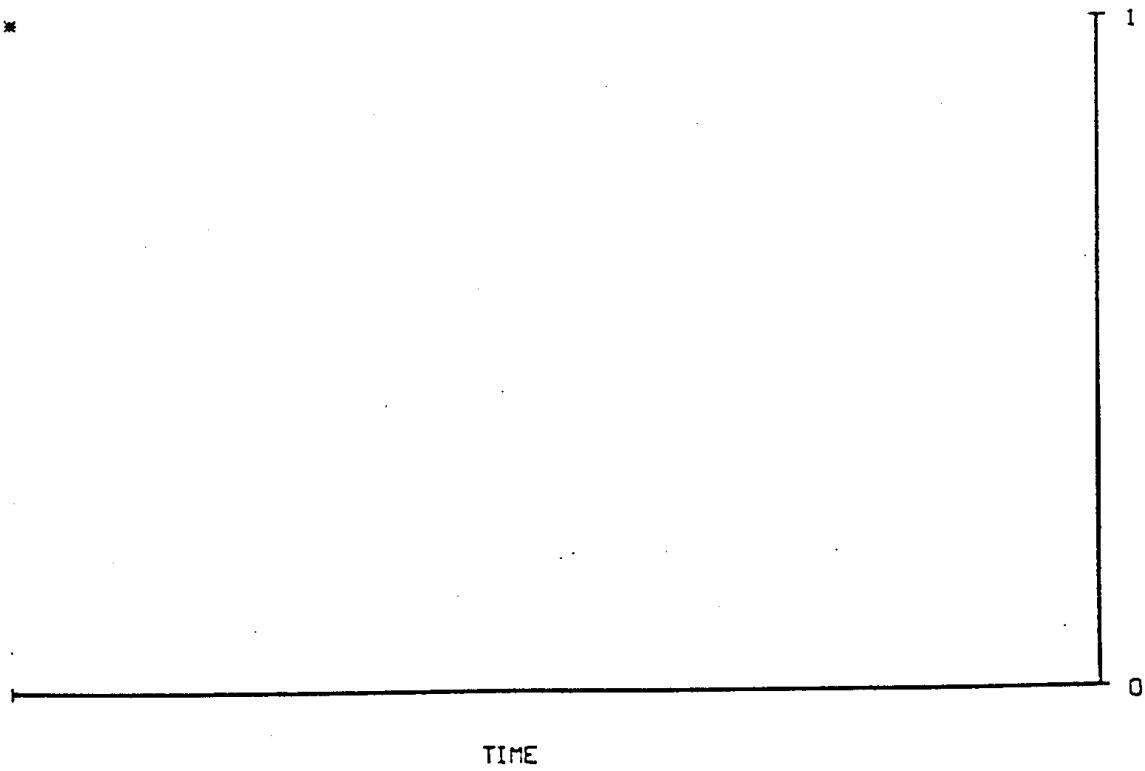


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING NARDUS STRICTA (MOOR MATGRASS), 1875-1995.



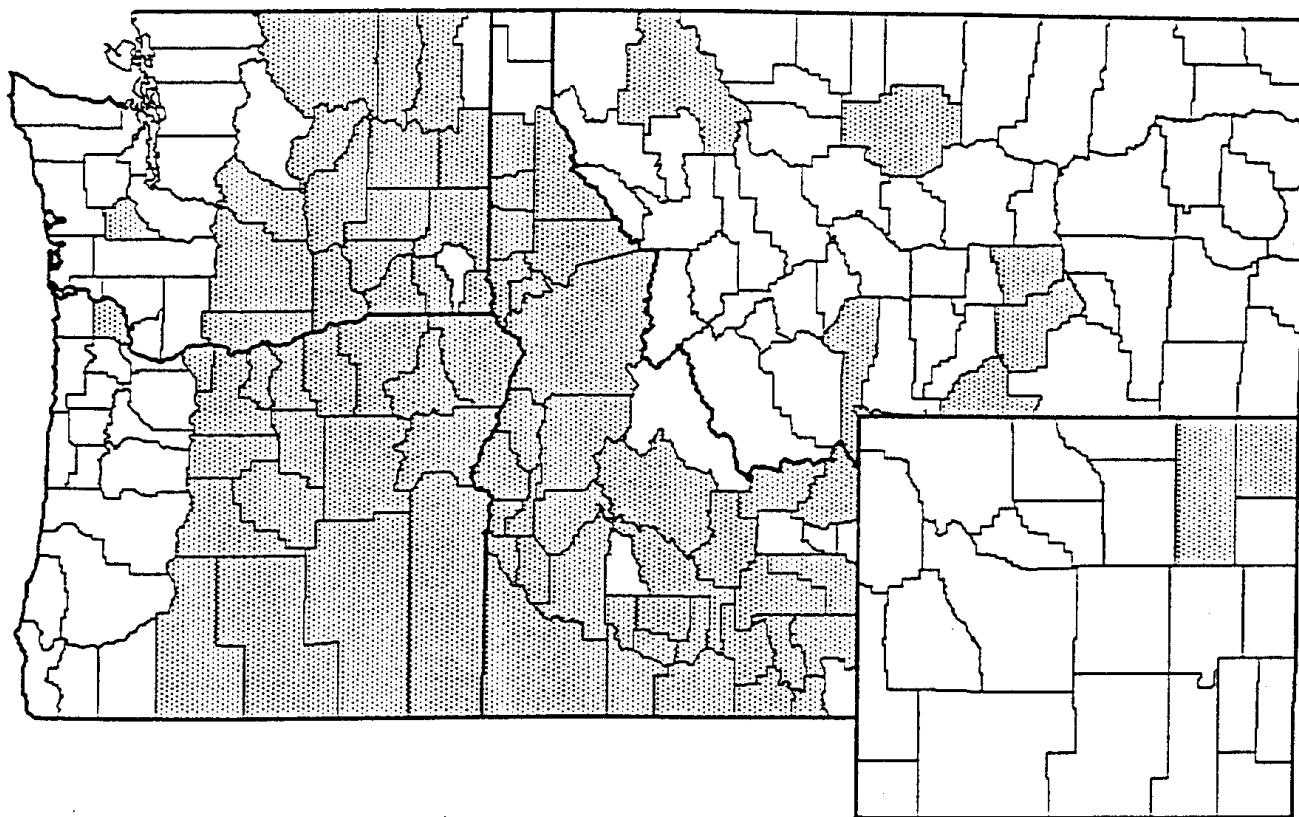
NARDUS STRICTA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

1962 *



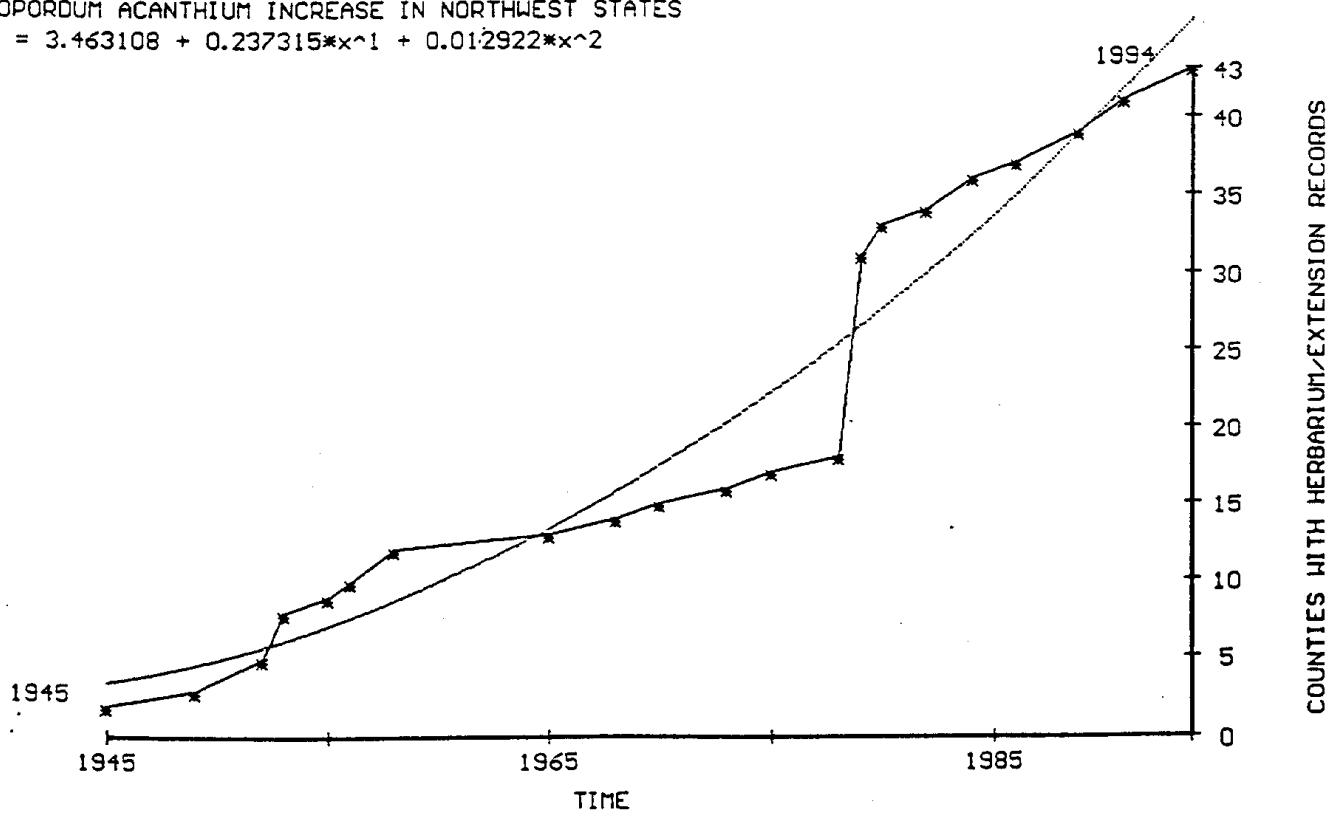
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING ONOPORDUM ACANTHUM (SCOTCH THISTLE), 1875-1995.



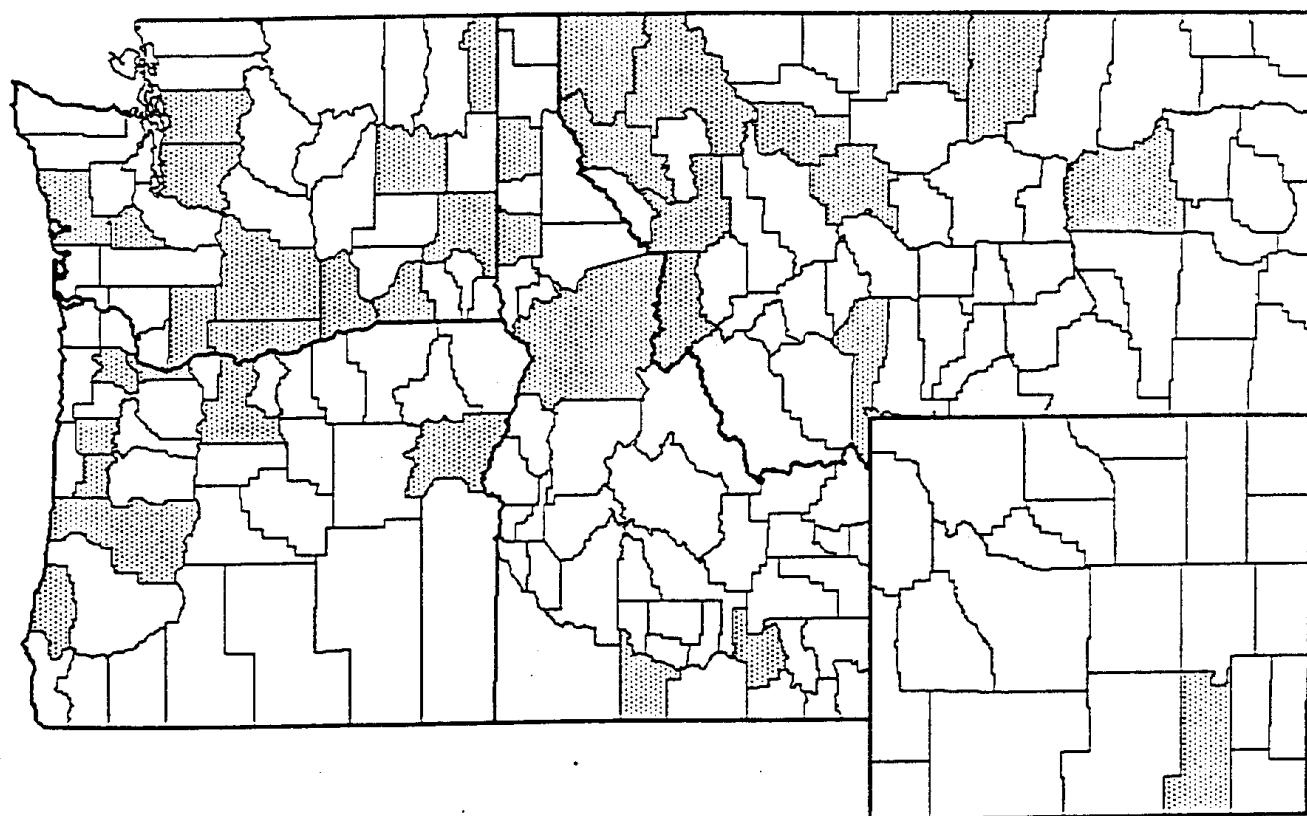
ONOPORDUM ACANTHUM INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 3.463108 + 0.237315*x^1 + 0.012922*x^2$$



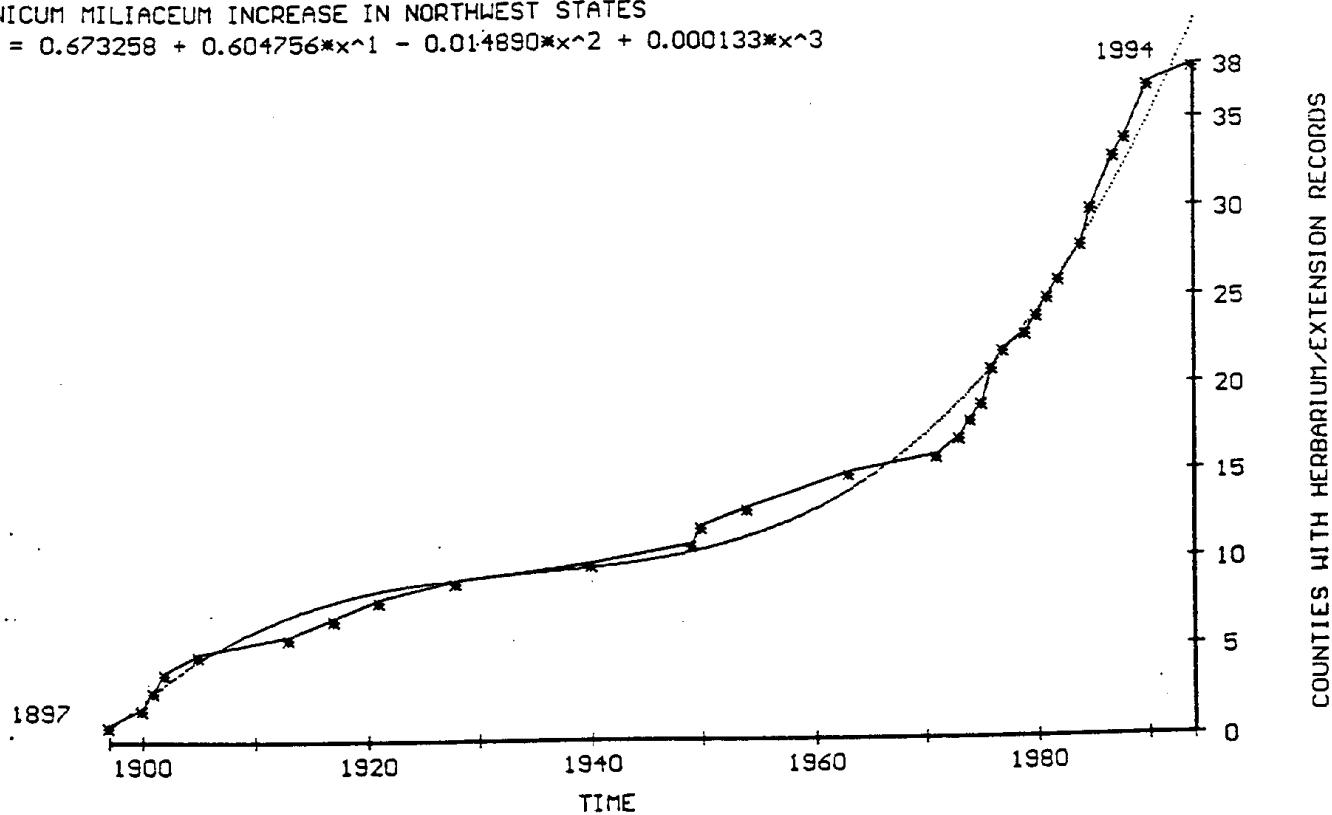
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM-EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING PANICUM MILIACEUM (WILD PROSO MILLET), 1875-1995.



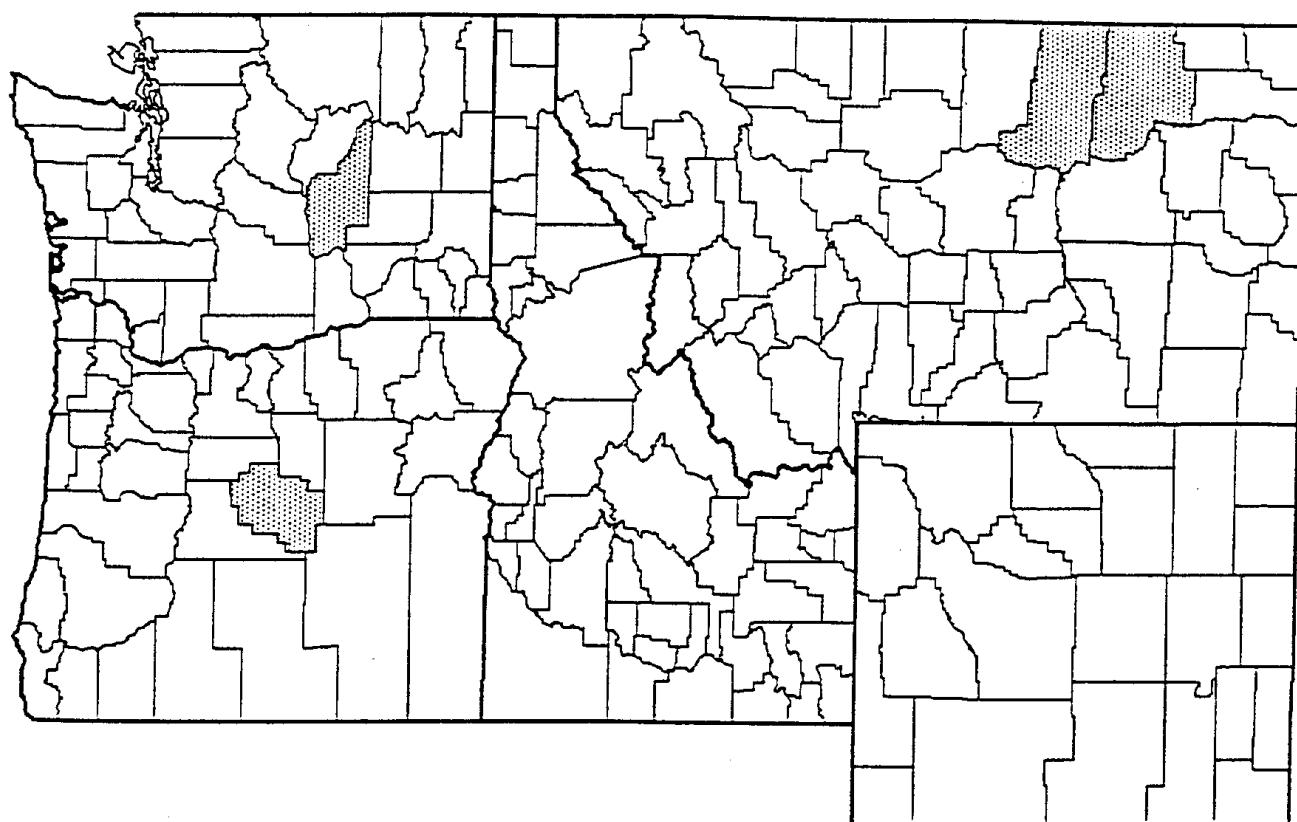
PANICUM MILIACEUM INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 0.673258 + 0.604756 \cdot x^1 - 0.014890 \cdot x^2 + 0.000133 \cdot x^3$$

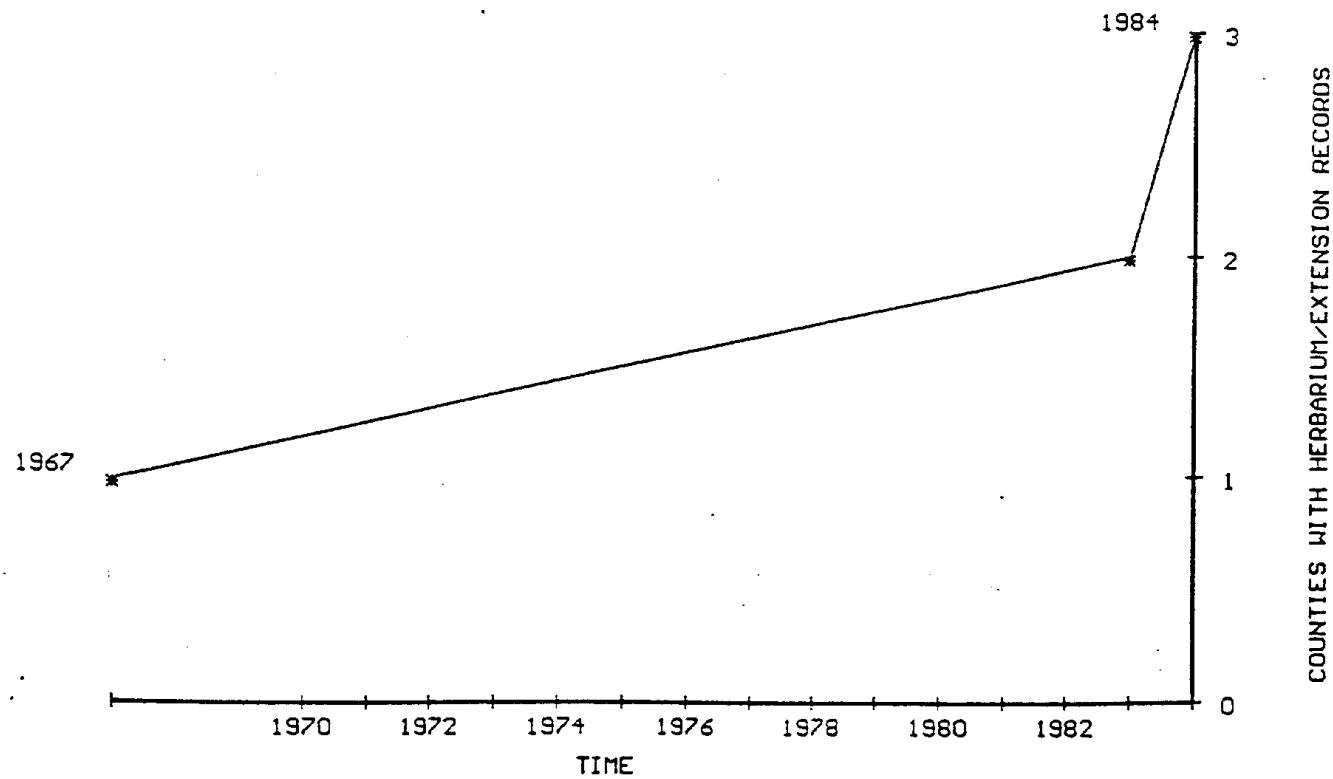


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING PEGANUM HARMALA (AFRICAN RUE), 1875-1995.

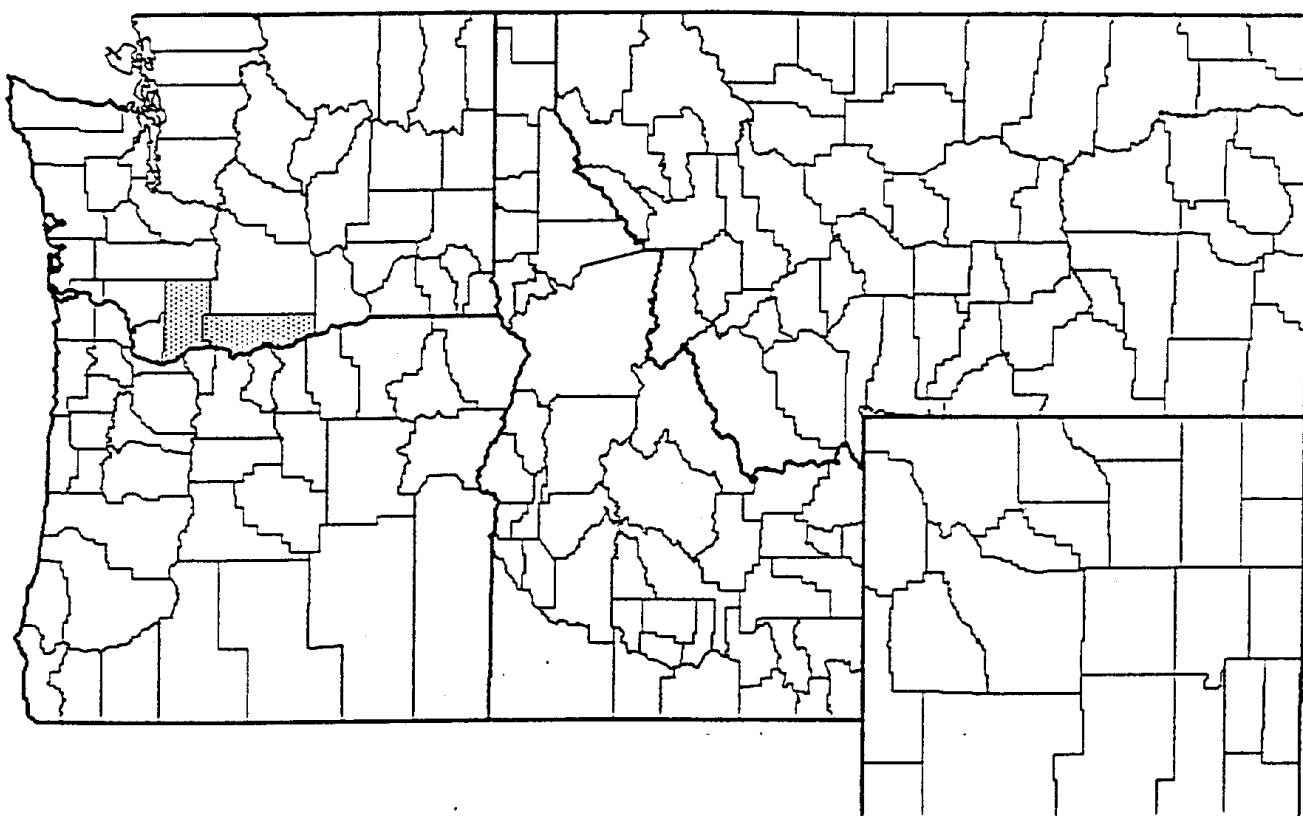
PART III - 91



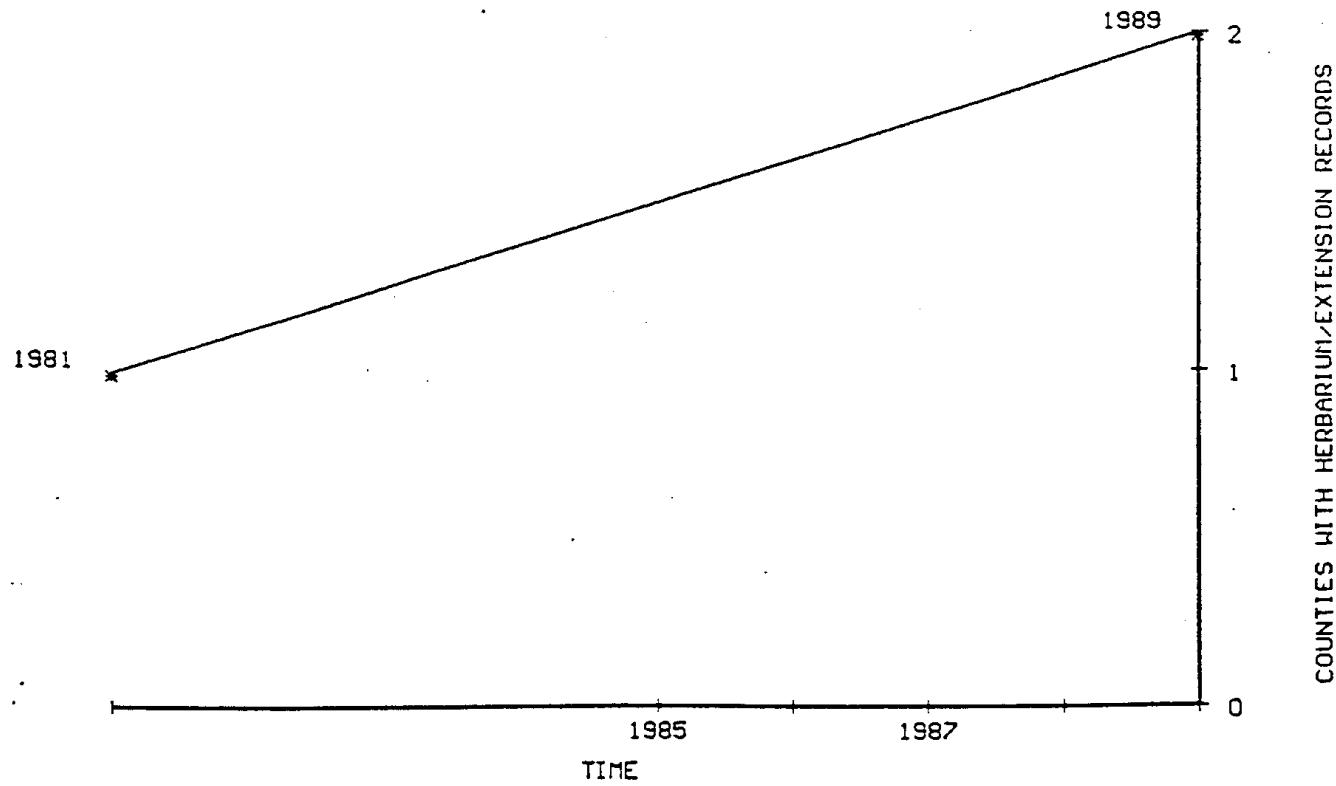
PEGANUM HARMALA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES



(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING PICRIS HIERACOIDES (BITTERWEED), 1875-1995.

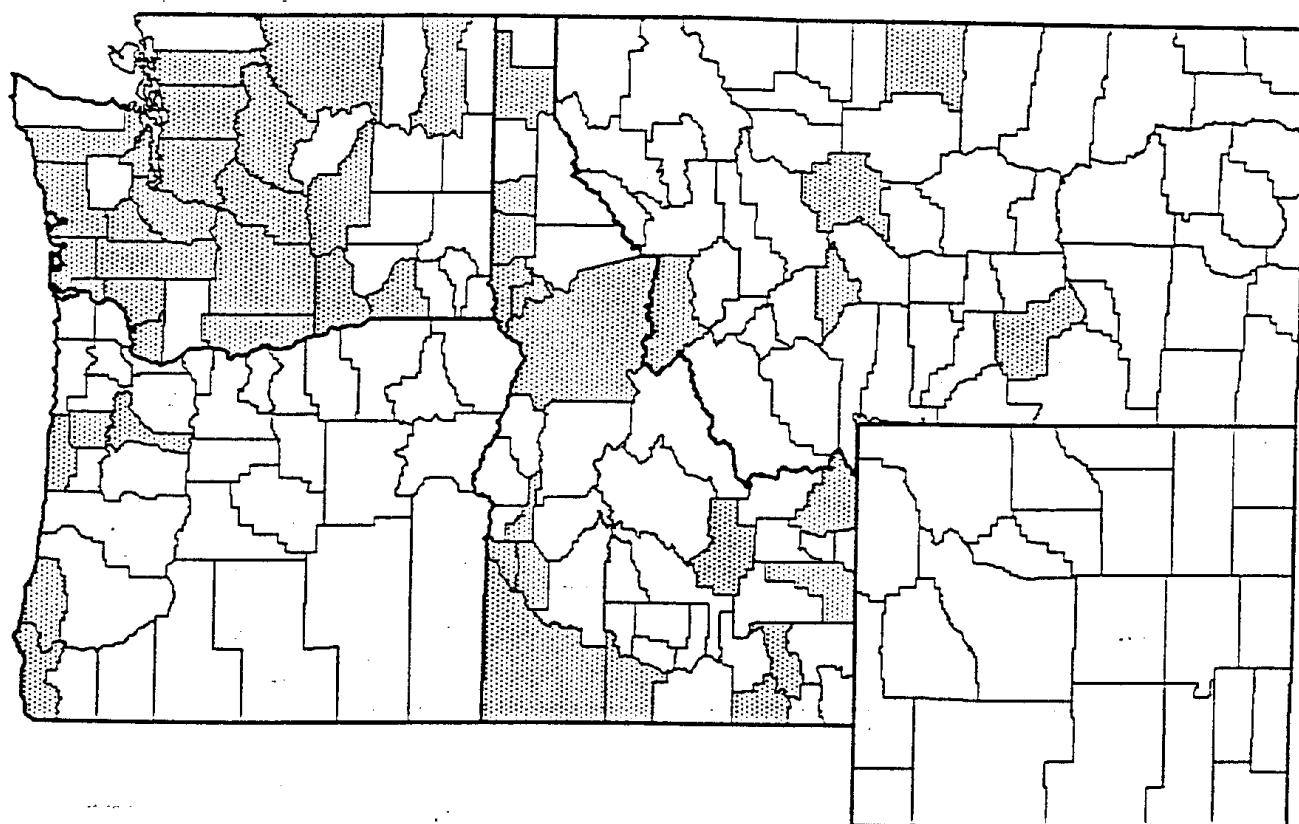


PICRIS HIERACOIDES INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

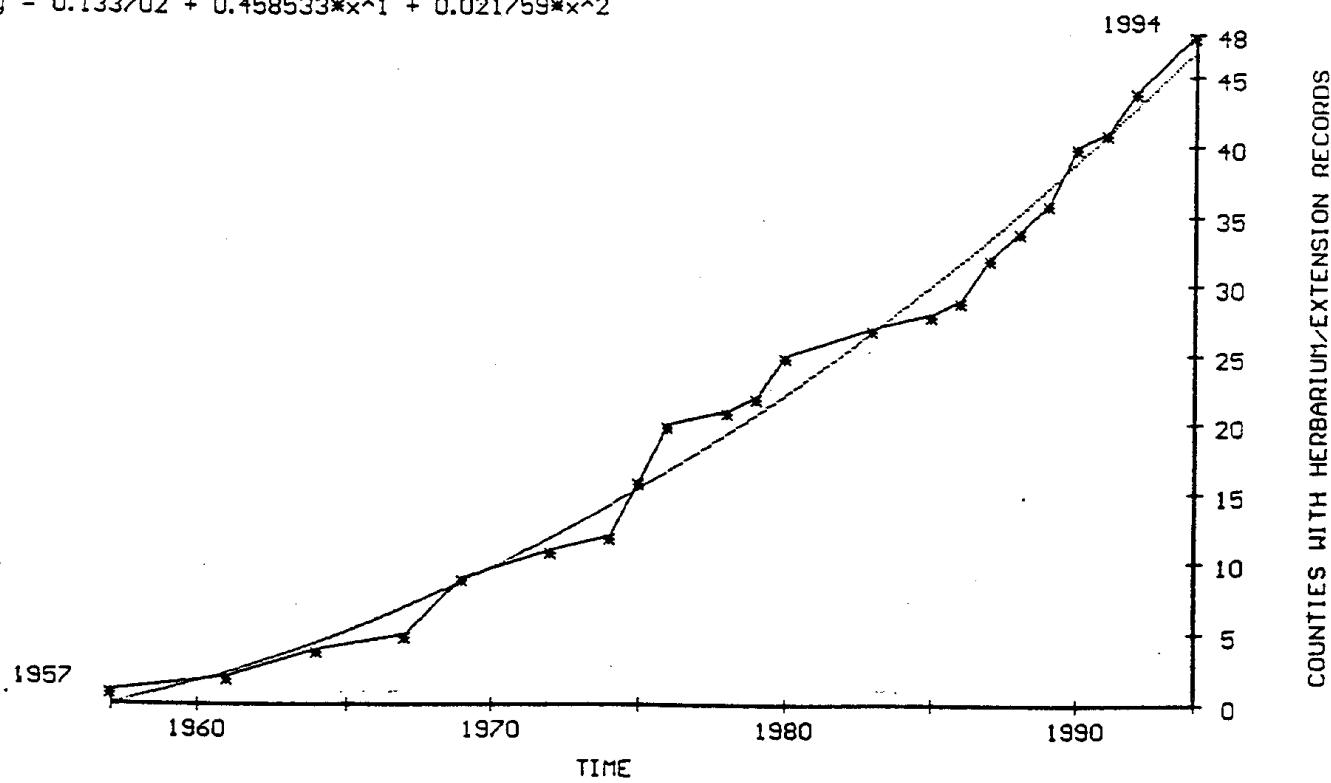


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING POLYGONUM CUSPIDATUM (JAPANESE KNOTWEED), 1875-1995.

PART III - 93

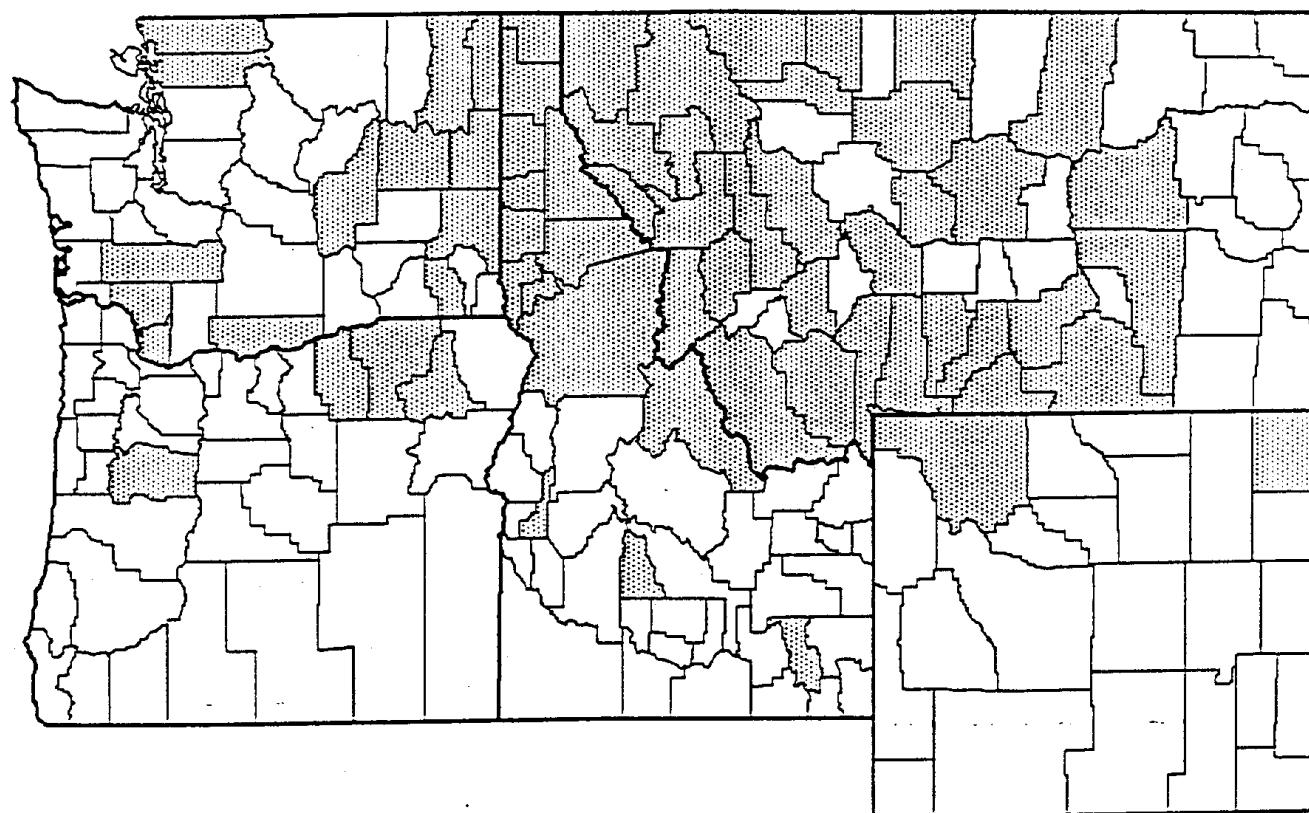


POLYGONUM CUSPIDATUM INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES
 $y = 0.133702 + 0.458533*x^1 + 0.021759*x^2$



COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

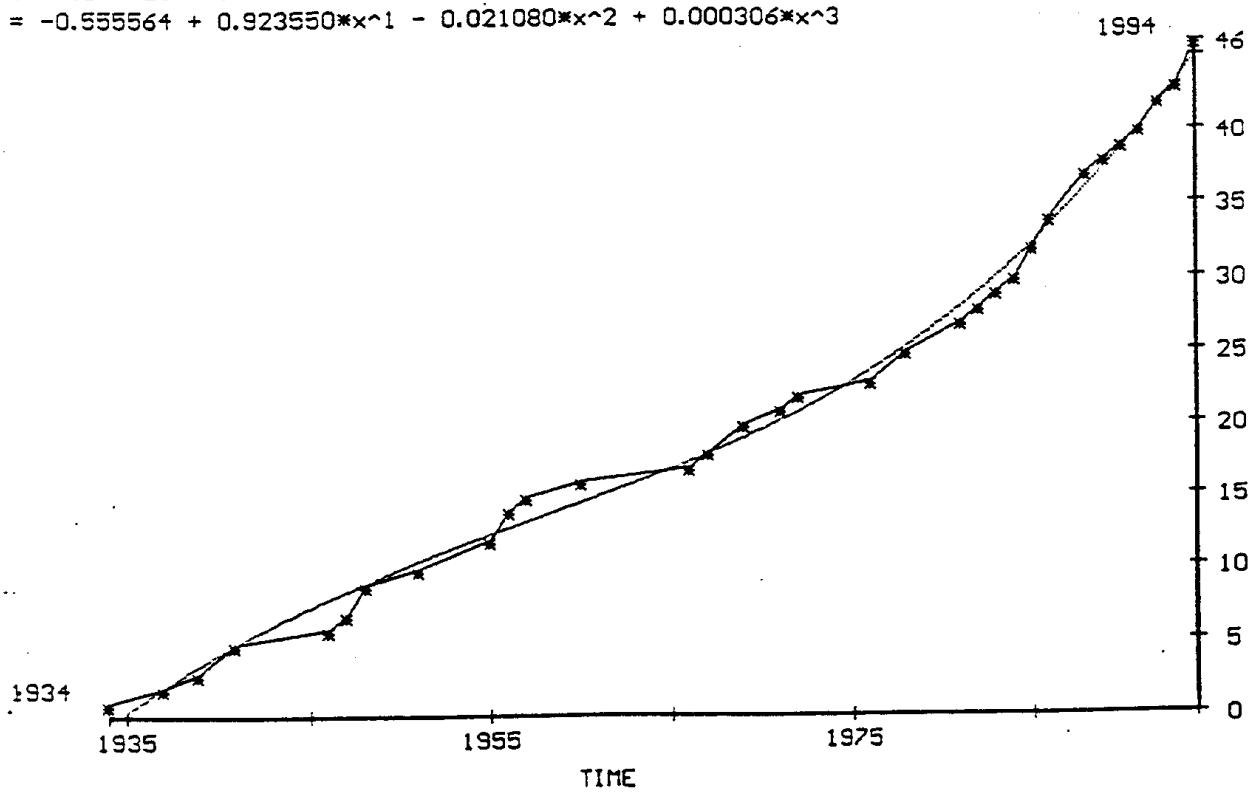
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING POTENTILLA RECTA (SULFUR CINQUEFOIL), 1875-1995.



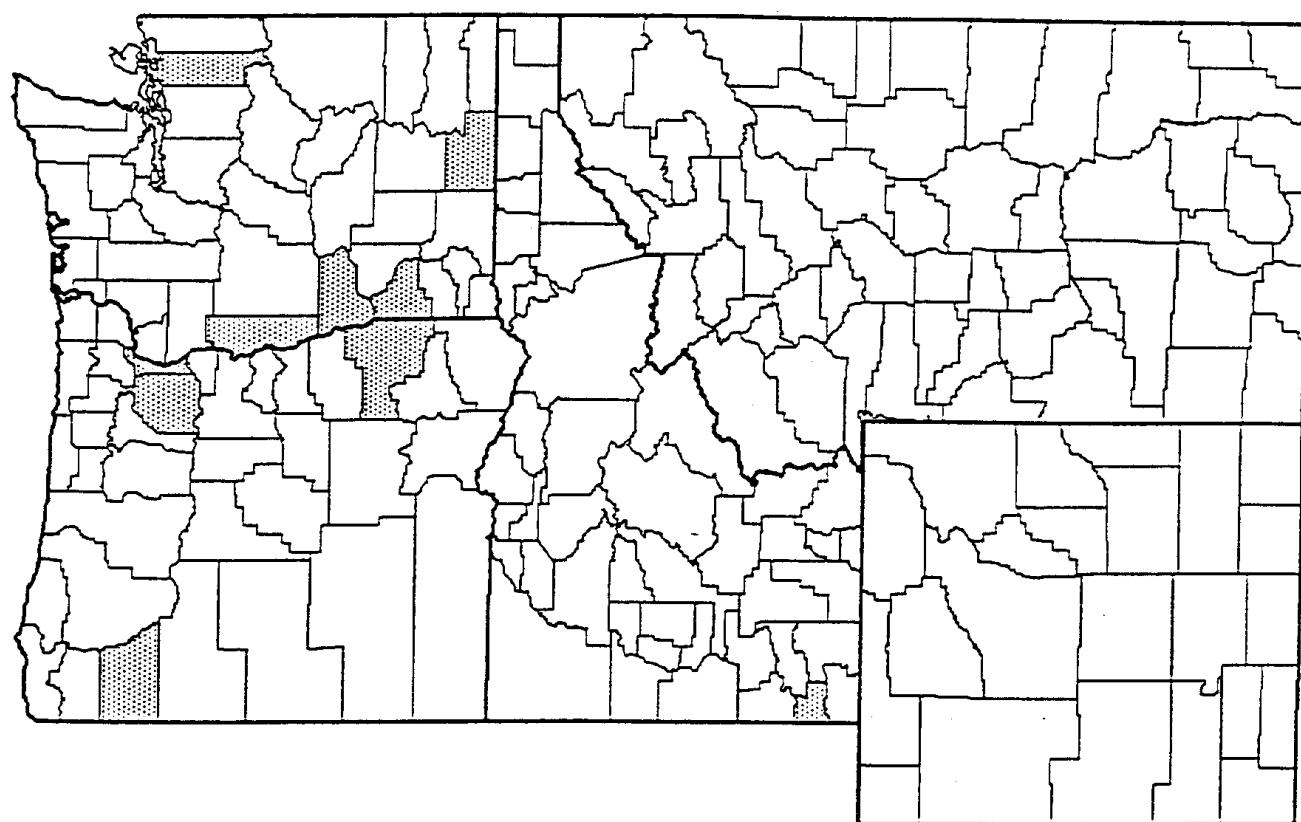
POTENTILLA RECTA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = -0.555564 + 0.923550*x^1 - 0.021080*x^2 + 0.000306*x^3$$

COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

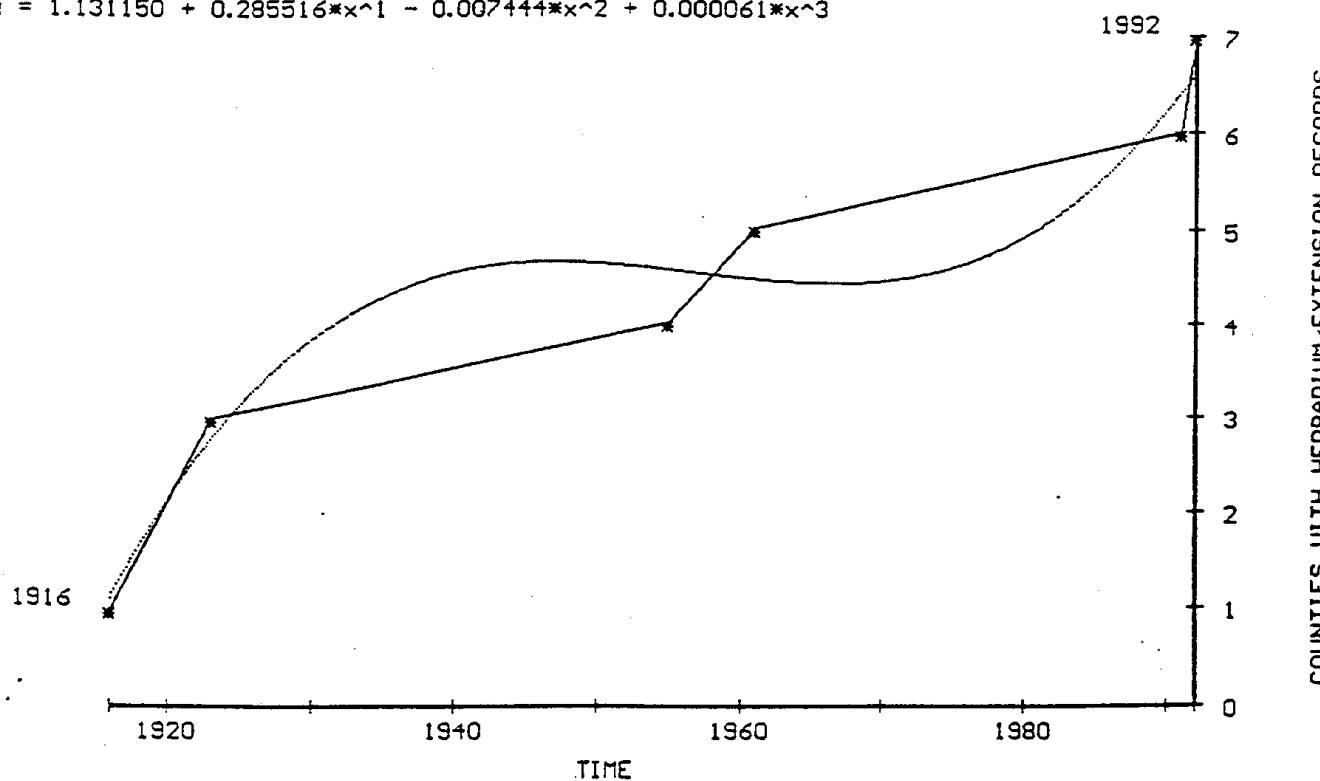


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING PROBOSCIDEA LOUISIANICA (DEVIL'S CLAW), 1875-1995.



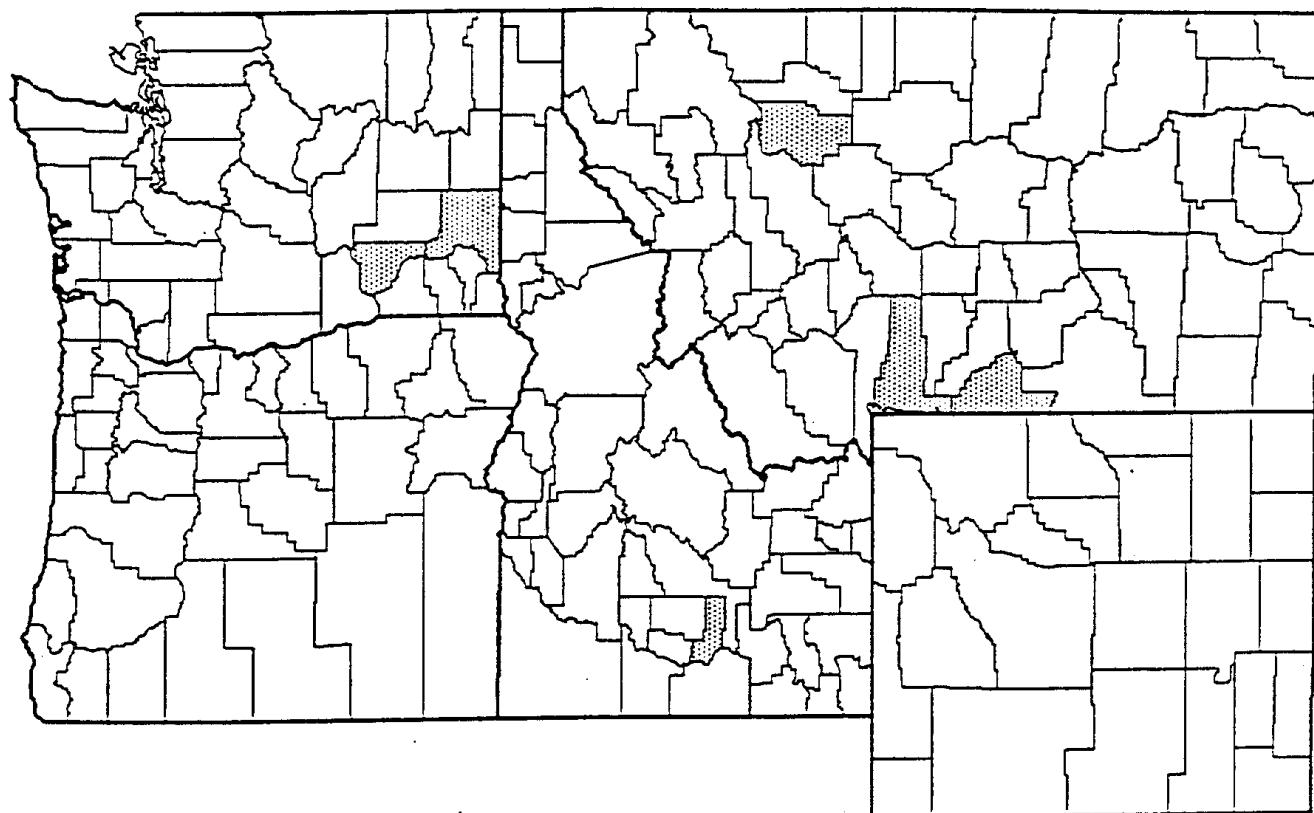
PROBOSCIDEA LOUISIANICA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 1.131150 + 0.285516*x^1 - 0.007444*x^2 + 0.000061*x^3$$



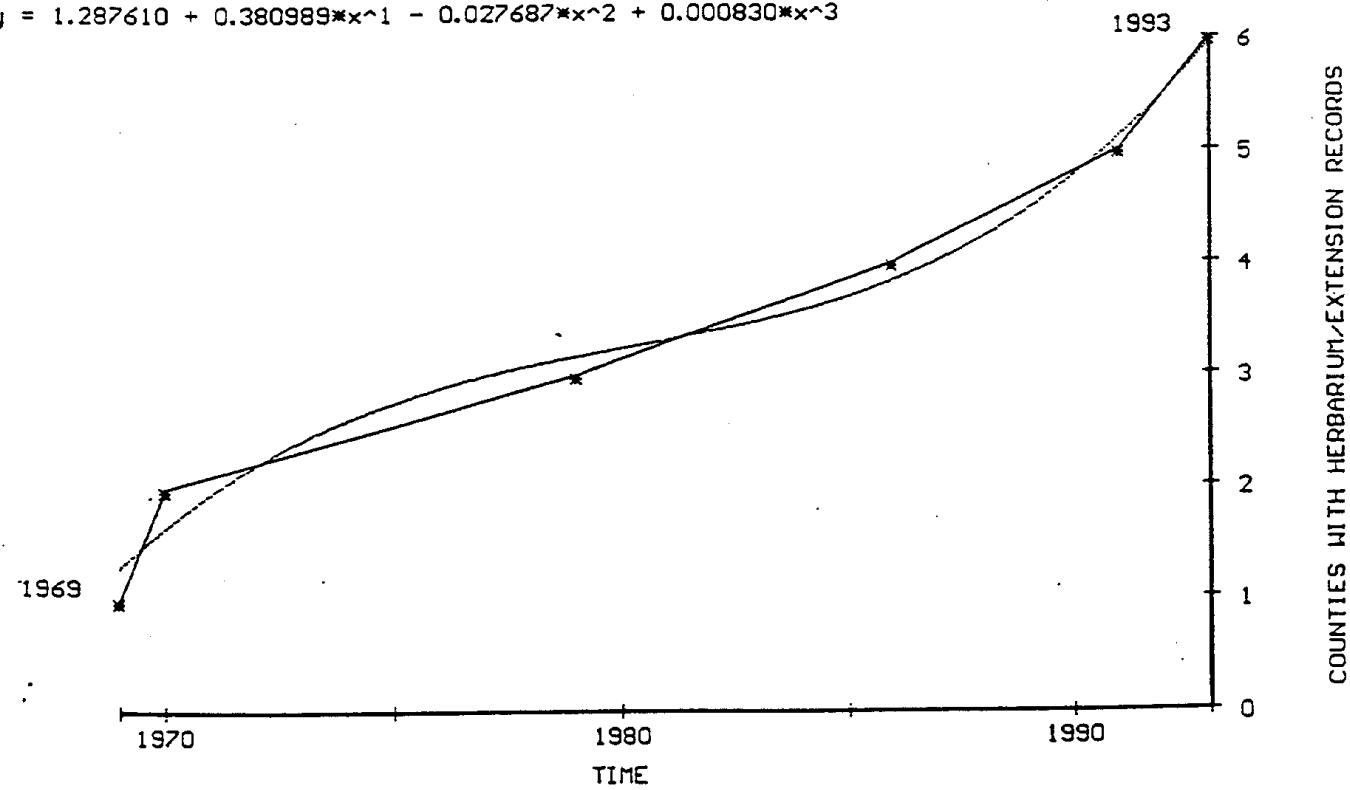
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING RORIPPA AUSTRIACA (AUSTRIAN FIELDRESS), 1875-1995.



RORIPPA AUSTRIACA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

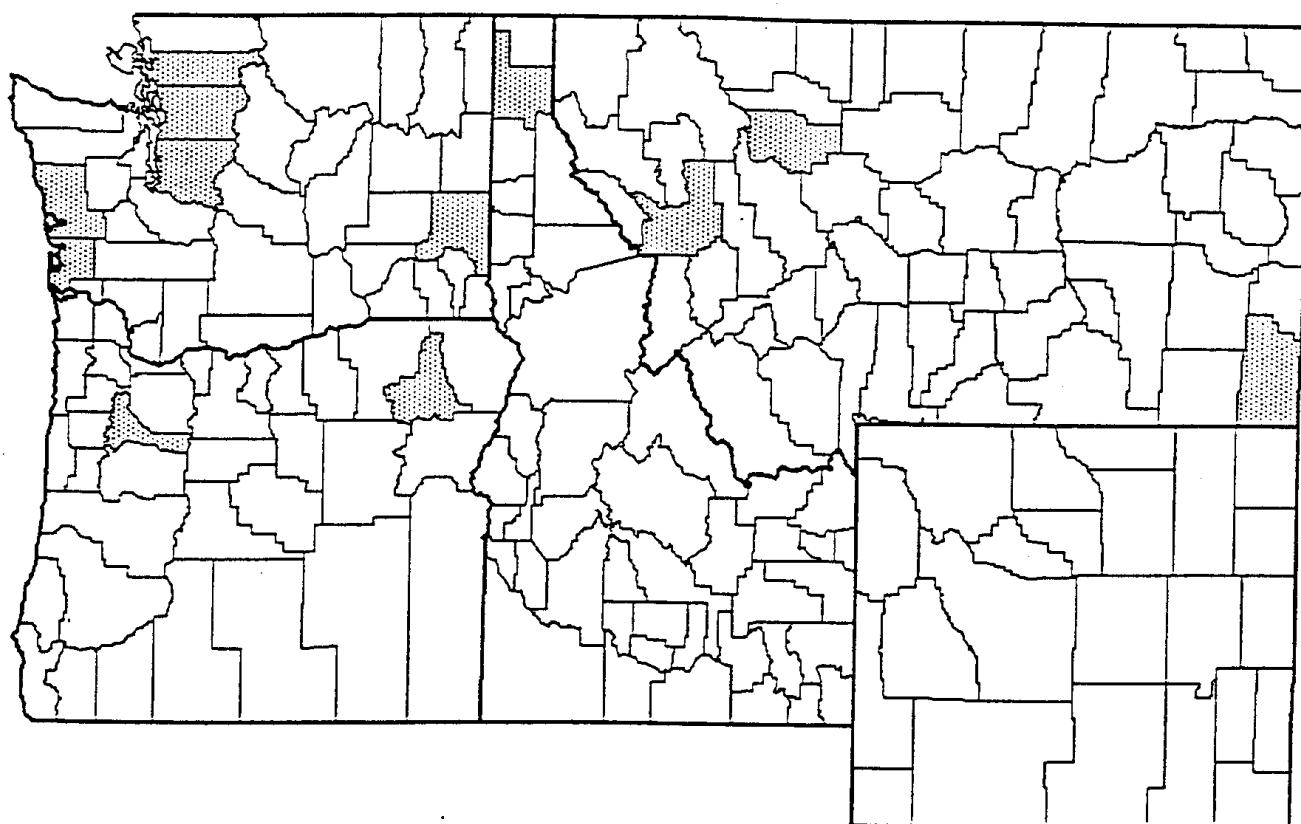
$$y = 1.287610 + 0.380989*x^1 - 0.027687*x^2 + 0.000830*x^3$$



COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

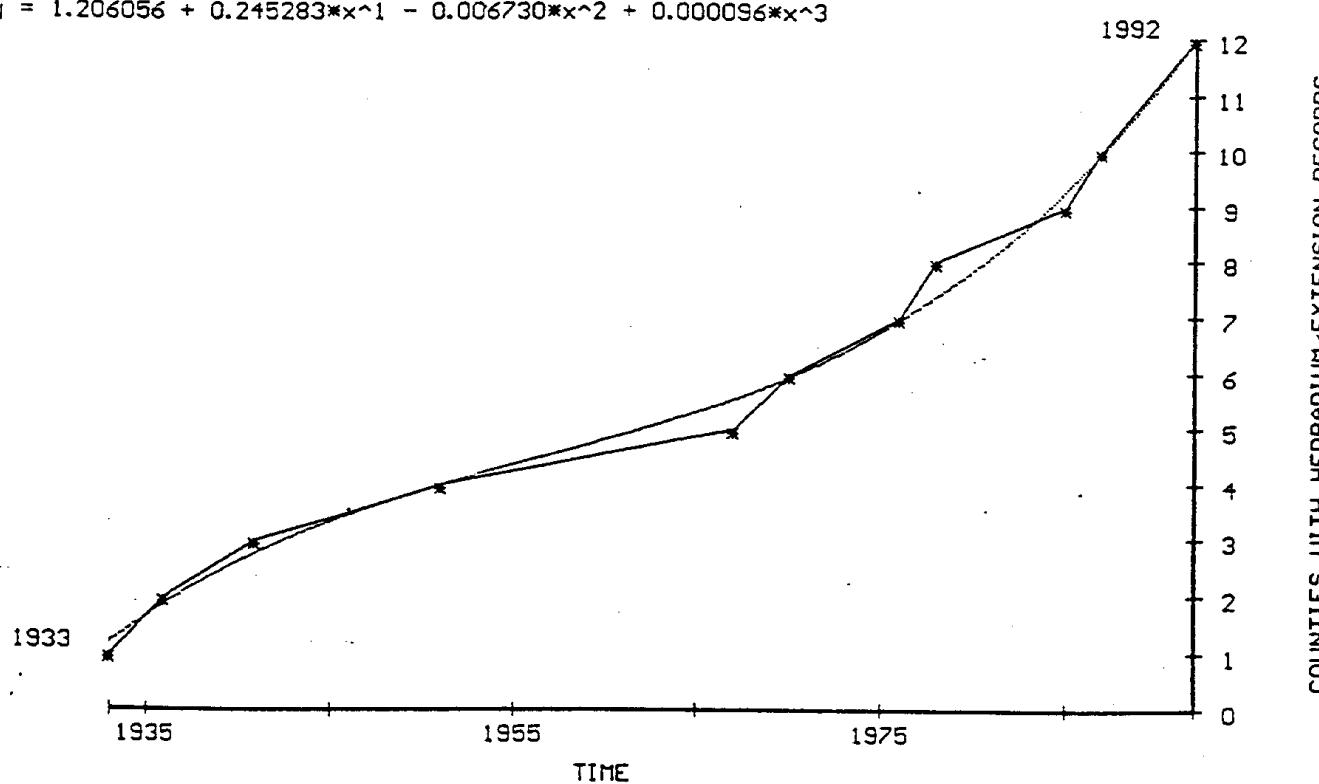
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING RORIPPA SYLVESTRIS (YELLOW FIELDRESS), 1875-1995.

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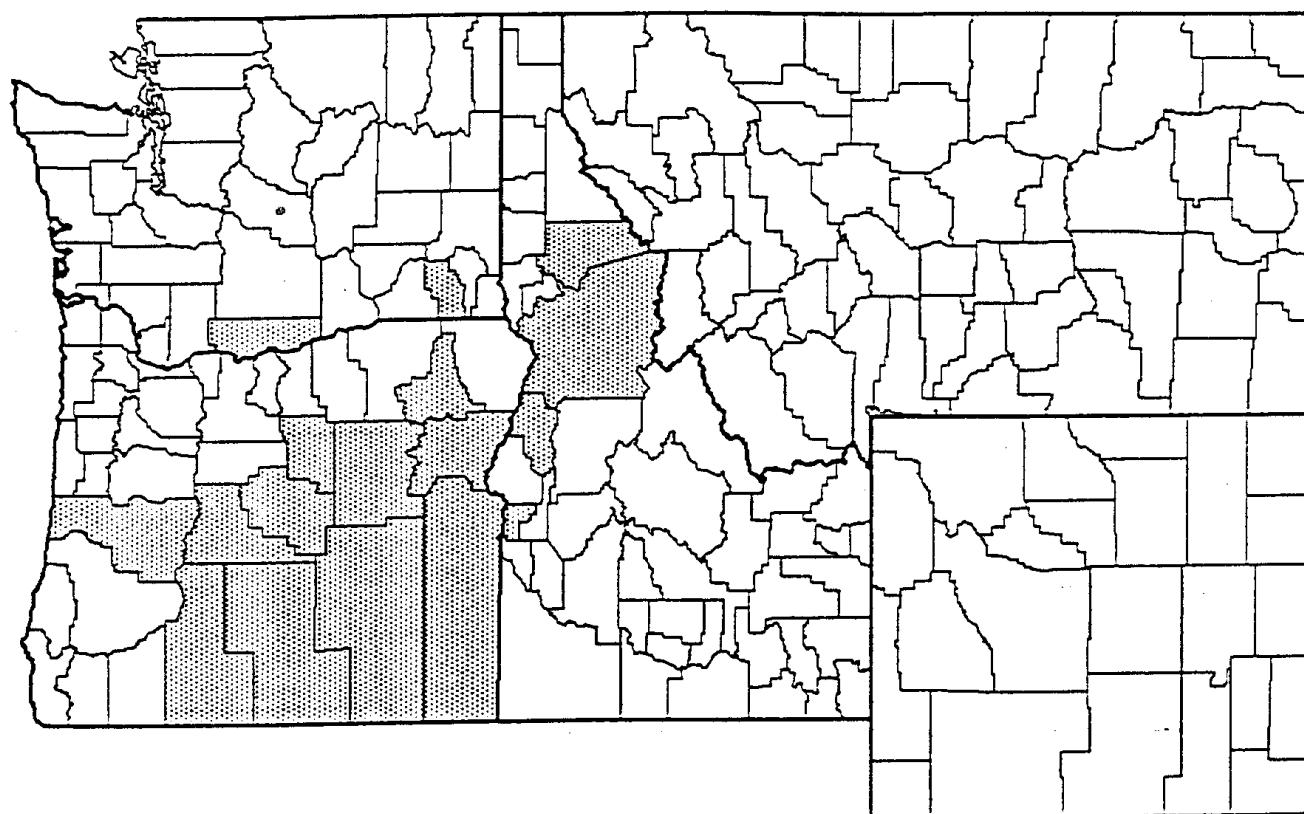
RORIPPA SYLVESTRIS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 1.206056 + 0.245283*x^1 - 0.006730*x^2 + 0.000096*x^3$$



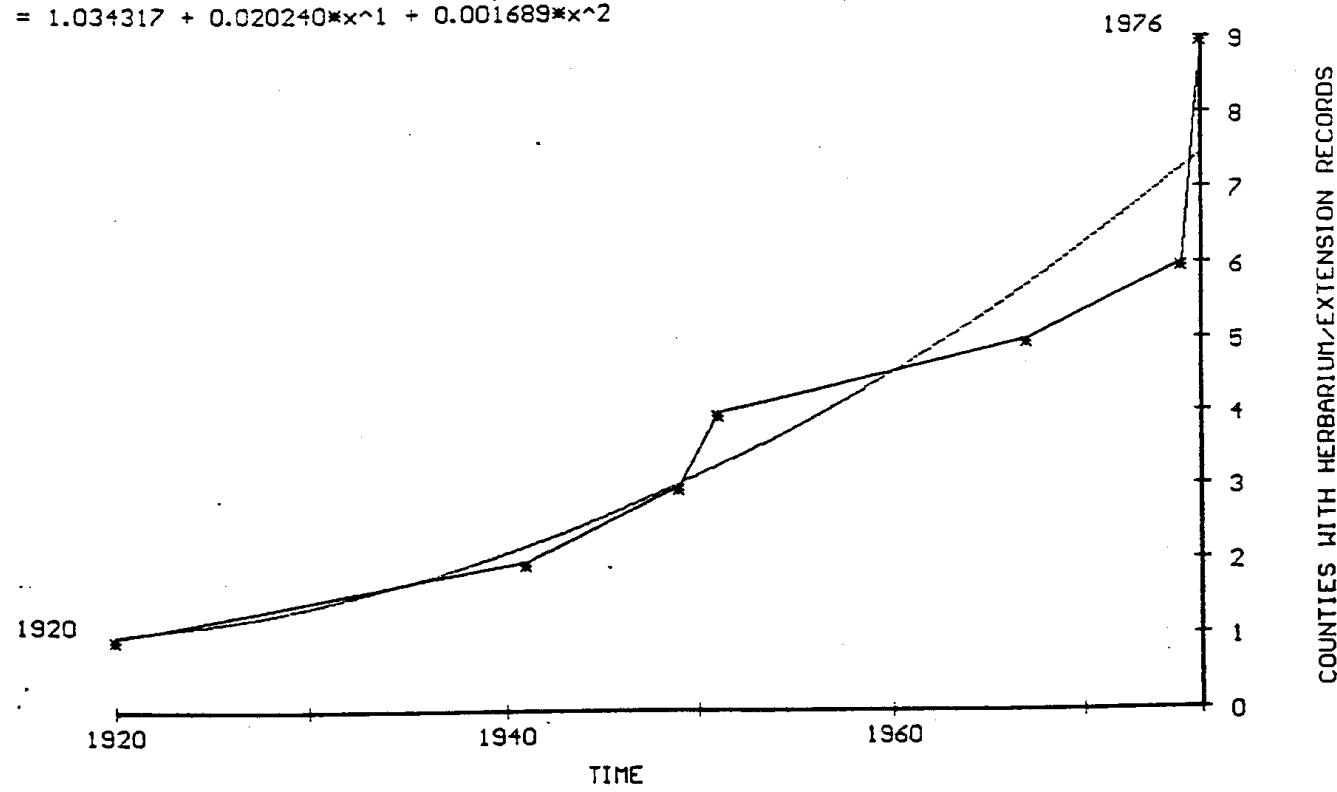
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING SALVIA AETHIOPIS (MEDITERRANEAN SAGE), 1875-1995.



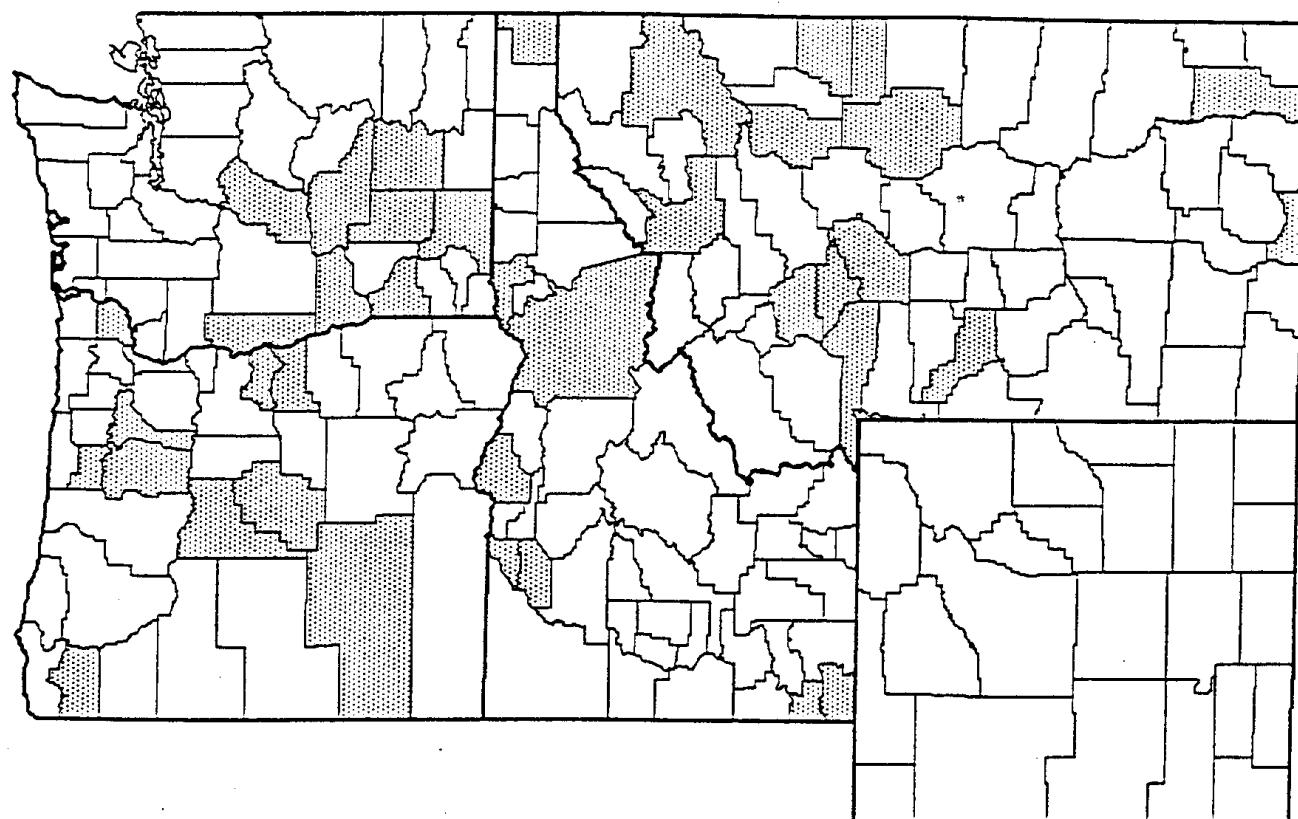
SALVIA AETHIOPIS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 1.034317 + 0.020240*x^1 + 0.001689*x^2$$



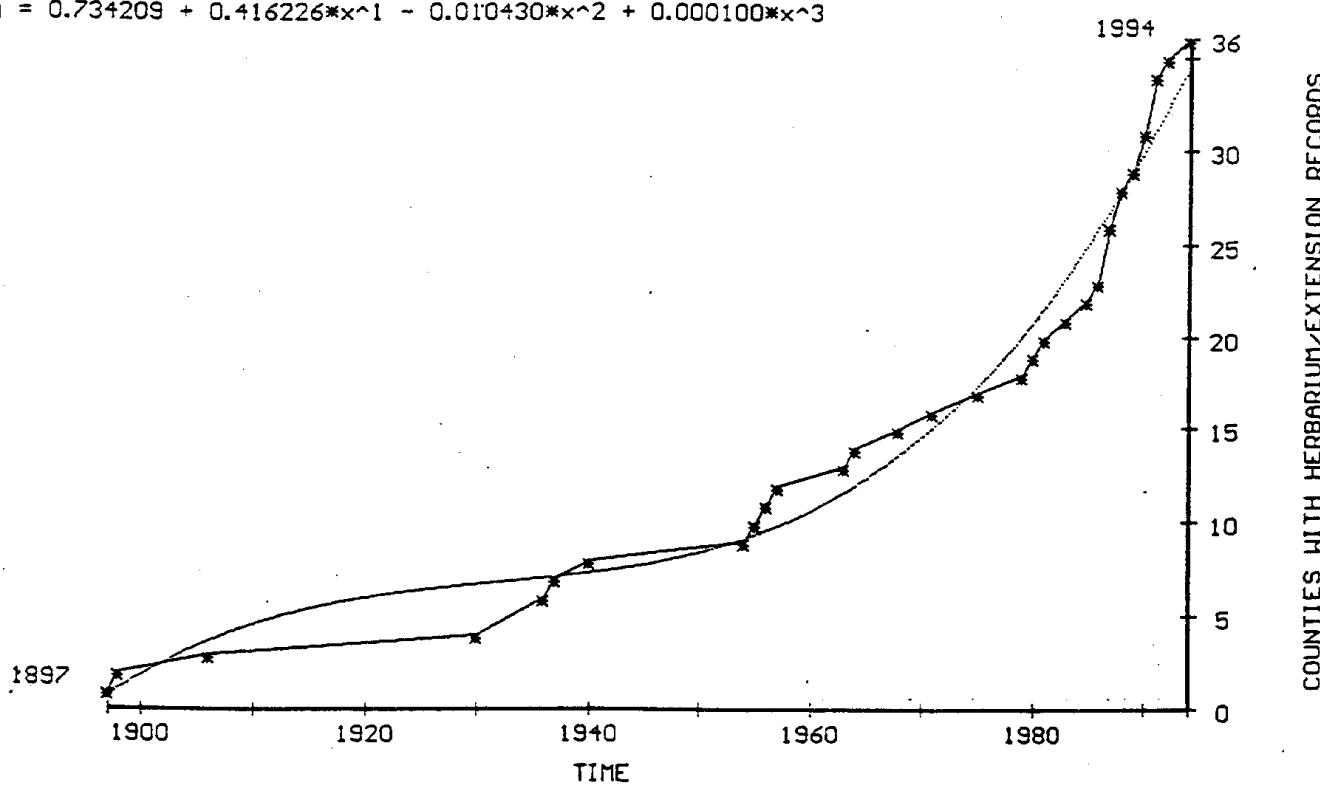
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING SECALE CEREALE (CULTIVATED RYE), 1875-1995.

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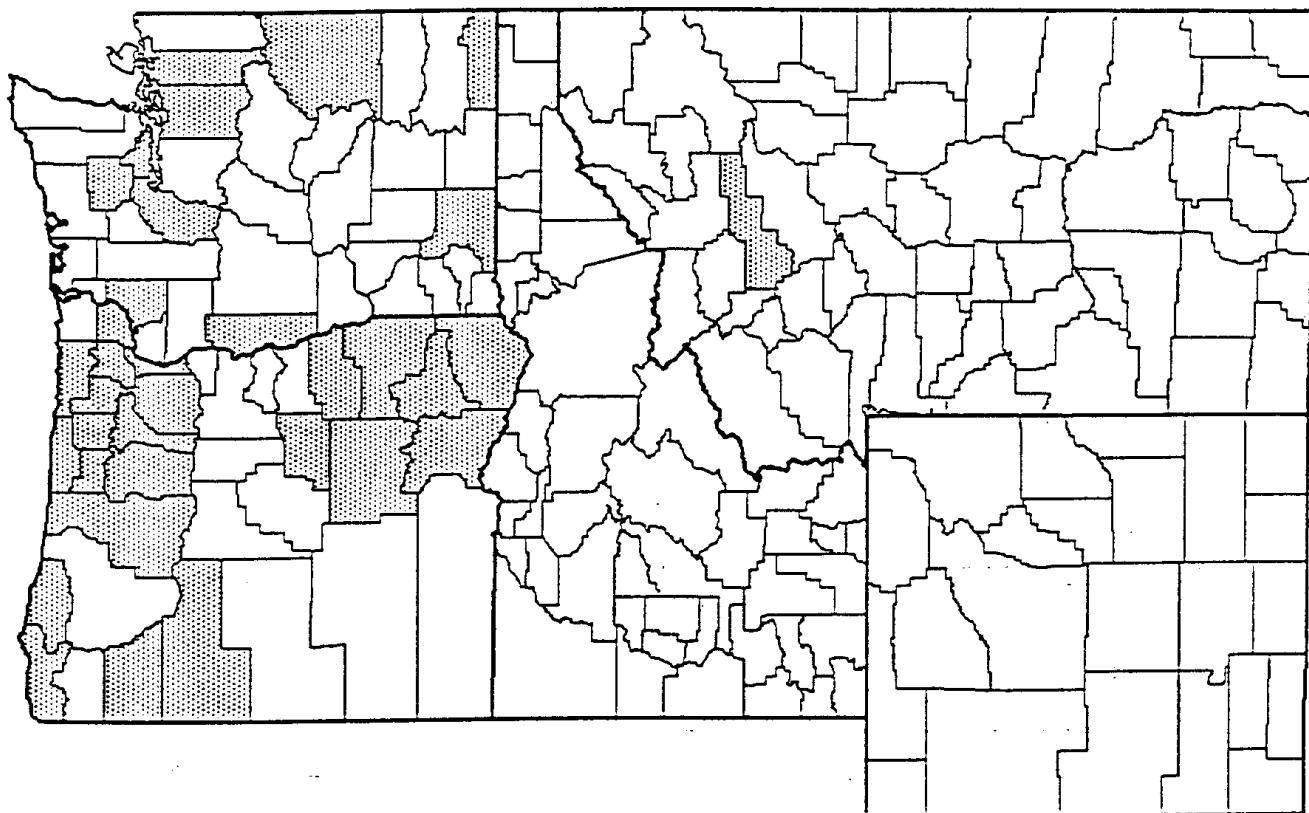
SECALE CEREALE INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 0.734209 + 0.416226*x^1 - 0.010430*x^2 + 0.000100*x^3$$



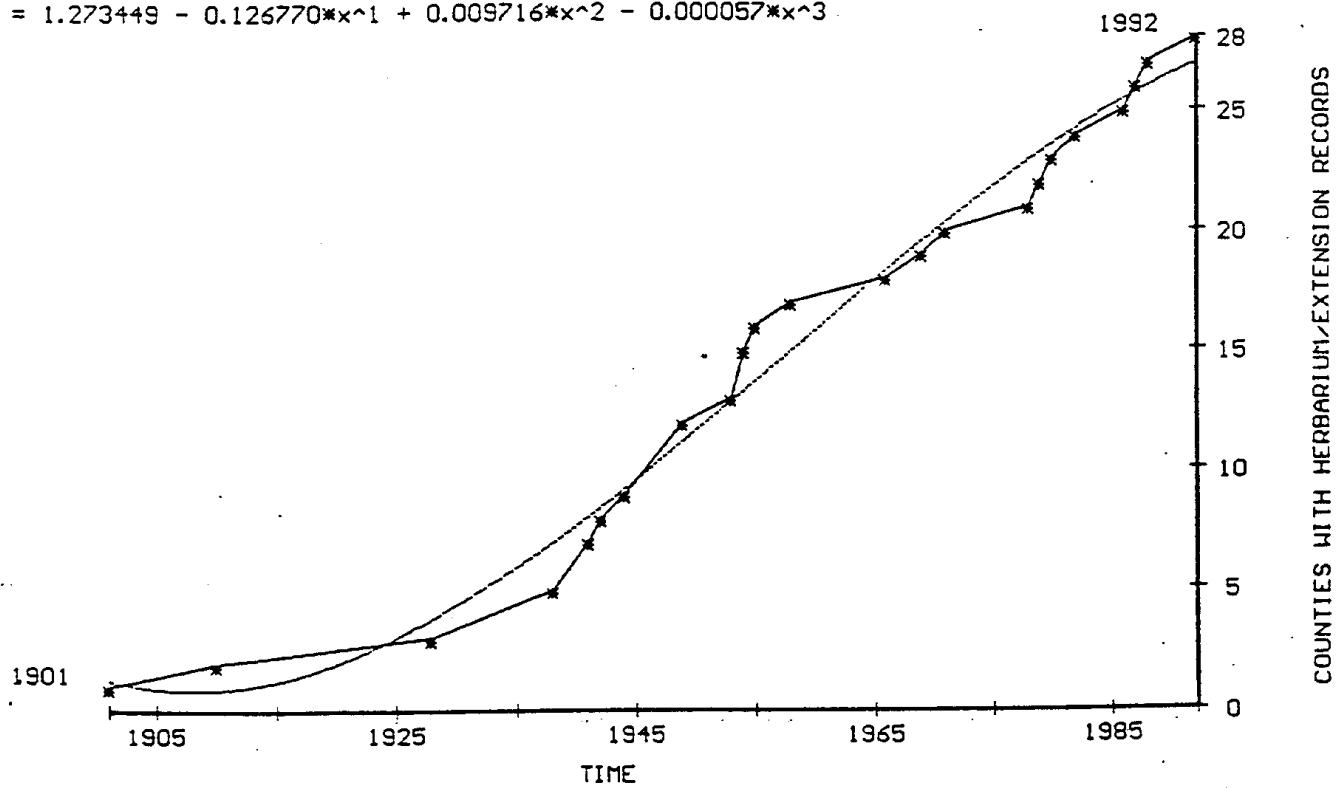
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING SENECIO JACOBaea (TANSY RAGWORT), 1875-1995.



SENECIO JACOBAEA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

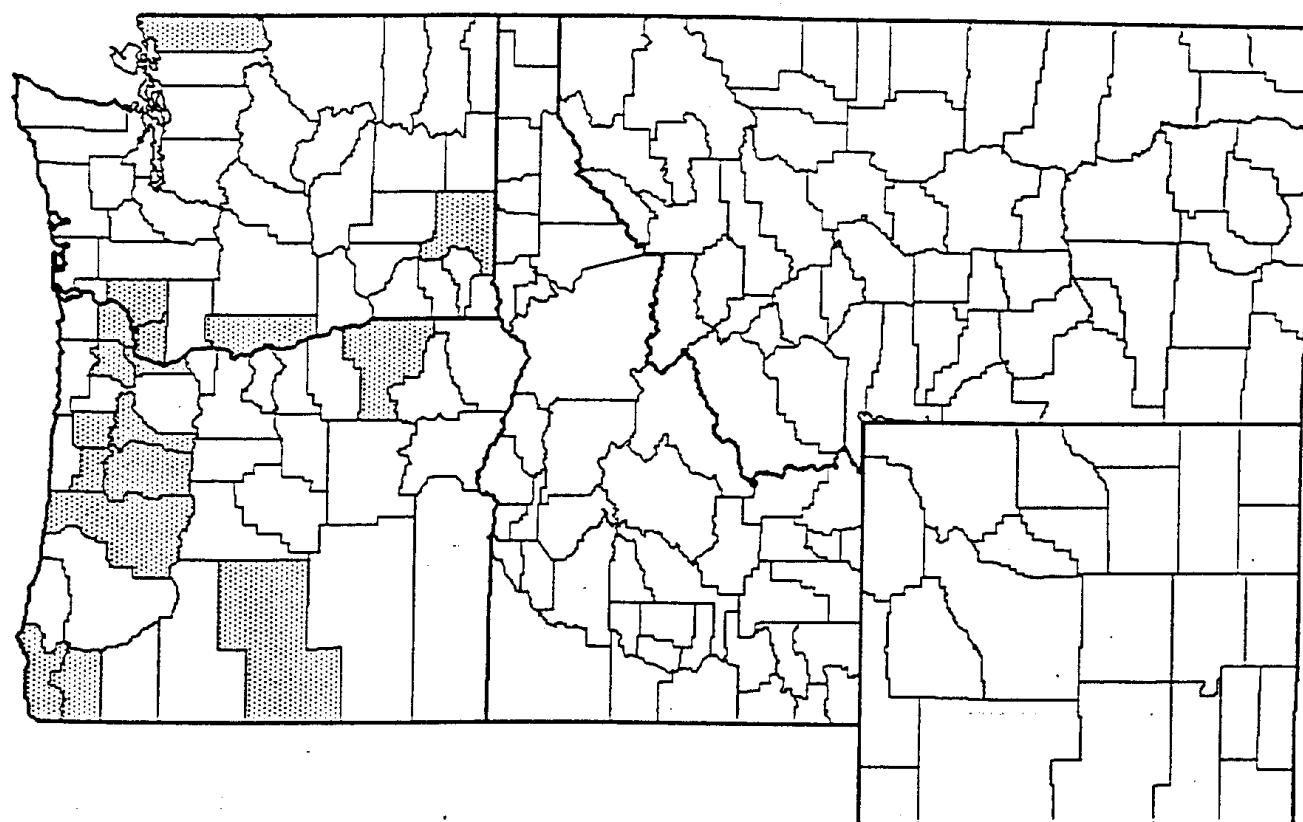
$$y = 1.273449 - 0.126770*x^1 + 0.009716*x^2 - 0.000057*x^3$$



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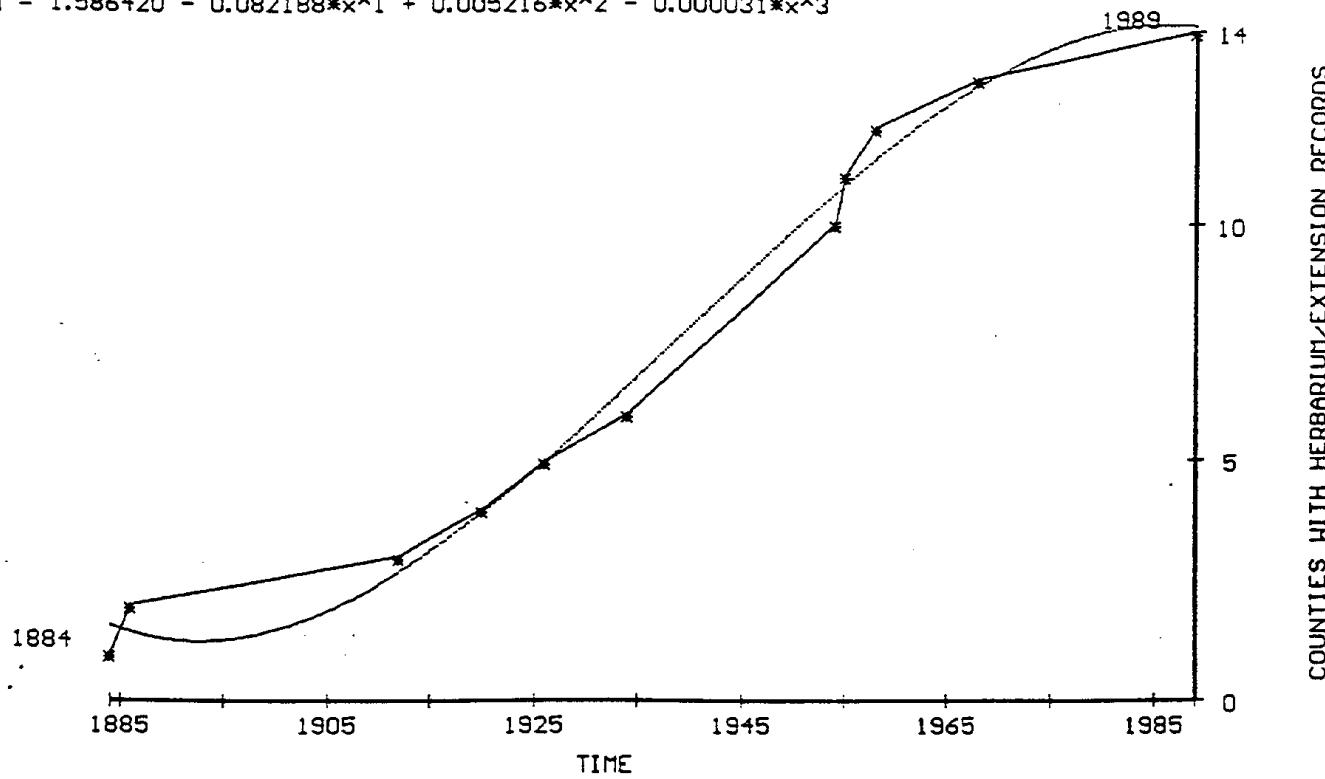
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING SILEBUM MARIANUM (BLESSED MILKTHISTLE), 1875-1995.

PART III - 101



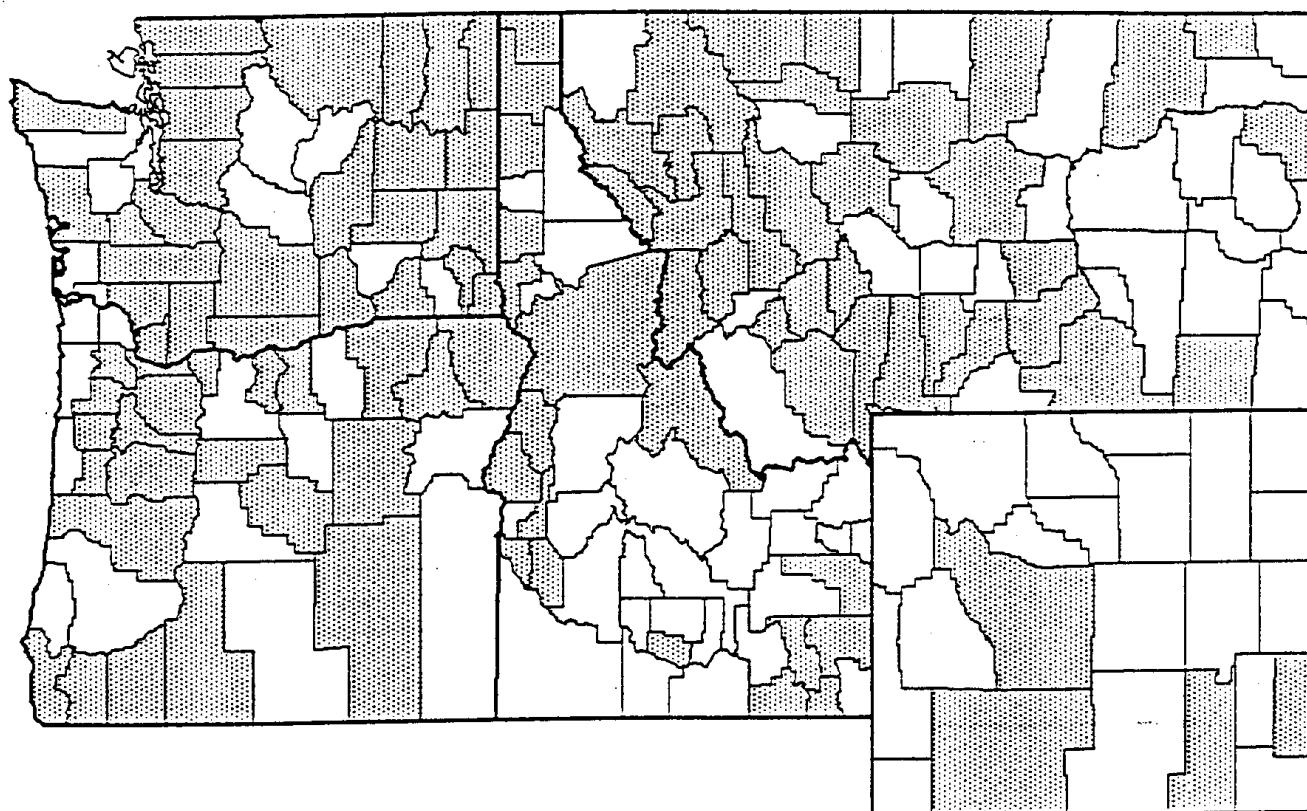
SILEBUM MARIANUM INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 1.586420 - 0.082188*x^1 + 0.005216*x^2 - 0.000031*x^3$$



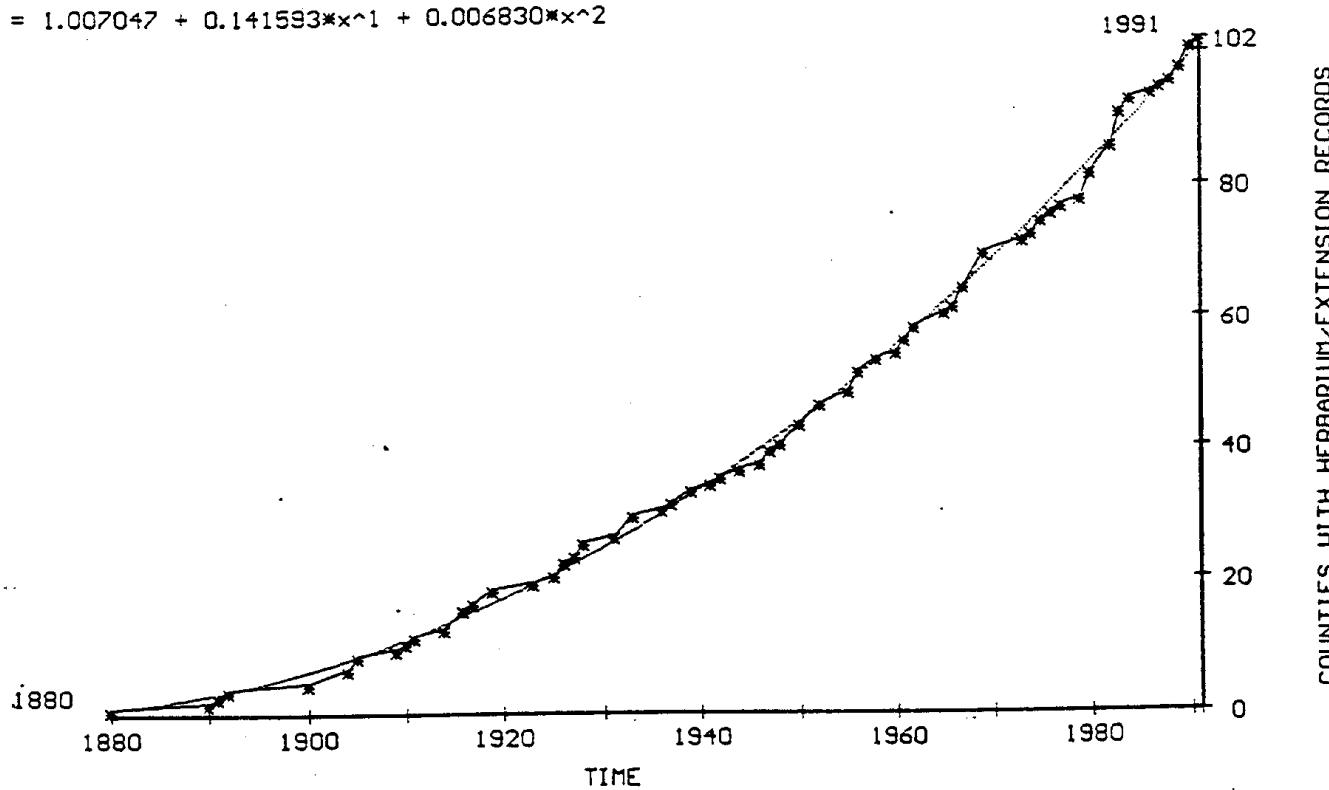
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING SOLANUM DULCAMARA (BITTERSWEET NIGHTSHADE), 1875-1995. --

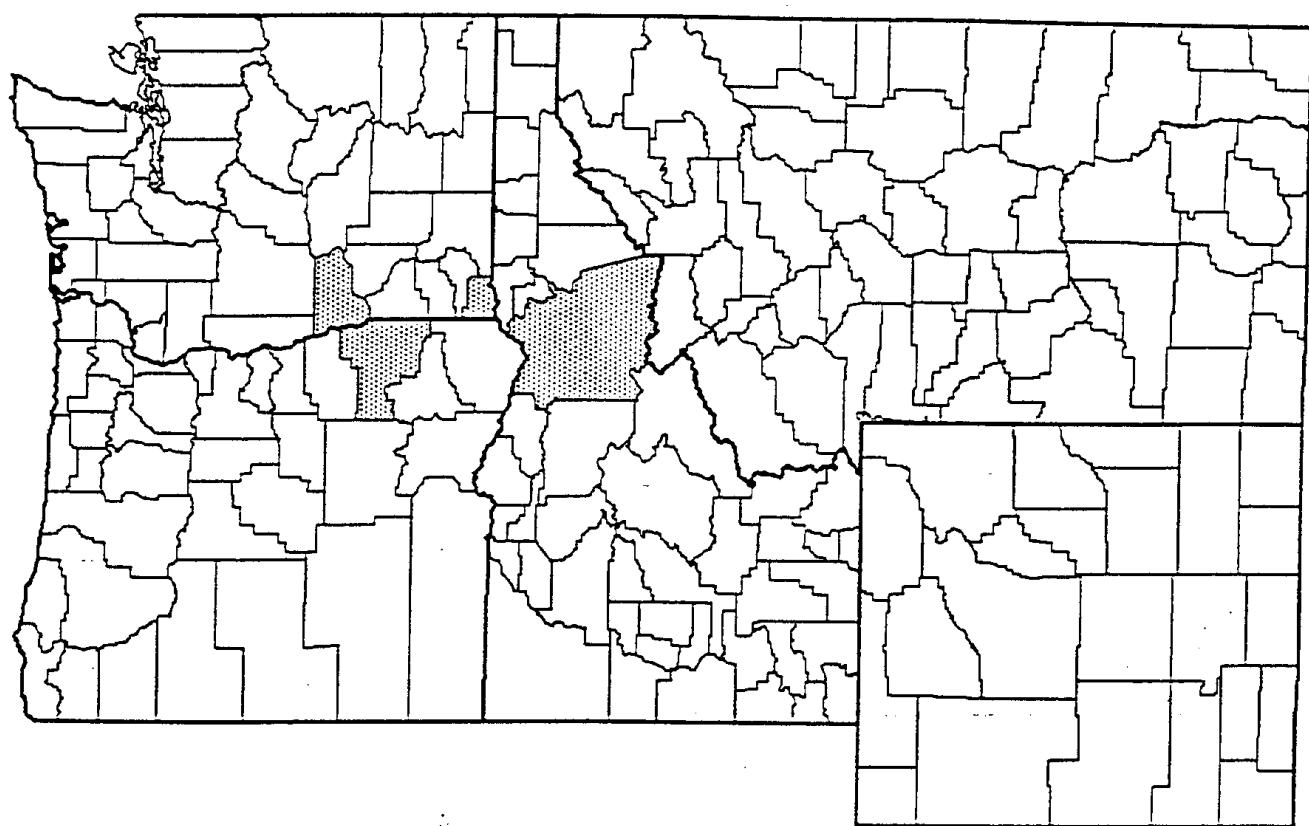


SOLANUM DULCAMARA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

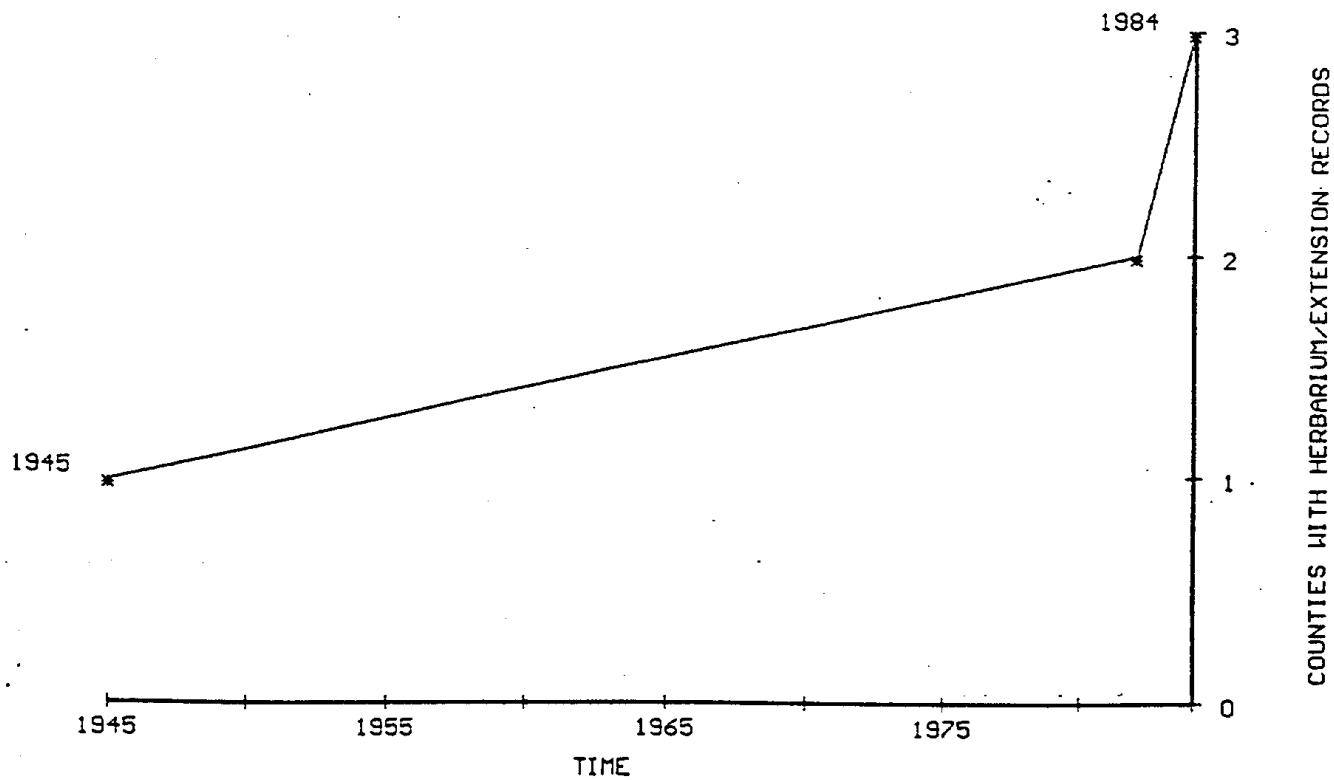
$$y = 1.007047 + 0.141593*x^1 + 0.006830*x^2$$



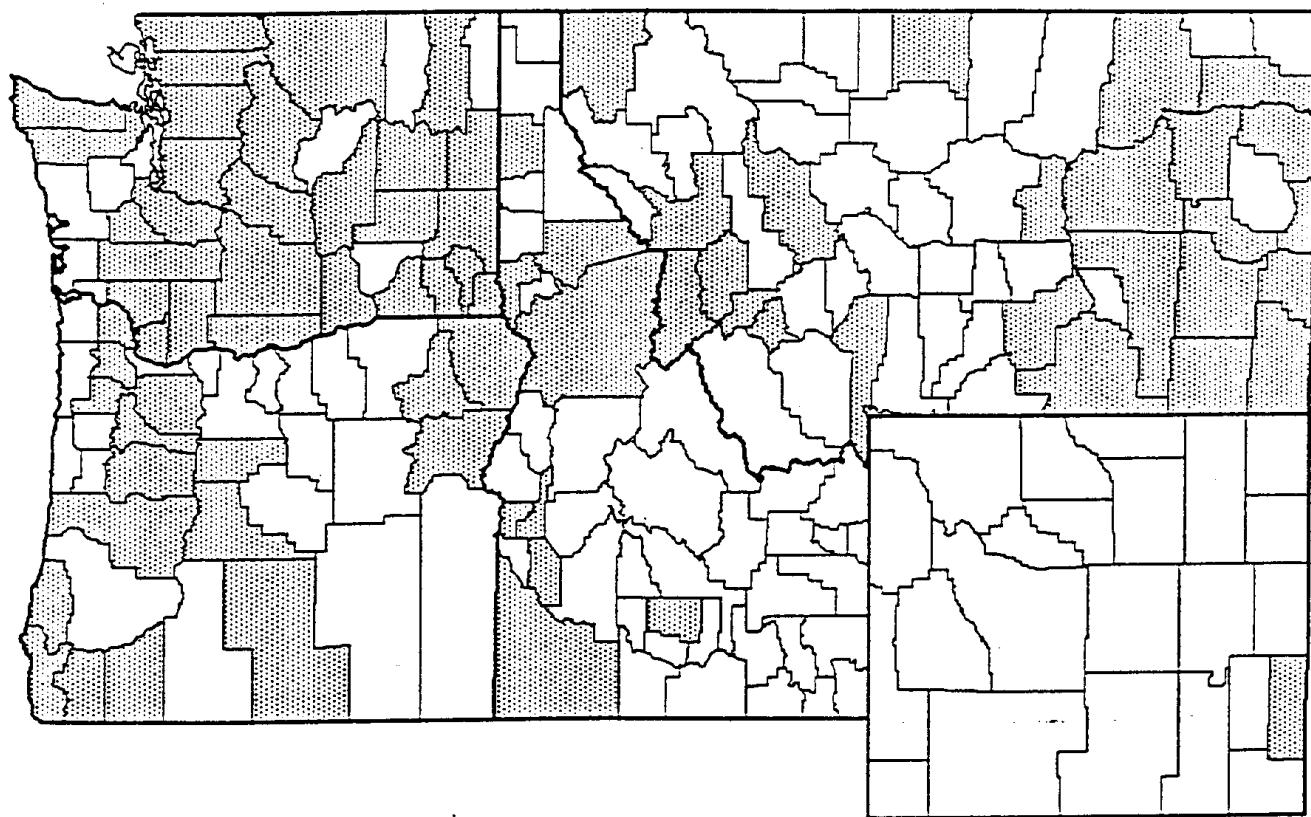
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING SOLANUM ELAEAGNIFOLIUM (SILVERLEAF NIGHTSHADE), 1875-1995.



SOLANUM ELAEAGNIFOLIUM INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

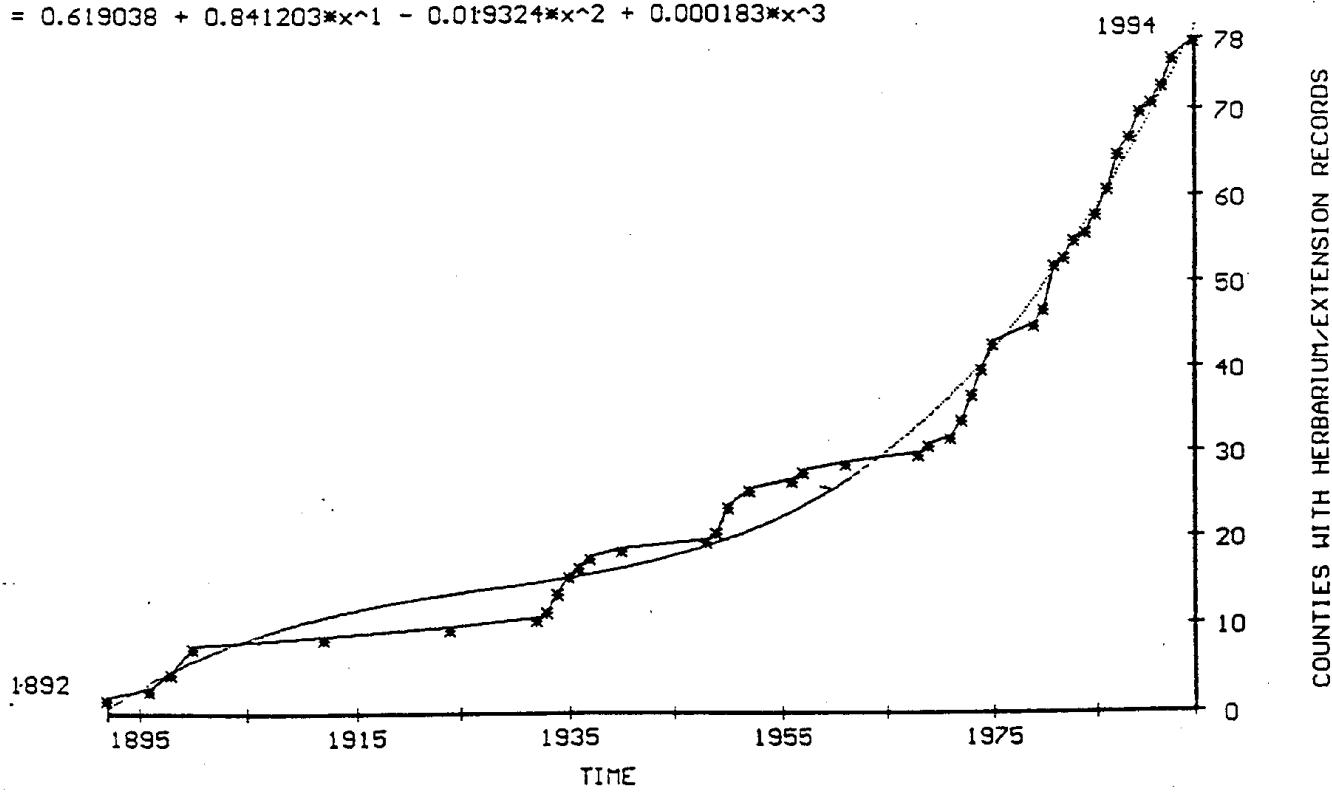


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING SOLANUM ROSTRATUM (BUFFALOBUR), 1875-1995.



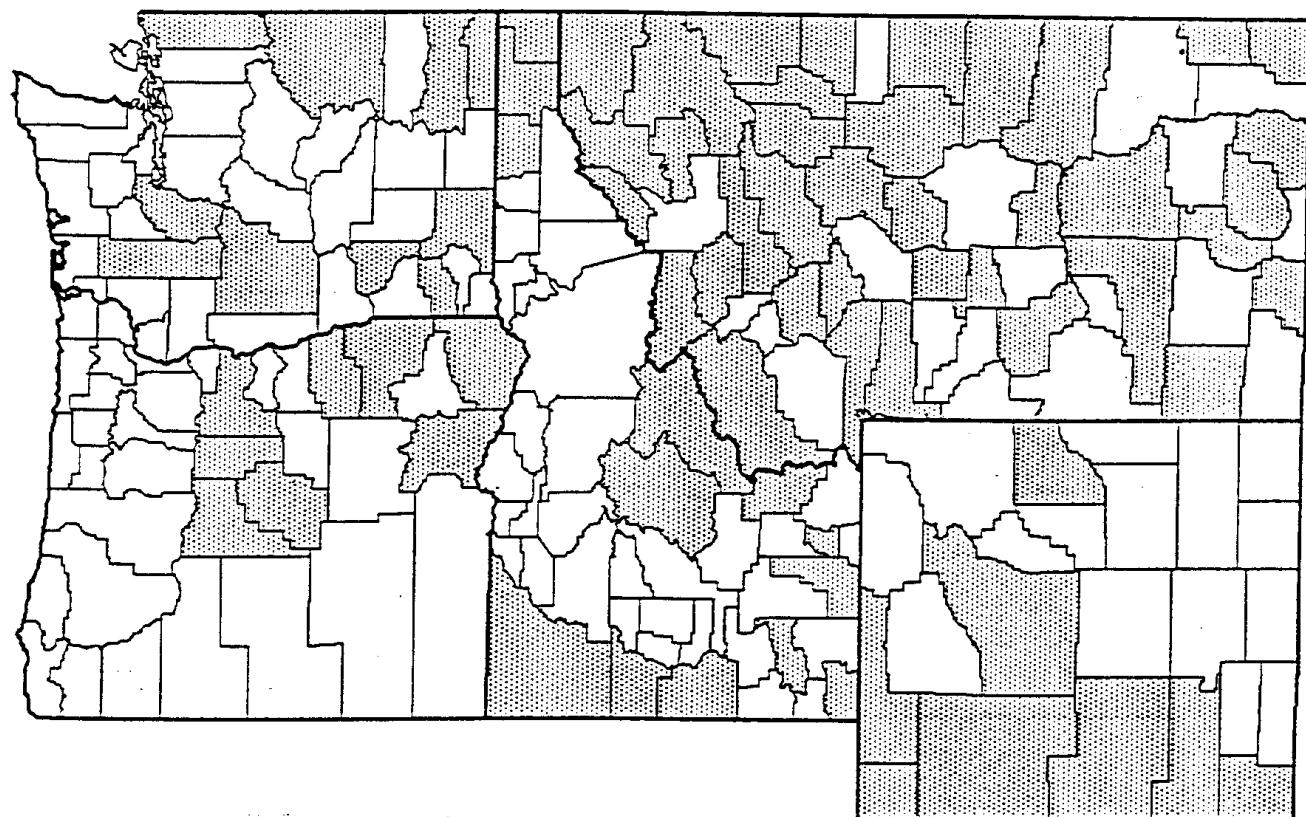
SOLANUM ROSTRATUM INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 0.619038 + 0.841203*x^1 - 0.019324*x^2 + 0.000183*x^3$$



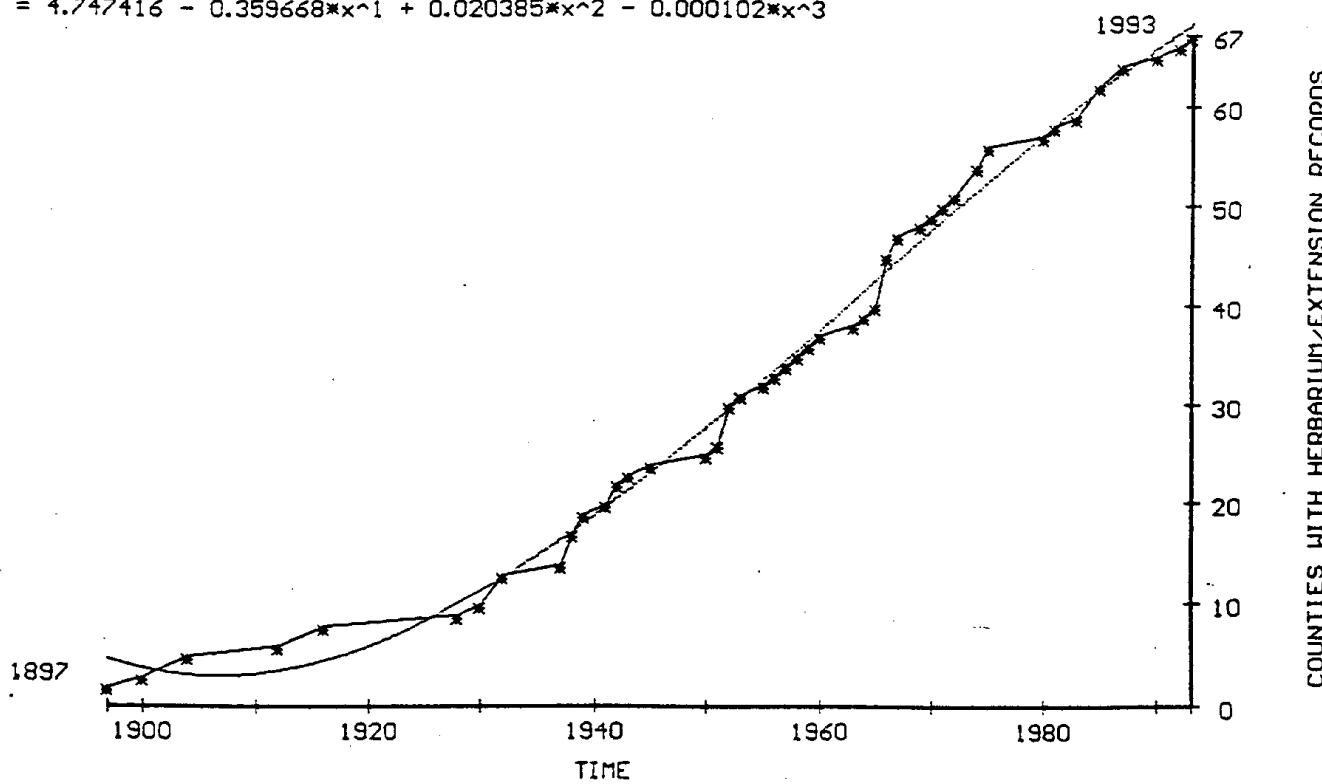
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING SONCHUS ARUENSIS (FIELD MILK THISTLE), 1875-1995.

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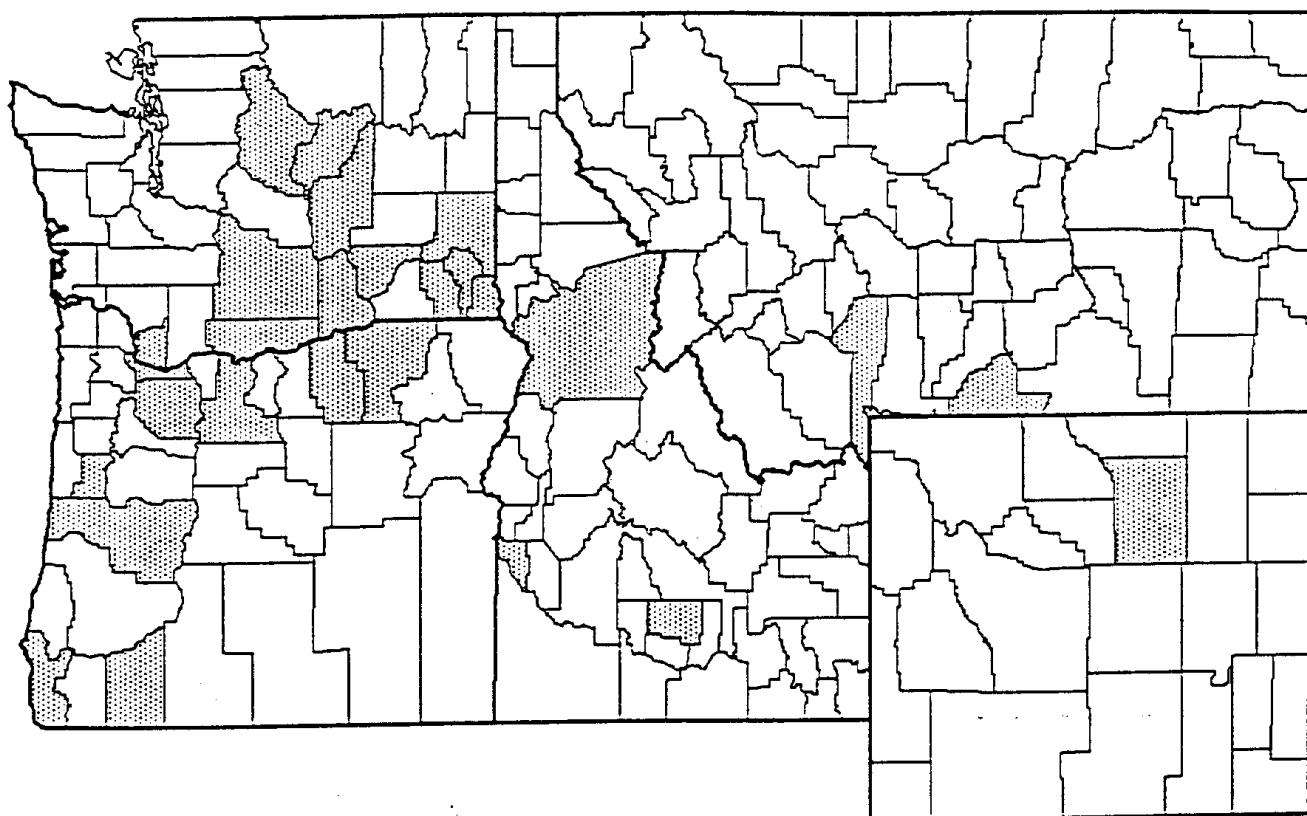
SONCHUS ARUENSIS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 4.747416 - 0.359668*x^1 + 0.020385*x^2 - 0.000102*x^3$$



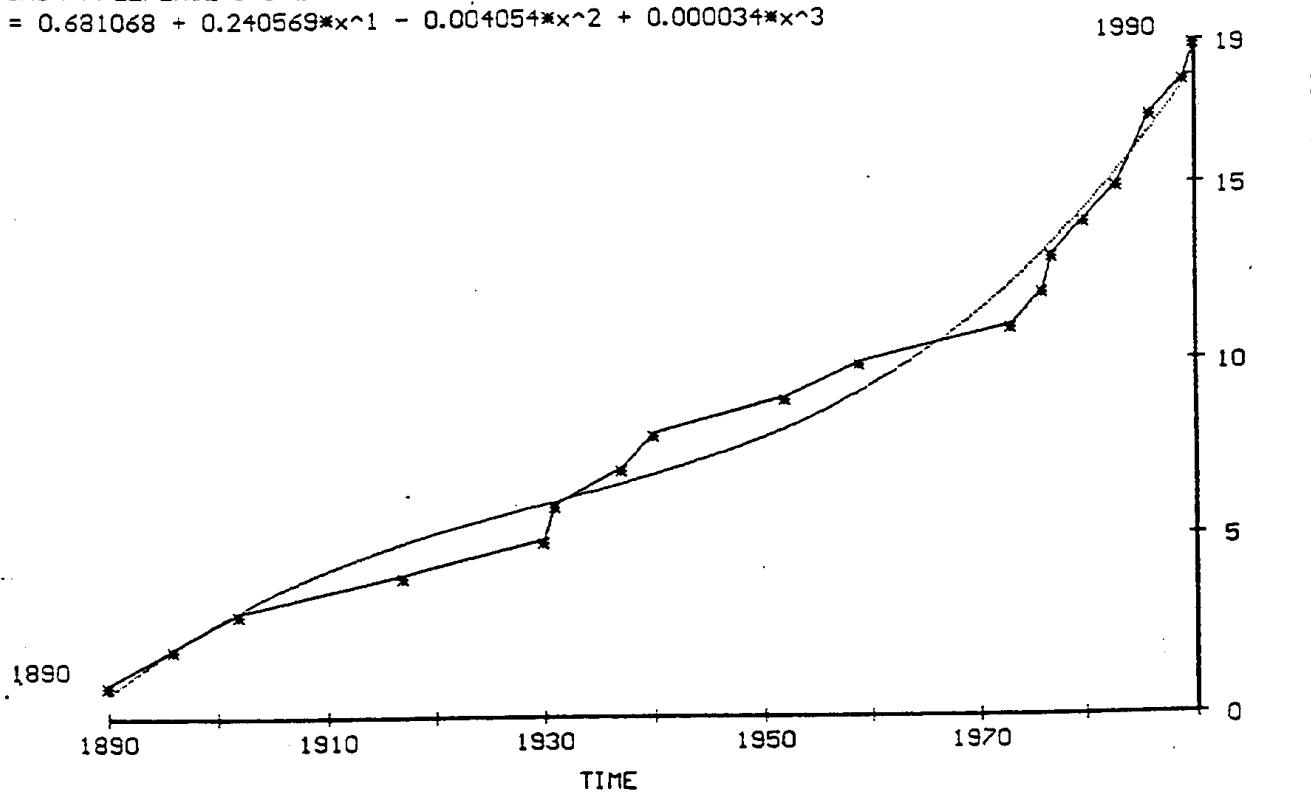
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING SORGHUM HALEPENSE (JOHNSONGRASS), 1875-1995.



SORGHUM HALEPENSE INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

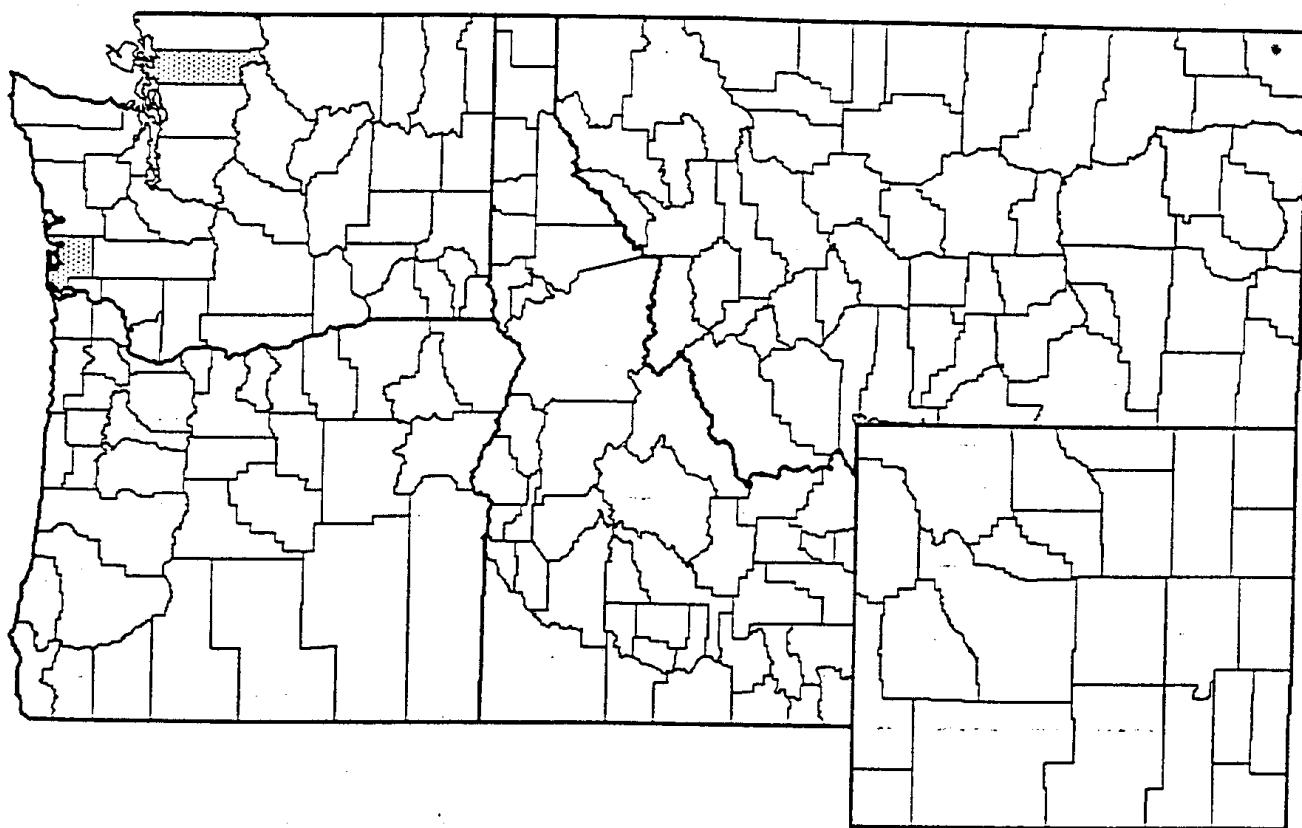
$$y = 0.681068 + 0.240569*x^1 - 0.004054*x^2 + 0.000034*x^3$$



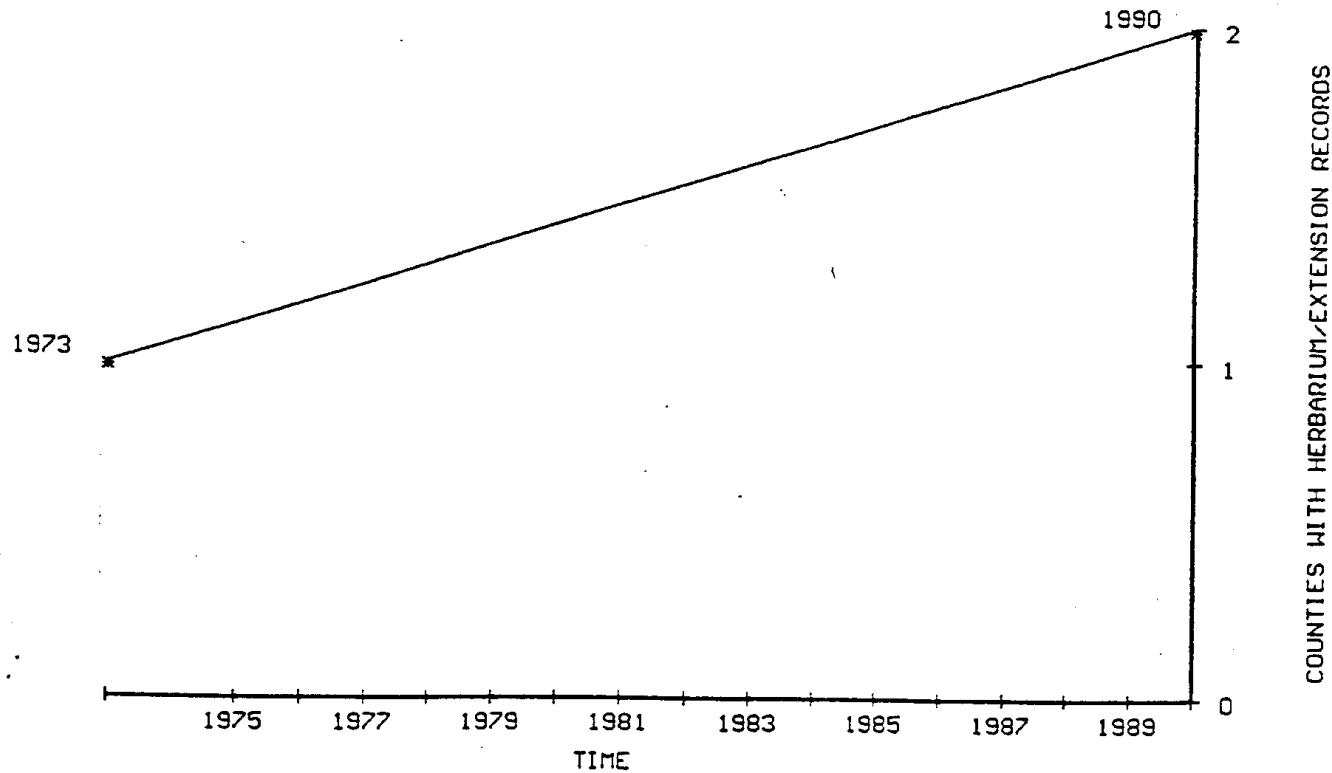
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING SPARTINA ALTERNIFLORA (SMOOTH CORD GRASS), 1875-1995.

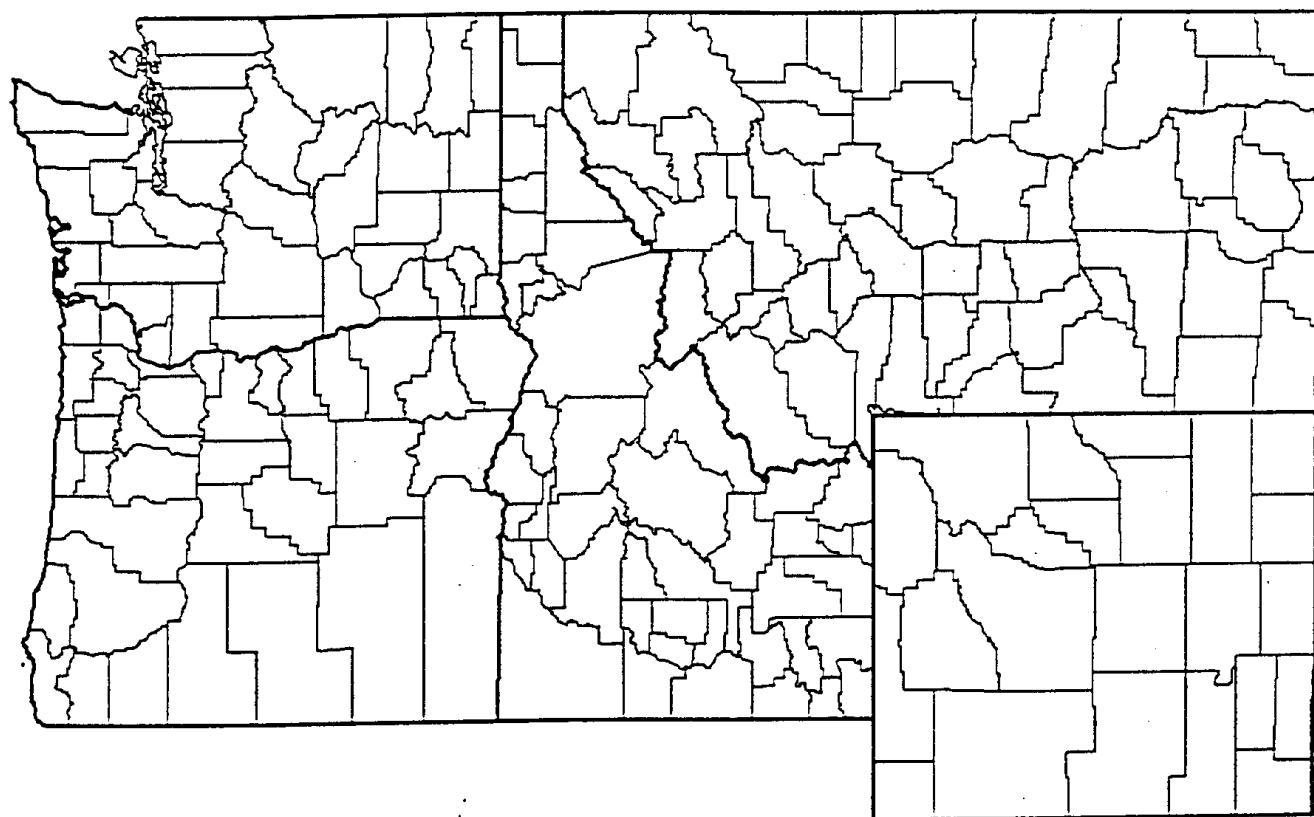
PART III - 107



SPARTINA ALTERNIFLORA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES



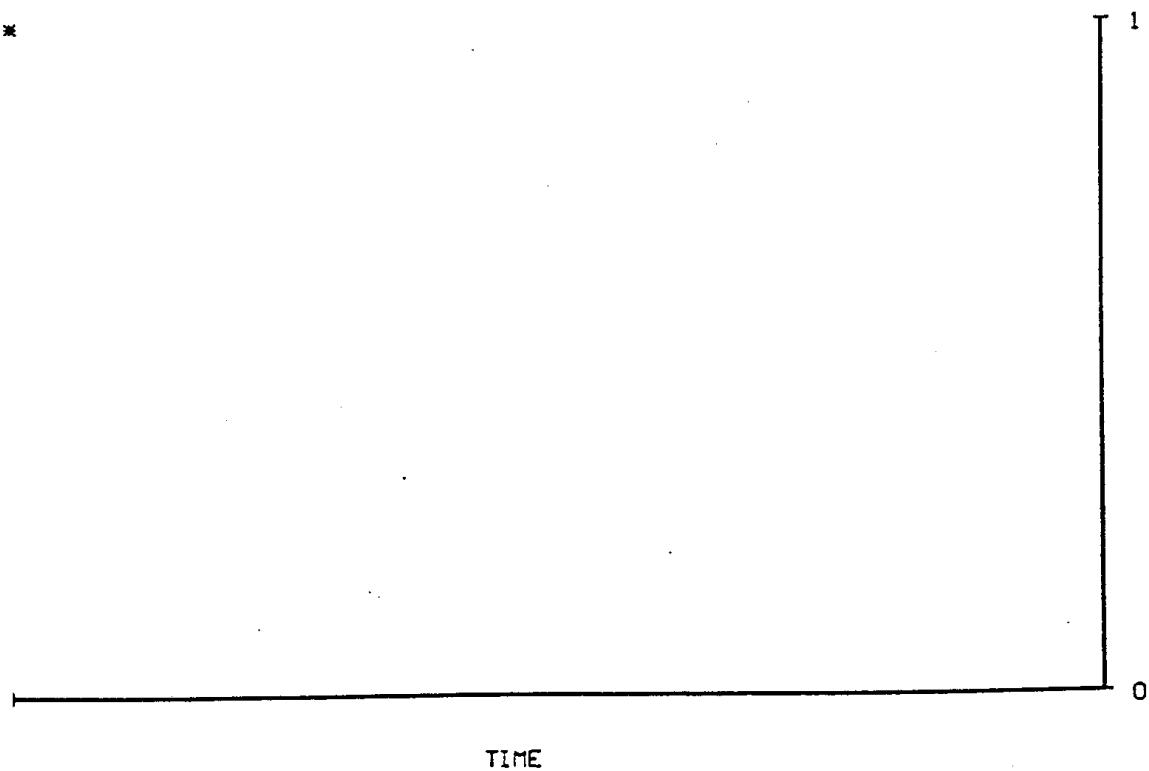
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING SPARTINA ANGLICA (CORDGRASS), 1875-1995.



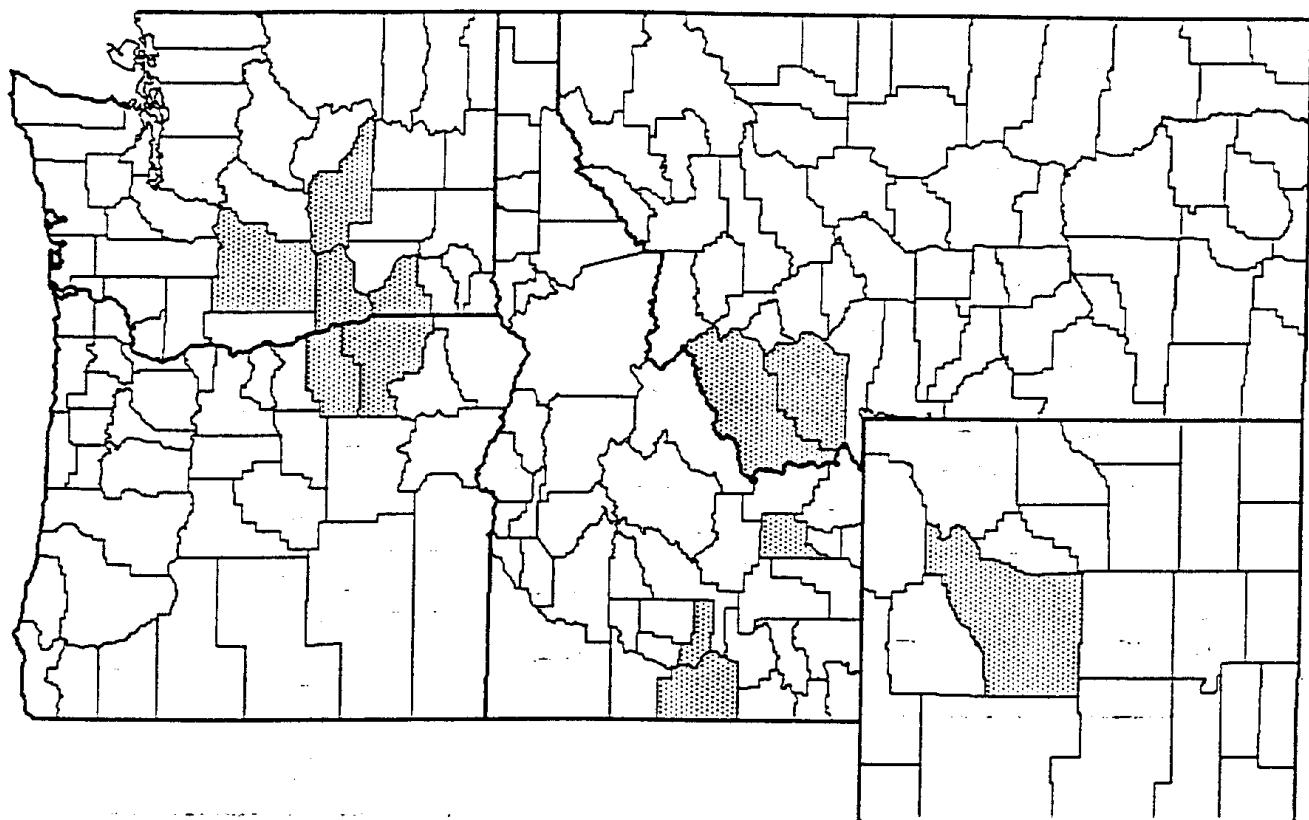
SPARTINA ANGLICA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

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COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

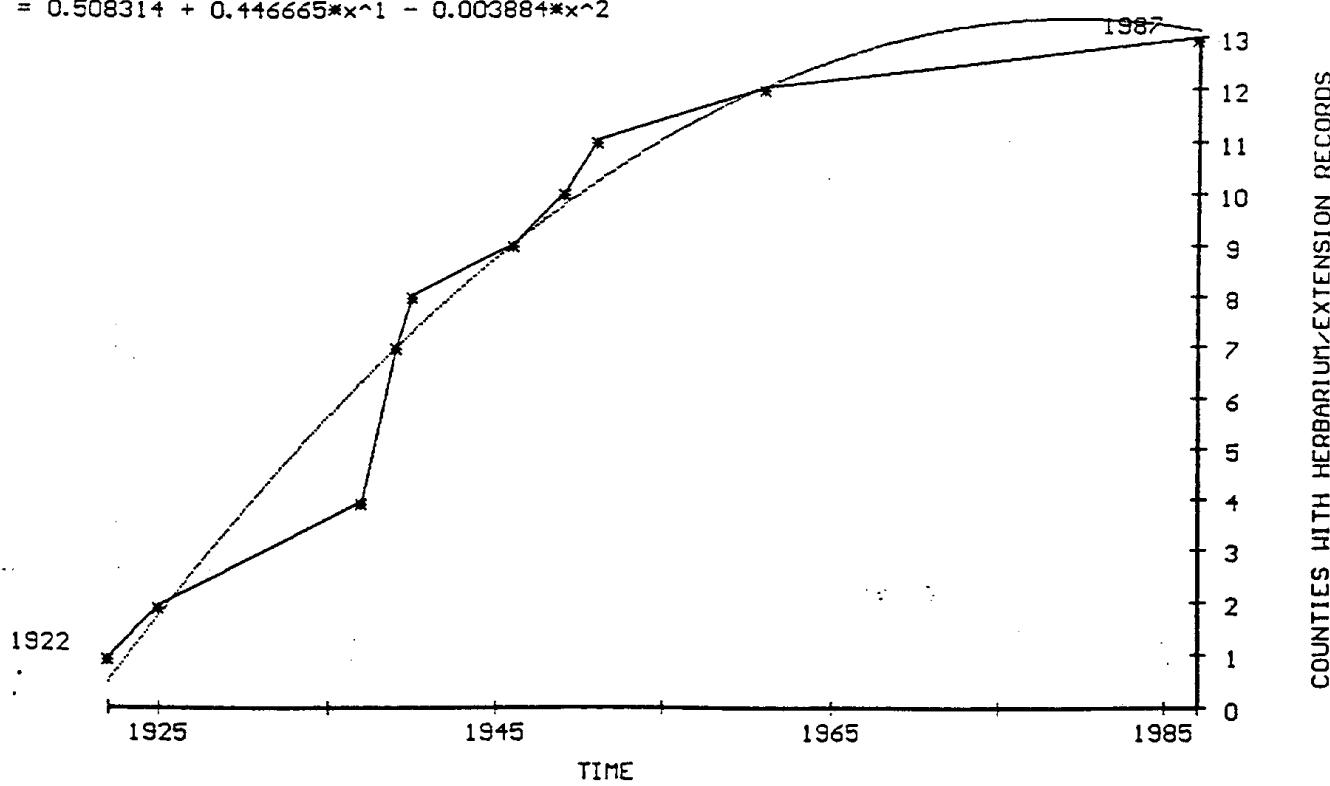


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING SPHAEROPHYSA SALSULA (SWAINSONPEA), 1875-1995.



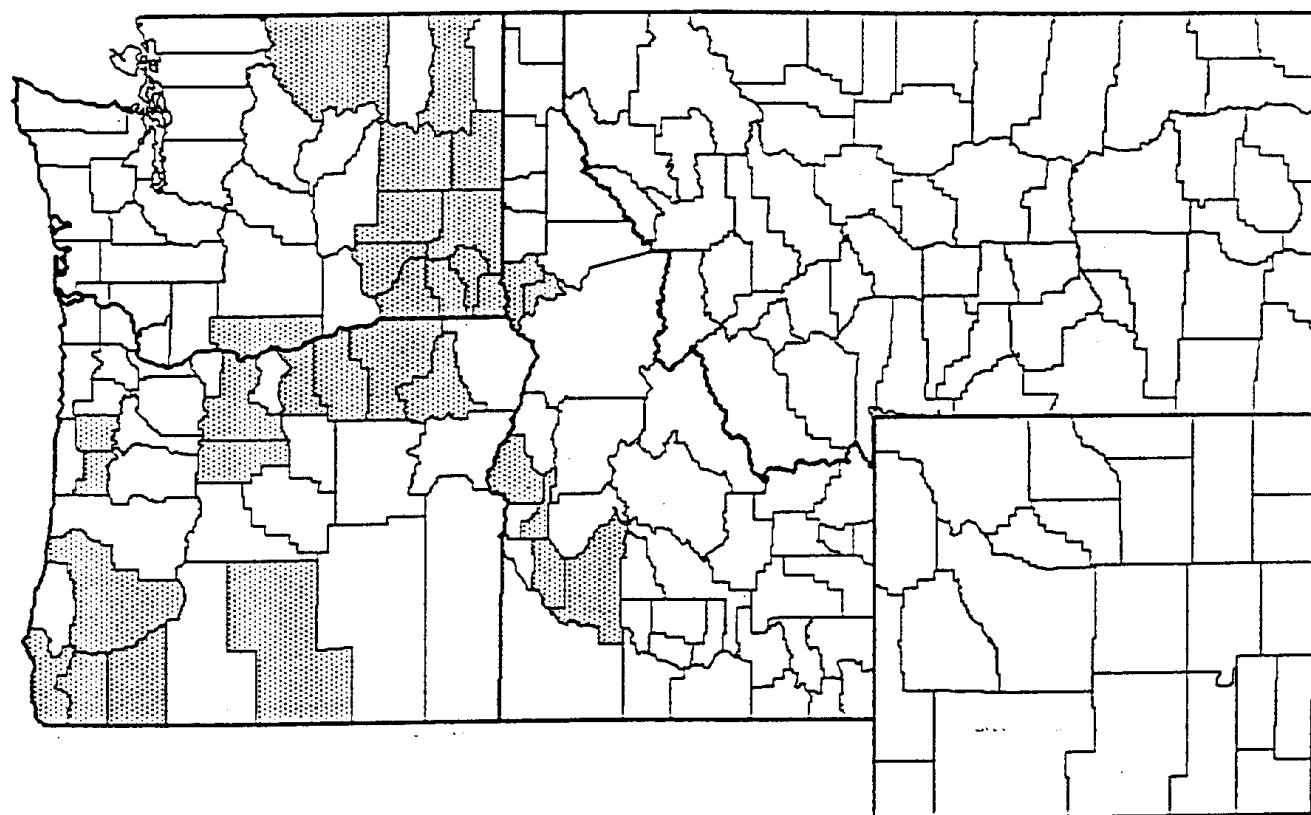
SPHAEROPHYSA SALSULA INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 0.508314 + 0.446665*x^1 - 0.003884*x^2$$



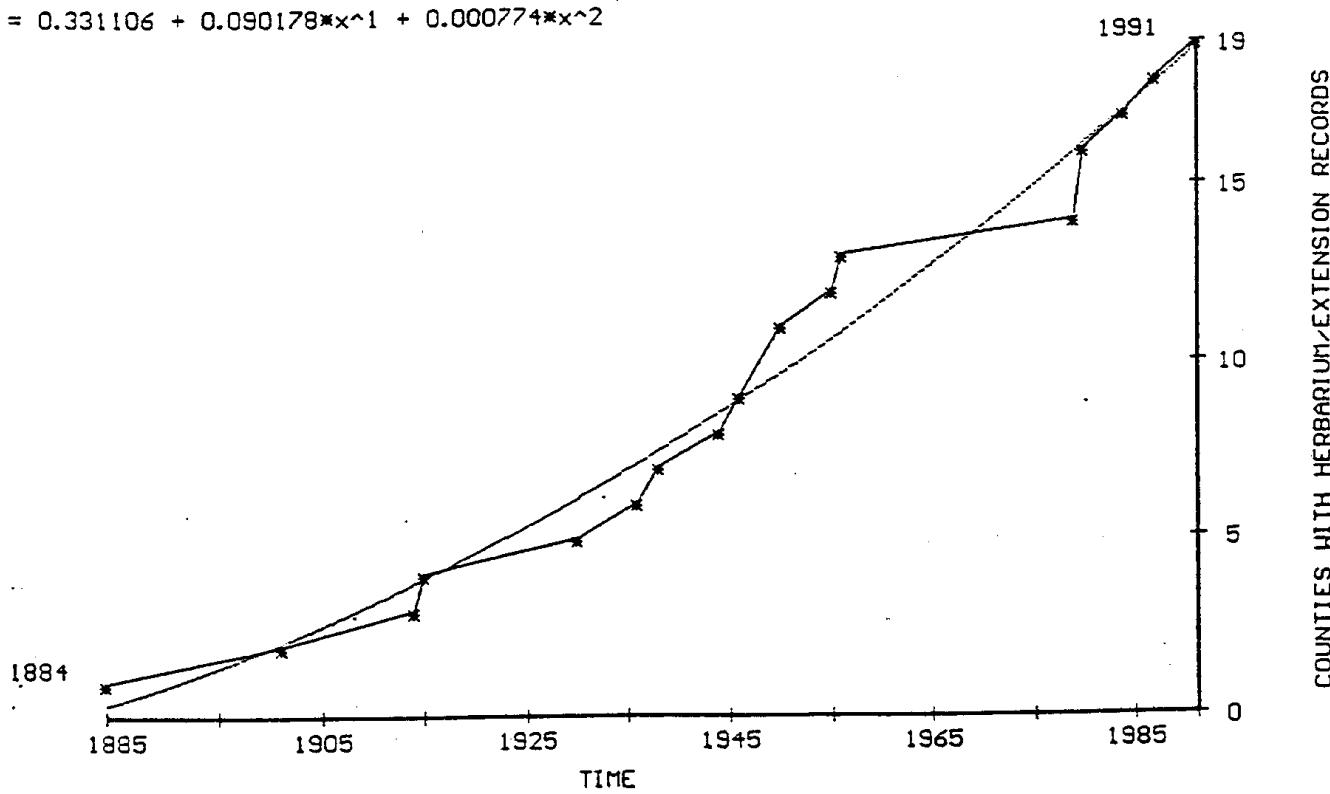
COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING TAENIATHERUM CAPUT-MEDUSAE (MEDUSAHEAD), 1875-1995.



TAENIATHERUM CAPUT-MEDUSAE INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

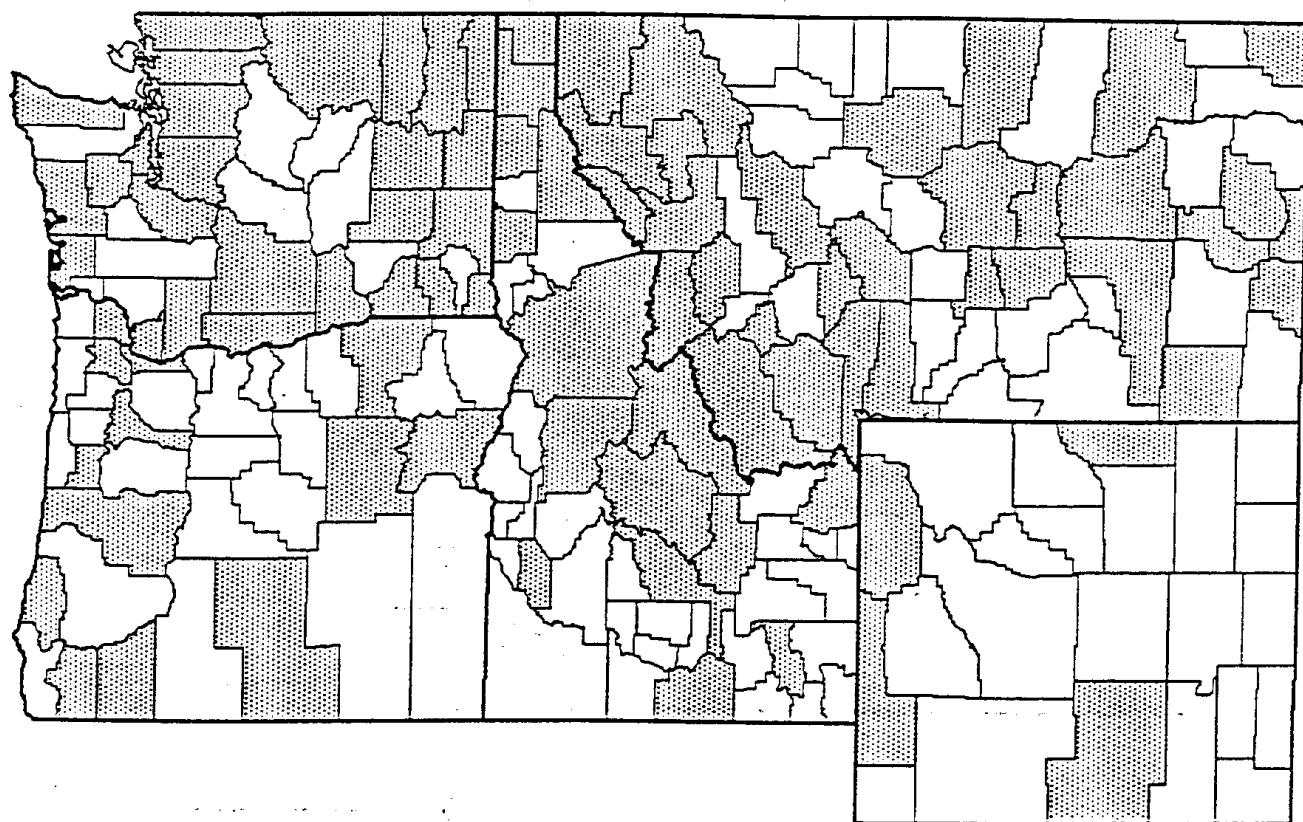
$$y = 0.331106 + 0.090178 \times x^1 + 0.000774 \times x^2$$



COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM-EXTENSION RECORDS

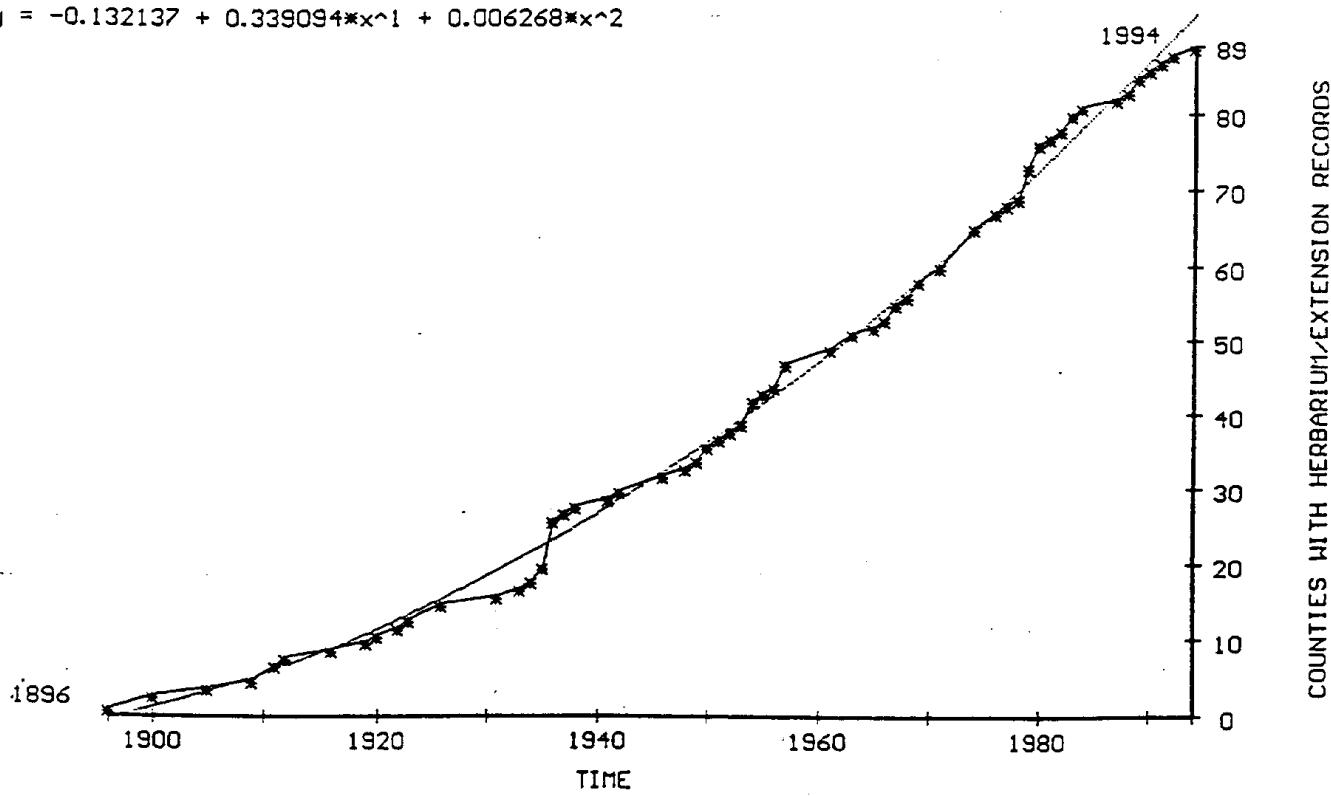
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING TANACETUM VULGARE (COMMON TANSY), 1875-1995.

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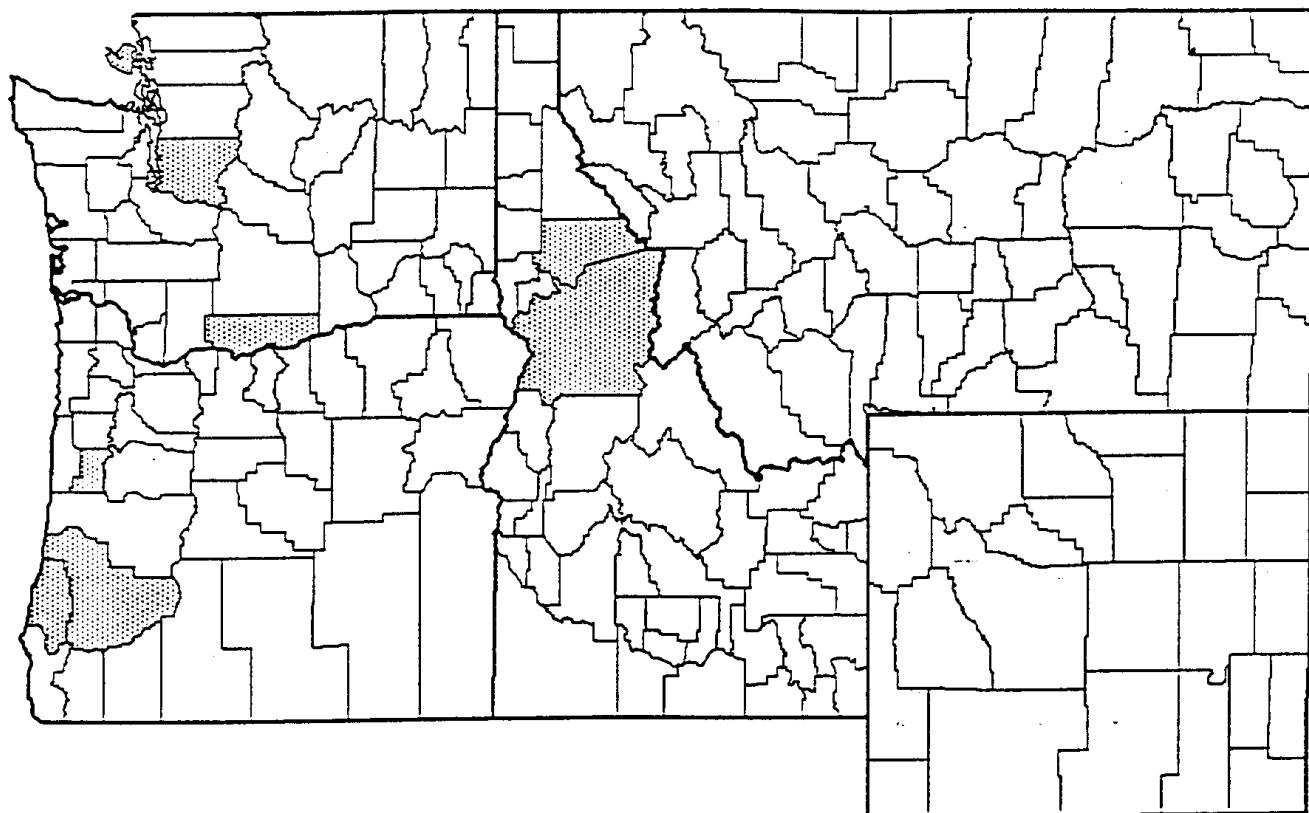


TANACETUM VULGARE INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = -0.132137 + 0.339094 \cdot x^1 + 0.006268 \cdot x^2$$

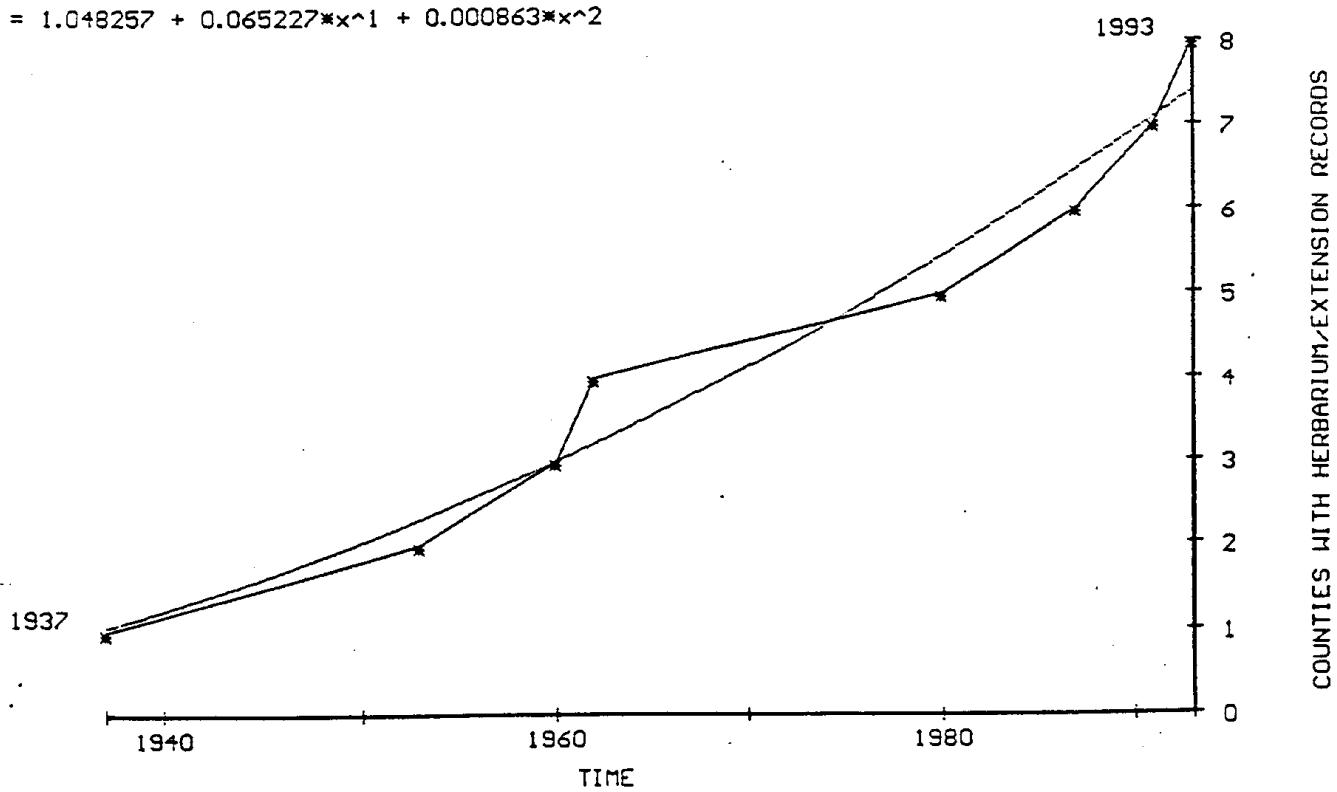


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING TORILIS ARUENSIS (FIELD HEDGE-PARSLEY), 1875-1995.

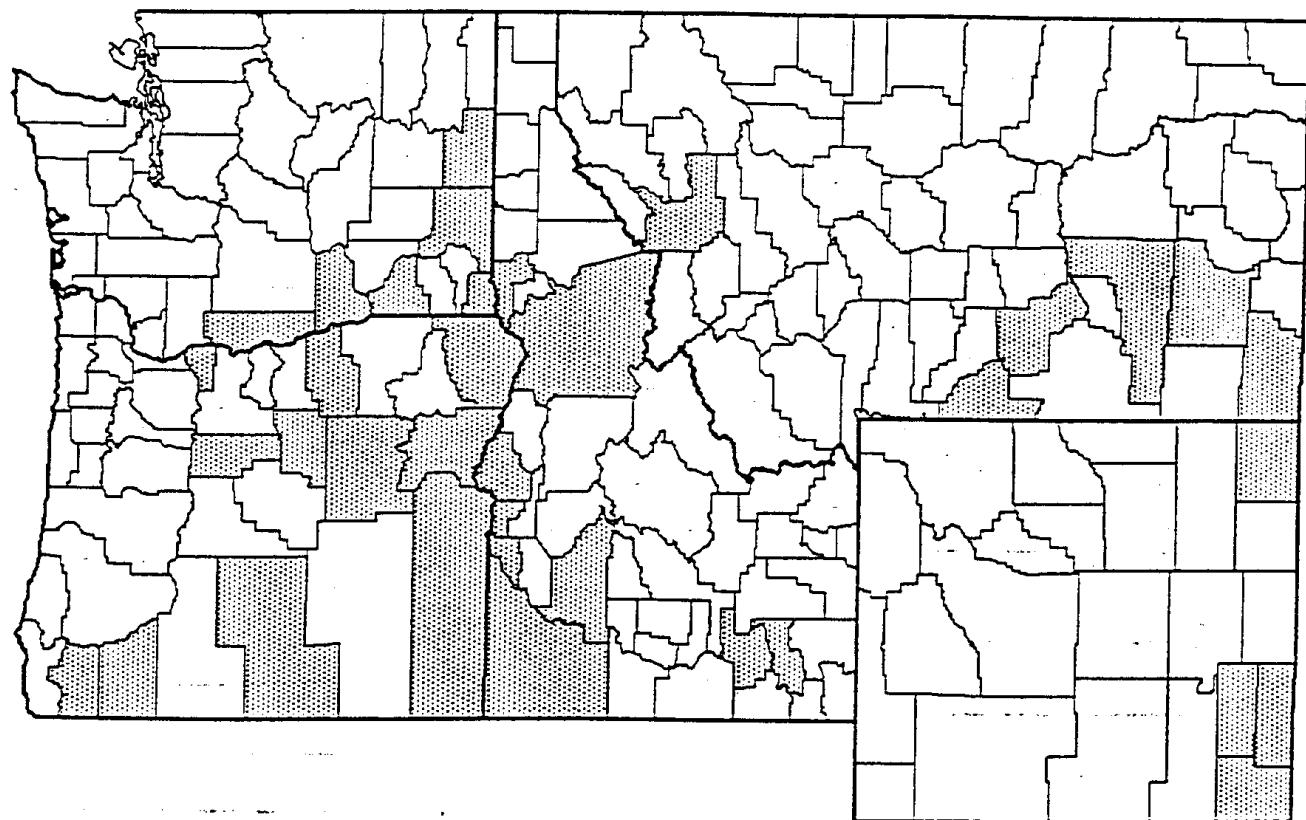


TORILIS ARUENSIS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 1.048257 + 0.065227*x^1 + 0.000863*x^2$$

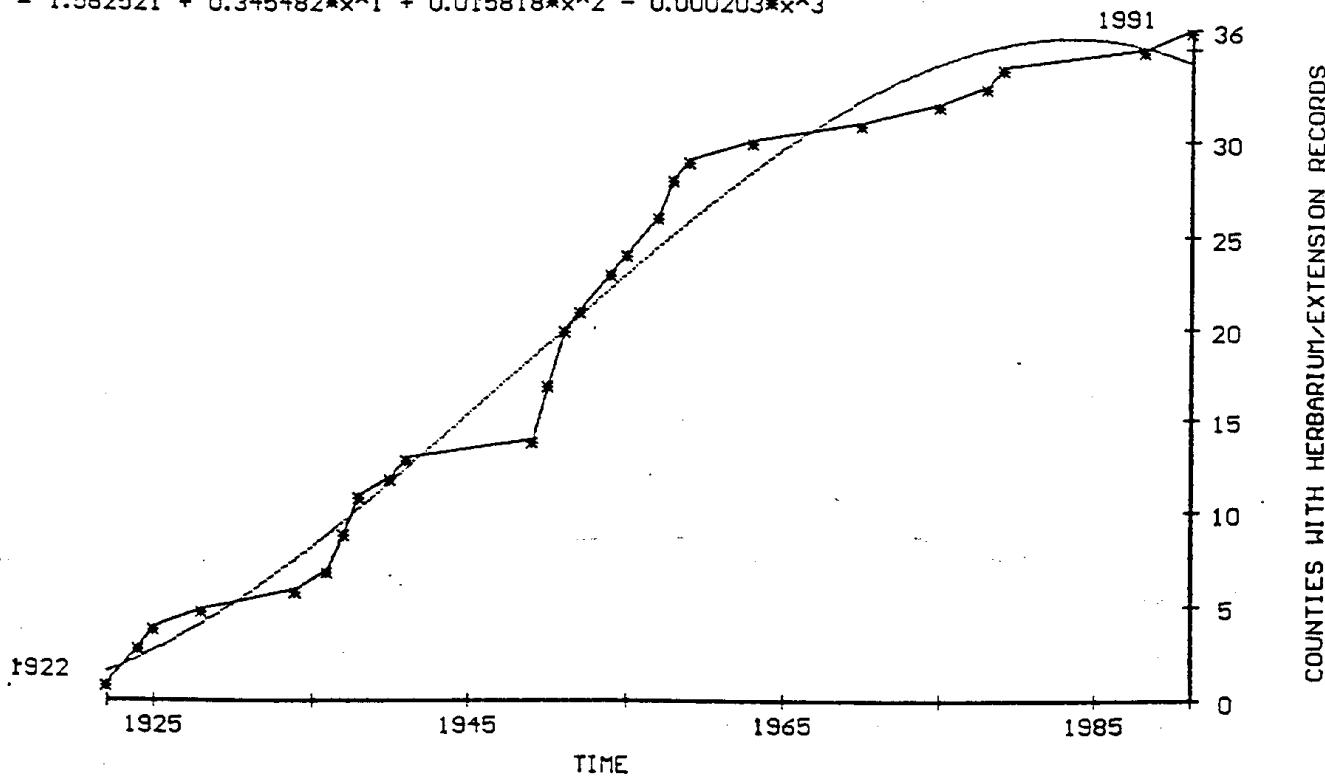


(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING TRIBULUS TERRESTRIS (PUNCTUREVINE), 1875-1995.

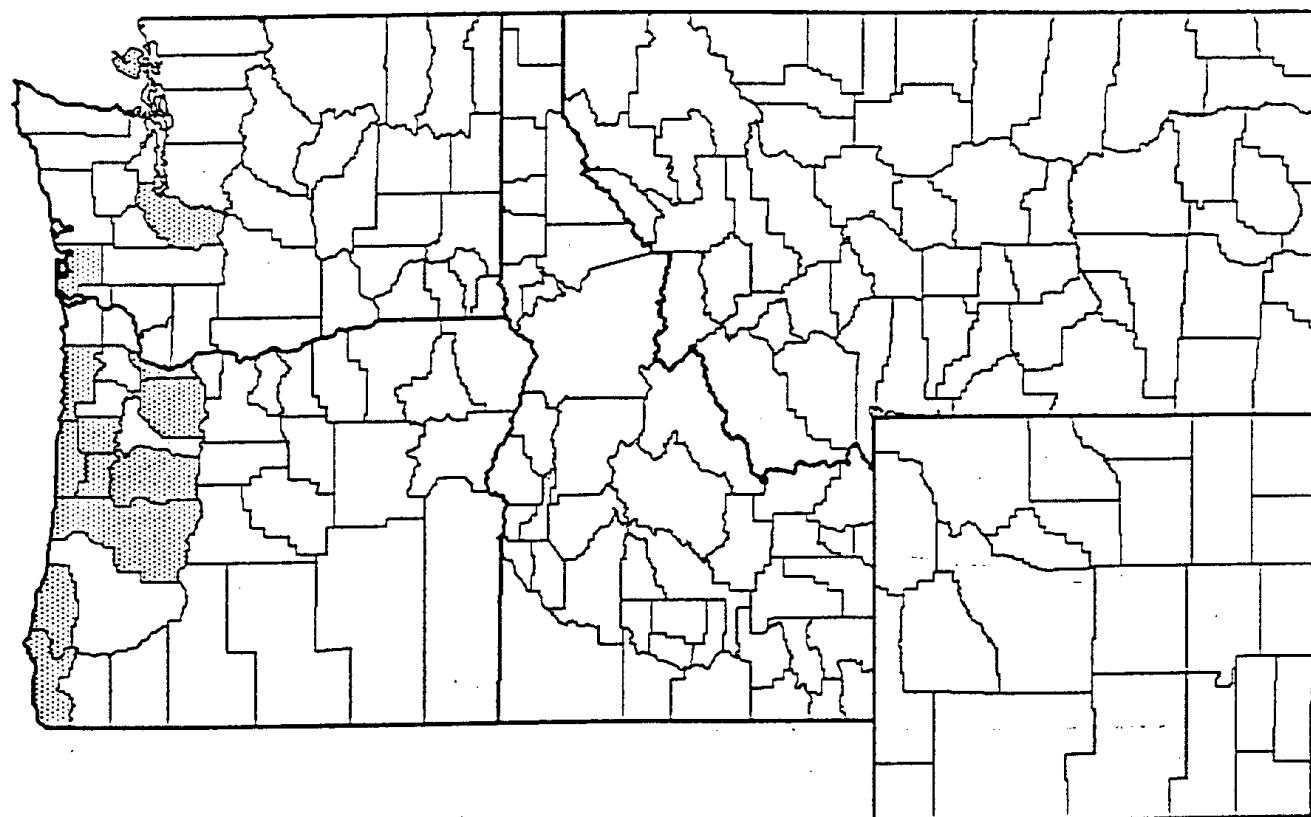


TRIBULUS TERRESTRIS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 1.562521 + 0.345482*x^1 + 0.015818*x^2 - 0.000203*x^3$$

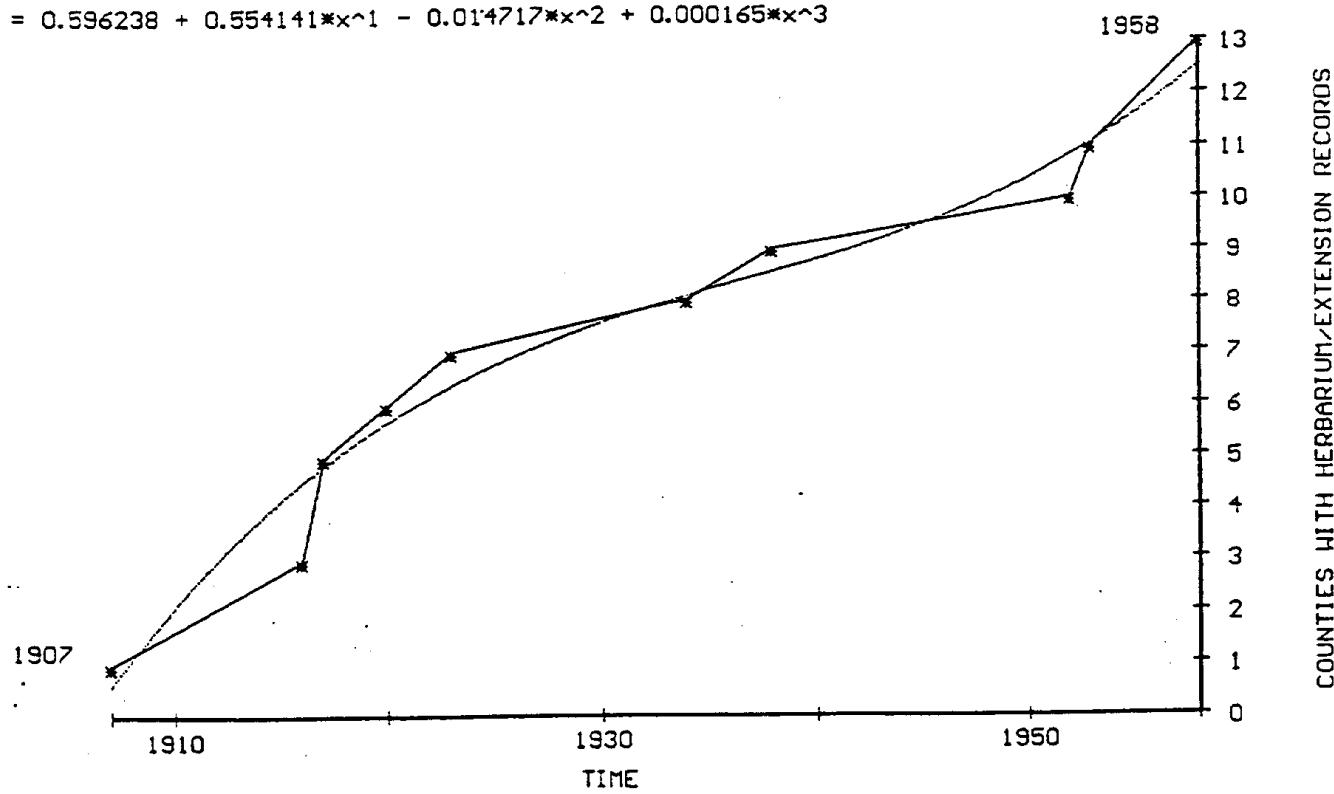


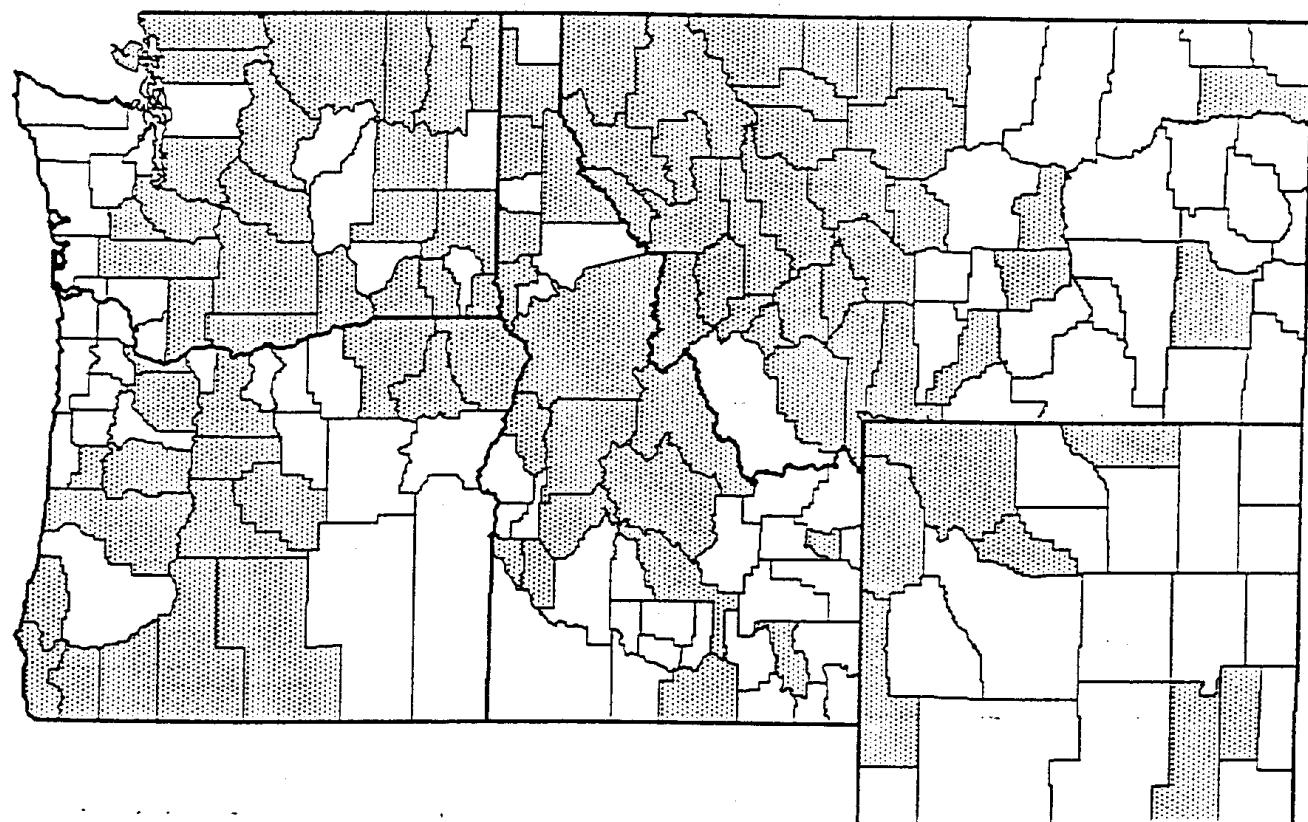
(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING ULEX EUROPAEUS (GORSE), 1875-1995.



ULEX EUROPAEUS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

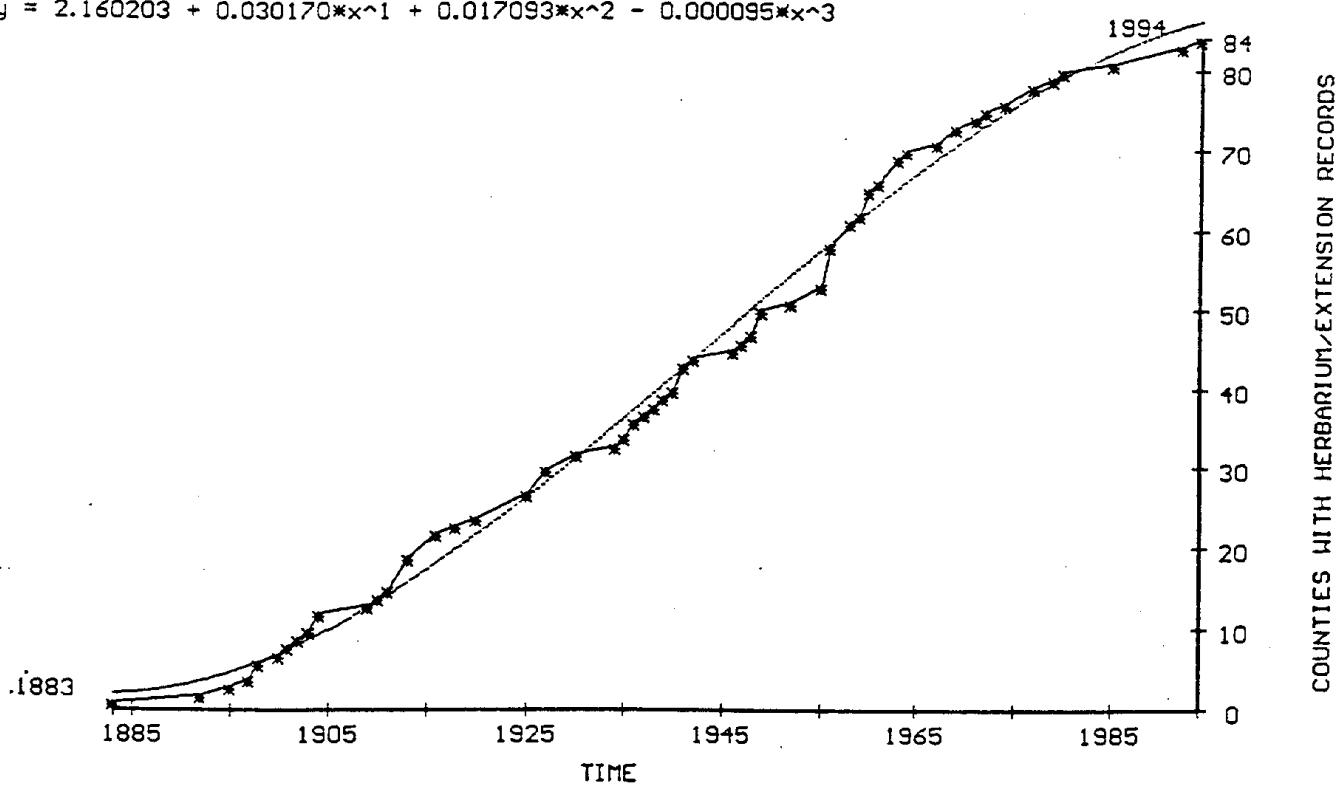
$$y = 0.596238 + 0.554141*x^1 - 0.014717*x^2 + 0.000165*x^3$$



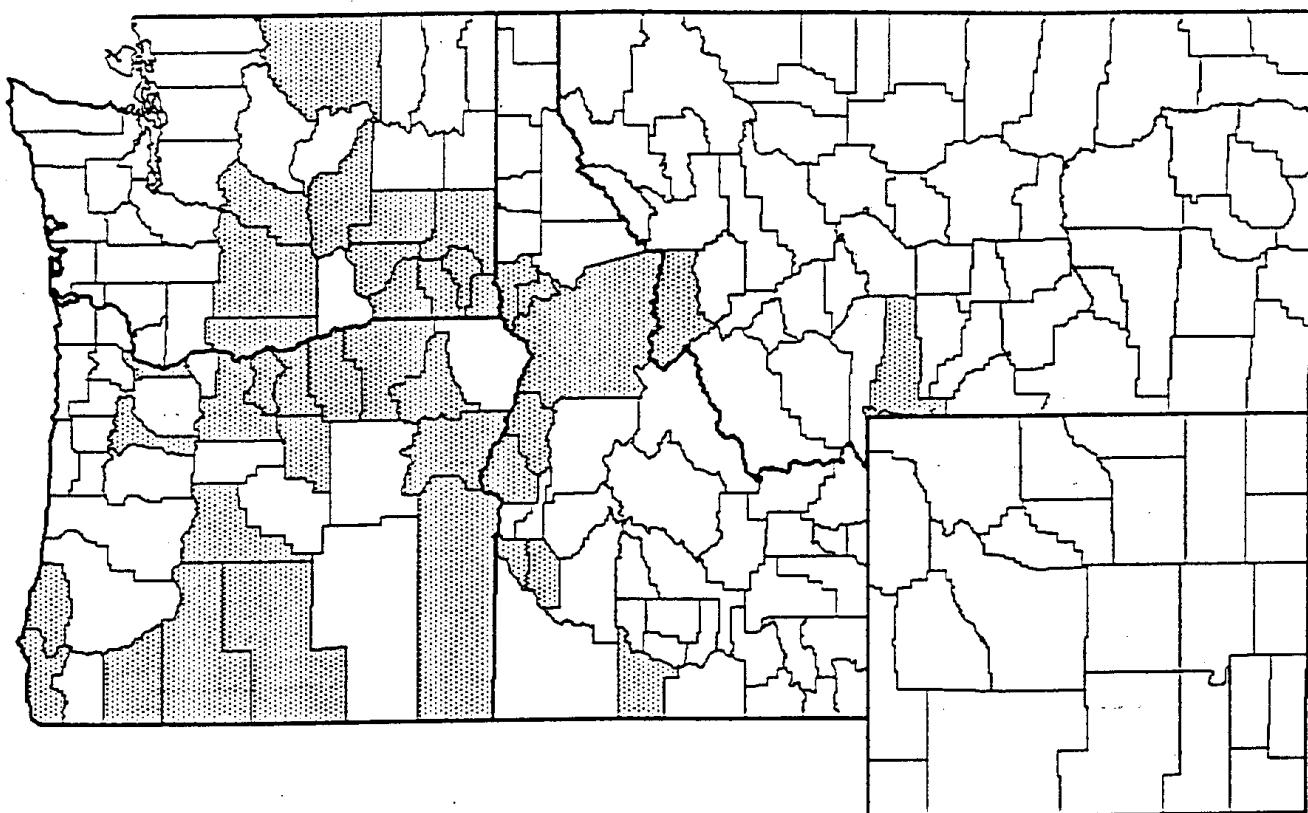


VERBASCUM THAPSUS INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 2.160203 + 0.030170*x^1 + 0.017093*x^2 - 0.000095*x^3$$

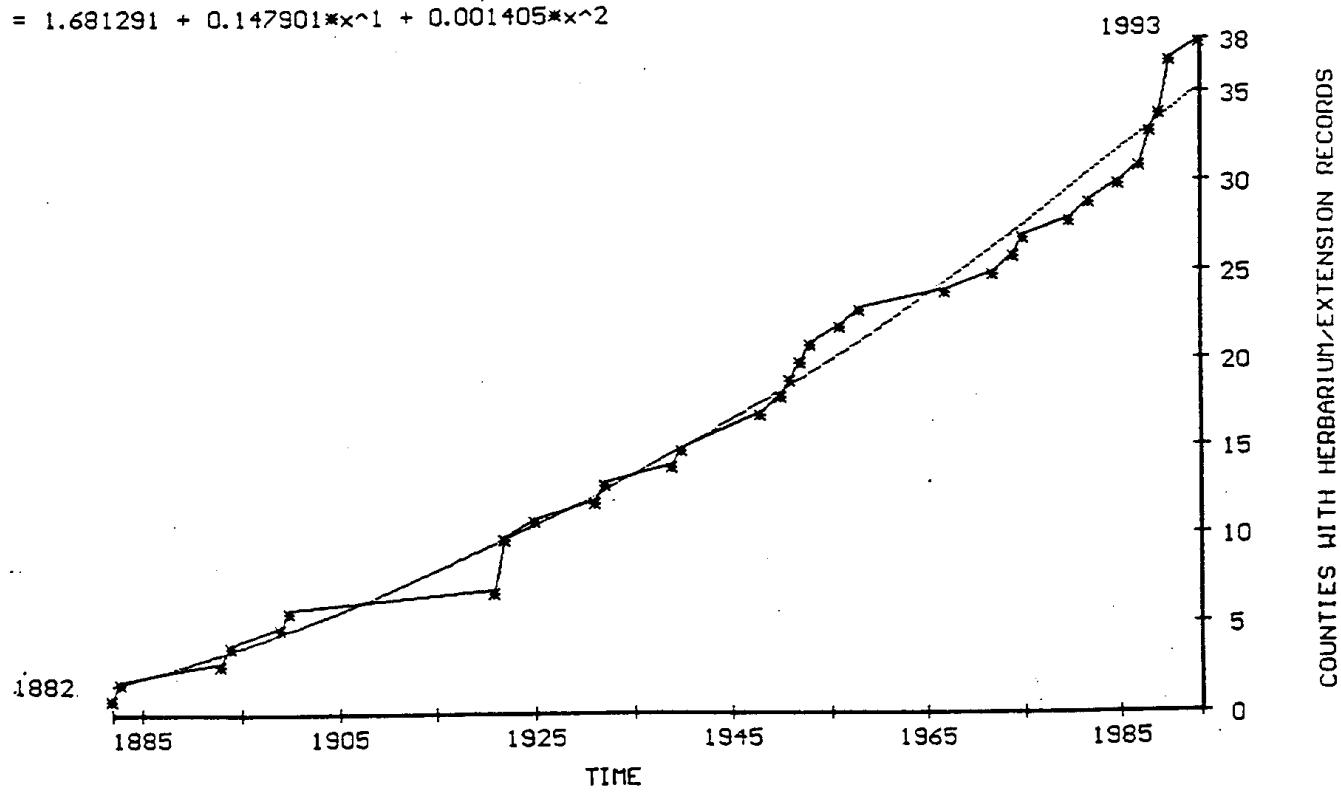


REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING XANTHIUM SPINOSUM (SPINY COCKLEBUR), 1875-1995.



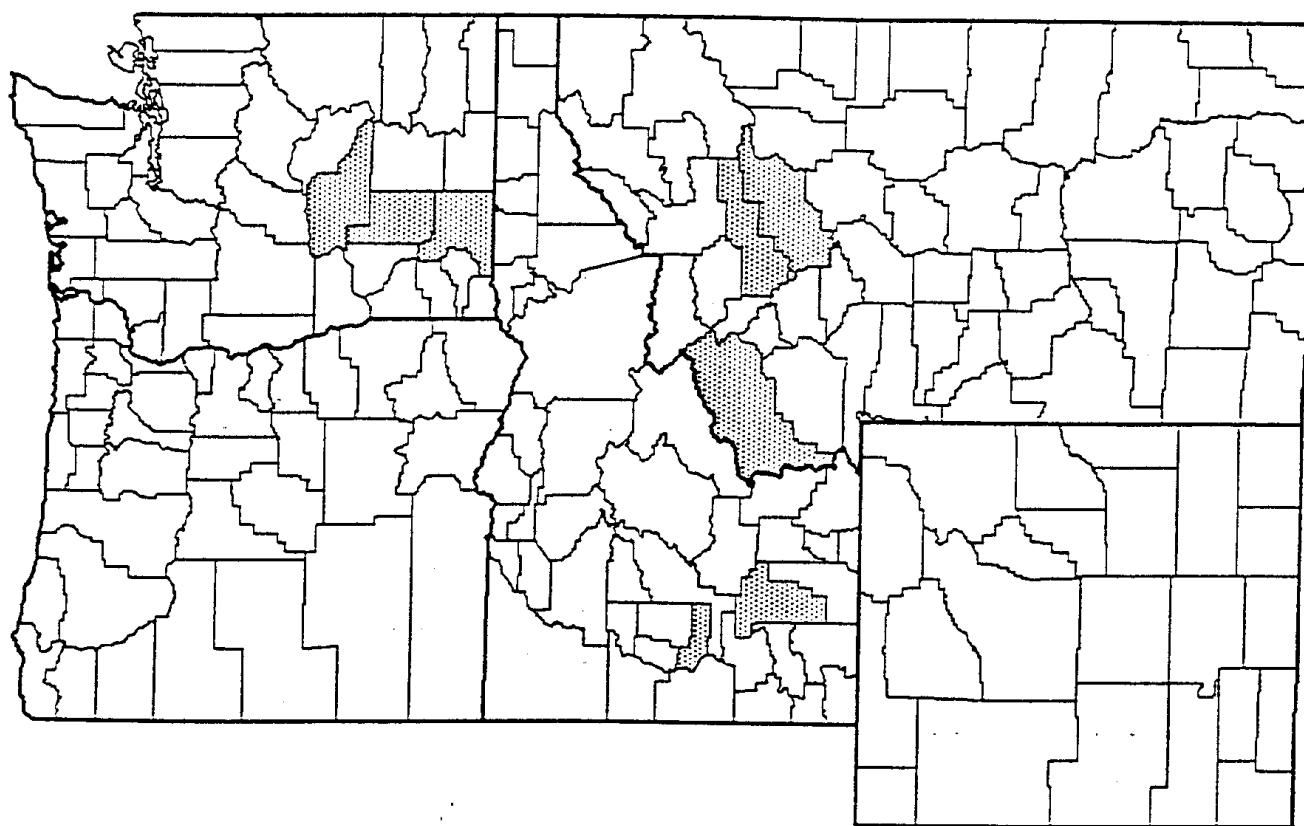
XANTHIUM SPINOSUM INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES

$$y = 1.681291 + 0.147901*x^1 + 0.001405*x^2$$

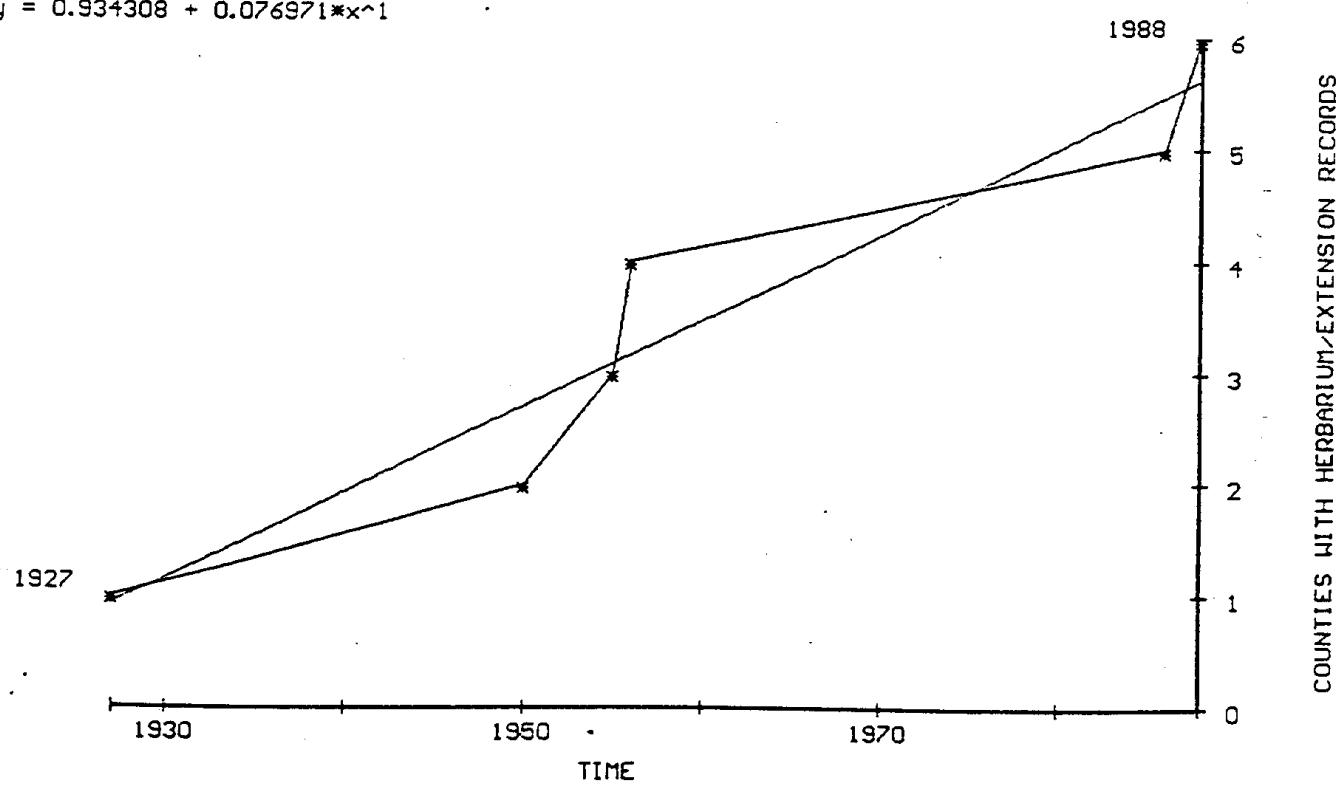


COUNTIES WITH HERBARIUM/EXTENSION RECORDS

(REL 6.2) COUNTIES REPORTING ZYGOPHYLLUM FABAGO (SYRIAN BEANCAPER), 1875-1995.



ZYGOPHYLLUM FABAGO INCREASE IN NORTHWEST STATES
 $y = 0.934308 + 0.076971*x^1$



Genus	Species	Common name ---
Aeginetia	spp.	gland-bearing thoroughwort
Ageratina	adenophora	
Alectra	spp.	
Alhagi	pseudalhagi	camelthorn
Alternanthera	sessilis	dwarf copperleaf
Avena	sterilis	animated oat
Azolla	pinnata	feathered waterfern
Borreria	alata	winged borreria
Carthamus	lanatus	distaff thistle
Carthamus	leucocaulos	white-stemmed thistle
Carthamus	oxyacantha	sharp eyed thistle
Centaurea	juncea	knapweed
Chrysopogon	aciculatus	small needled goldbeard
Commelinia	benghalensis	spiderwort
Digitaria	abyssinica	bottomless crabgrass
Digitaria	scalarum	ladder crabgrass
Digitaria	velutina	velvety crabgrass
Drymaria	arenariooides	sandy drymaria
Eichhornia	azurea	peacock hyacinth
Emex	australis	southern dock
Emex	spinosa	spined dock
Eupatorium	adenophorum	gland-bearing thoroughwort
Euphorbia	prunifolia	plum-leaved spurge
Hydrilla	verticulata	whorled-leaved hydrilla
Imperata	brasiliensis	Brazilian imperata
Imperata	cylindrica	cylindrical imperata
Ipomoea	aquatica	water spinach
Ipomoea	triloba	three-lobed morning glory
Ischaemum	rugosum	wrinkle duck beak
Lagarosiphon	major	larger lagarosiphon
Leptochloa	chinensis	red sprangle top
Limnophila	sessiliflora	sedentary limnophila
Lycium	ferociissimum	ferocious boxthorn
Melastoma	malabathricum	Indian rhododendron
Mikania	cordata	heart-leaved mikania
Mikania	micrantha	small-leaved mikania
Mimosa	invisa	two-thrush mimos
Mimosa	pigra	slow mimos
Monochoria	hastata	sliverleaf monochoria
Monochoria	vaginalis	sheathed pickerel-weed
Nassella	trichotoma	cut hair nassella
Opuntia	aurantiaca	tiger pear
Orobanche	spp.	broomrape
Oryza	longistaminata	long-stamened rice
Oryza	punctata	punctured rice
Oryza	rufipogon	red-bearded rice
Ottelia	alismoides	
Paspalum	scrobiculatum	kodo millet
Pennisetum	clandestinum	kikuyu grass
Pennisetum	macrourum	
Pennisetum	pedicellatum	
Prosopis	alapataco	alpataco
Prosopis	argentina	Argentine prosopis
Prosopis	articulata	jointed prosopis
Prosopis	burkartii	
Prosopis	caligastana	
Prosopis	caldenia	
Prosopis	campestris	
Prosopis	castellanosi	field prosopis

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Genus	Species	Common name
Prosopis	denudans	algarrobo patagonica
Prosopis	elata	lofty prosopis
Prosopis	farcta	stuffed prosopis
Prosopis	ferox	fierce prosopis
Prosopis	fiebrigii	
Prosopis	hassleri	algarrobo
Prosopis	humilis	low prosopis
Prosopis	kuntzei	itin
Prosopis	pallida	cloaked prosopis
Prosopis	palmeri	palm leaved prosopis
Prosopis	reptans	creeping prosopis
Prosopis	rojasiana	
Prosopis	ruscifolia	broom leaved prosopis
Prosopis	ruizlealii	
Prosopis	sericantha	silken prosopis
Prosopis	strombulifera	spreading prosopis
Prosopis	torquata	tintaco
Rottboellia	cochinchinensis	Kelly grass
Rottboellia	exaltata	itch grass
Rubus	fruticosus	bramble
Rubus	moluccanus	robust blackberry
Sagittaria	sagittifolia	arrowhead
Salvinia	auriculata	auricled floating fern
Salvinia	biloba	two-lobed floating fern
Salvinia	herzogii	
Salvinia	molesta	disturbed floating fern
Salsola	vermiculata	tumbleweed
Setaria	pallide-fusca	kavatta grass
Solanum	torvum	turkeyberry
Sparganium	erectum	erect bur-reed
Stratiotes	alooides	water soldier
Striga	spp.	
Tridax	procumbens	
Urochloa	panicoides	

IV. COVER TYPES SUSCEPTIBLE TO NOXIOUS WEEDS

A data matrix of cover types susceptible to noxious weeds has been prepared. There are 206 records for noxious taxa and 84 cover type fields. This noxious species by cover type data matrix filename is CTXNOX62.DB in Paradox Dos 4.5 format, and CTXNOX62.ASC in ASCI delimited format.

Fields include 43 current cover types based on CRB specific, CRBS specific, Society Range Management (1994), Society of American Foresters (1980) definitions. Agricultural land use (CRBS12) is currently split into irrigated & non-irrigated categories. SAF213 "Grand fir" was added for exotics associated with interior Grand fir. The data matrix file also contains 36 additional SRM (1994) cover type fields that are subsets of potential vegetation types. Five SRM cover types are used for both current veg (SRM##C) analyses and potential vegetation type (SRM##P) analyses. The table "Columbia River Basin Cover Types" provides a hardcopy listing.

INVADERS Database Release 6.2 was interrogated to determine cover types occupied by the 113 noxious weed taxa that have been reported in the five state region. There are no reported distribution records for 93 taxa. Almost all the taxa without distribution records are from the Federal noxious weed list. Many of these species are from genera with numerous tropical or subtropical species.

Each Current Veg cover type field in the data matrix was coded for susceptibility to invasion by all taxa. Each SRM cover type used as a subset of Potential Vegetation Types was coded for susceptibility to invasion by each of the 27 priority taxa. Susceptibility values are:

D = "Disturbed": Weed species is successful because high intensity or frequency of disturbance impacts the soil surface or removes the normal canopy cover.

I = "Invasive": Weed species can obtain dominance or co-dominance even in the absence of intense or frequent disturbance.

C = "Closed": Cover type does not provide a suitable habitat for the weed species.

U = "Unknown": Insufficient distribution data, or ecological requirements of species has not been defined. These cases includes many species on the Federal noxious weed list. And/or cases where the cover type is poorly defined or a minor areal component of CRB project area so the probability of sampling for an exotic species distribution record is low.

Part IV-2

Invasiveness coding was supplemented by several literature sources. The Fire Effects Information System database was queried for summary analyses for noxious weed species. FEIS summaries were available for 22 species.

Hard copy of the susceptibility values are from the cover type by noxious weed data matrix are provide in the attached tables:

- "Current Veg CRB Cover Types"
- "Current Veg CRBS Cover Types"
- "Current Veg SAF Cover Types"
- "Current Veg SRM Cover Types"
- "SRM Cover Types Included in Potential Veg Types
(SRM 101-319) (27 Priority Noxious Taxa)
- "SRM Cover Types Included in Potential Veg Types
(SRM 322-614) (27 Priority Noxious Taxa)

Ref	Ind#	Cover_type	Used_for
CRB	003	Shrub or herb/tree regen	Current
CRB	005	Alpine tundra	Current
CRB	006	Barren	Current
CRB	007	Herbaceous wetlands	Current
CRB	008	Pacific Silver fir / Mountain hemlock	Current
CRBS	01	Juniper woodlands	Current
CRBS	02	Mixed conifer woodlands	Current
CRBS	03	Juniper / sagebrush	Current
CRBS	04	Big sagebrush	Current
CRBS	05	Wetland / shrub	Current
CRBS	06	Agropyron bunchgrass	Current
CRBS	07	Native forbs	Current
CRBS	08	Exotic forbs / annual grasses	Current
CRBS	09	Grand fir / White fir	Current
CRBS	10	Whitebark pine / Alpine larch	Current
CRBS	11	Red fir	Current
CRBS	12i	Irrigated cropland / hay / pasture	Current
CRBS	12n	Non-irrigated cropland / hay / pasture	Current
CRBS	13	Fescue / Bunchgrass	Current
CRBS	19	Urban	Current
CRBS	20	Water	Current
SAF	205	Mountain hemlock	Current
SAF	206	Engelmann spruce / Subalpine fir	Current
SAF	208	Whitebark pine	Current
SAF	210	Interior Douglas-fir	Current
SAF	212	Western larch	Current
SAF	213	Grand fir	Current
SAF	215	Western white pine	Current
SAF	217	Aspen	Current
SAF	218	Lodgepole pine	Current
SAF	219	Limber pine	Current
SAF	227	Western redceder / Western hemlock	Current
SAF	233	Oregon white oak	Current
SAF	235	Cottonwood / Willow	Current
SAF	237	Interior Ponderosa pine	Current
SAF	243	Sierra Nevada mixed conifer	Current
SAF	245	Pacific Ponderosa pine	Current
SRM	104	Antelope bitterbrush / Bluebunch wheatgrass	Both
SRM	322	Curleaf mountain-mahogany / Bluebunch wheatgrass	Both
SRM	402	Mountain big sagebrush	Both
SRM	406	Low sagebrush	Both
SRM	414	Salt desert shrub	Both
SRM	421	Chokecherry / Serviceberry / Rose	Both
SRM	101	Bluebunch wheatgrass	Potential
SRM	102	Idaho fescue	Potential
SRM	103	Green fescue	Potential
SRM	105	Antelope bitterbrush / Idaho fescue	Potential
SRM	106	Bluegrass scabland	Potential
SRM	107	Western Juniper / Big sagebrush / Bluebunch wheatgrass	Potential
SRM	108	Alpine Idaho fescue	Potential
SRM	302	Bluebunch wheatgrass / Sandburg bluegrass	Potential
SRM	304	Idaho fescue / Bluebunch wheatgrass	Potential
SRM	306	Idaho fescue / Slender wheatgrass	Potential
SRM	307	Idaho fescue / Threeleaf sedge	Potential
SRM	308	Idaho fescue / Tufted hairgrass	Potential
SRM	311	Rough fescue / Bluebunch wheatgrass	Potential
SRM	312	Rough fescue / Idaho fescue	Potential
SRM	313	Tufted hairgrass / Sedge	Potential
SRM	314	Big sagebrush / Bluebunch wheatgrass	Potential
SRM	315	Big sagebrush / Idaho fescue	Potential

Monday July 10, 1995

Columbia River Basin Cover Types

Part IV - 4

Ref	Ind#	Cover_type	Used_for
SRM	316	Big sagebrush / Rough fescue	Potential
SRM	317	Bitterbrush / Bluebunch wheatgrass	Potential
SRM	318	Bitterbrush / Idaho fescue	Potential
SRM	319	Bitterbrush / Rough fescue	Potential
SRM	324	Threetip sagebrush / Idaho fescue	Potential
SRM	401	Basin big sagebrush	Potential
SRM	403	Wyoming big sagebrush	Potential
SRM	404	Threetip sagebrush	Potential
SRM	405	Black sagebrush	Potential
SRM	407	Stiff sagebrush	Potential
SRM	408	Other sagebrush types	Potential
SRM	410	Alpine rangeland	Potential
SRM	411	Aspen woodland	Potential
SRM	412	Juniper / Pinyon woodland	Potential
SRM	415	Curleaf mountain-mahogany	Potential
SRM	419	Bittercherry	Potential
SRM	420	Snowbush	Potential
SRM	422	Riparian	Potential
SRM	614	Crested wheatgrass	Potential

Genus	Species	Common_name	#Rec_rel6.2	CRB003	CRB005	CRB006	CRB007	CRB008
Abutilon	<i>theophrasti</i>	velveteaf	79	D	U	U	C	D
Aegilops	<i>cylindrica</i>	jointed goatgrass	35	U	U	U	U	U
Aeginetia	spp.		0	U	U	U	U	U
Ageratina	<i>adenophora</i>	gland-bearing thoroughwort	0	U	U	U	U	U
Agropyron	<i>repens</i>	quackgrass	413	U	U	U	U	U
Alectra	<i>pseudalhagi</i>	camelthorn	0	U	U	U	U	U
Aliagl	<i>myosuroides</i>	dwarf copperleaf	0	U	U	U	U	U
Altenanthera	<i>tomentosa</i>	skeletonleaf bursage	8	U	U	U	U	U
Ambrosia	<i>officinalis</i>	common bugloss	0	U	U	U	U	U
Anchusa	<i>sylvestris</i>	cow parsnip	9	U	U	U	U	U
Anthriscus	<i>minus</i>	common burdock	182	U	U	U	U	U
Arctium	<i>absinthium</i>	absinlh wormwood	14	U	U	U	U	U
Artemisia	<i>sterilis</i>	common bugloss	49	U	U	U	U	U
Avena	<i>azolla</i>	cow parsnip	9	U	U	U	U	U
Boronia	<i>alata</i>	common burdock	0	U	U	U	U	U
Bromus	<i>tectorum</i>	downy brome	177	U	U	U	U	U
Bryonia	<i>alba</i>	white bryony	0	U	U	U	U	U
Cardaria	<i>draba</i>	hoary cress	0	U	U	U	U	U
Carduus	<i>pubescens</i>	hairy whitetop	1045	U	U	U	U	U
Carduus	<i>acanthoides</i>	plumteless thistle	0	U	U	U	U	U
Carduus	<i>nutans</i>	musk thistle	0	U	U	U	U	U
Carduus	<i>pycnocephalus</i>	Italian thistle	0	U	U	U	U	U
Carduus	<i>tenuiflorus</i>	distaff thistle	0	U	U	U	U	U
Carthamus	<i>baeticus</i>	distaff thistle	3	U	U	U	U	U
Carthamus	<i>lanatus</i>	white-stemmed thistle	1	U	U	U	U	U
Carthamus	<i>leucocaulos</i>	sharp eyed thistle	0	U	U	U	U	U
Carthamus	<i>oxyantha</i>	longspine sandbur	0	U	U	U	U	U
Cenchrus	<i>longispinus</i>	purple starthistle	49	U	U	U	U	U
Centaurea	<i>calcitraria</i>	diffuse knapweed	15	U	U	U	U	U
Centaurea	<i>diffusa</i>	Iberian starthistle	0	U	U	U	U	U
Centaurea	<i>iberica</i>	knapweed	646	U	U	U	U	U
Centaurea	<i>lancea</i>	knapweed	3	U	U	U	U	U
Centaurea	<i>lancea x nigra</i>	knapweed	24	U	U	U	U	U
Centaurea	<i>macrocephala</i>	bighead knapweed	11	U	U	U	U	U
Centaurea	<i>maculosa</i>	spotted knapweed	1096	U	U	U	U	U
Centaurea	<i>nigra</i>	black knapweed	29	U	U	U	U	U
Centaurea	<i>nigrescens</i>	knapweed	11	U	U	U	U	U
Centaurea	<i>pratensis</i>	meadow knapweed	130	U	U	U	U	U
Centaurea	<i>solsistillans</i>	Russian knapweed	576	U	U	U	U	U
Centaurea		Yellow starthistle	213	U	U	U	U	U

Genus	Species	Common_name	#Rec_rel6.2	CRB003	CRB005	CRB006	CRB007	CRB008
<i>Centaurea</i>								
<i>Chaenorhinum</i>	<i>virgata</i>	squarrose knapweed	11	D	C		D	D
<i>Chondrilla</i>	<i>minus</i>		18	-	U			
<i>Chrysanthemum</i>	<i>junccea</i>	dwarf snapdragon	96	C	U			
<i>Chrysopogon</i>	<i>leucanthemum</i>	rush skeletonweed	276					
<i>Cirsium</i>	<i>aciculatus</i>	oxyeye daisy	0					
<i>Cirsium</i>	<i>arvense</i>	small needled goldbeard	891	D	C			
<i>Commelinia</i>	<i>vulgare</i>	Canada thistle	427	D	U			
<i>Convolvulus</i>	<i>benghalensis</i>	bull thistle	0					
<i>Crupina</i>	<i>maculatum</i>	spiderwort	195					
<i>Cuscuta</i>	<i>arvensis</i>	poison hemlock	353	D	U			
<i>Cuscuta</i>	<i>vulgaris</i>	field bindweed	34	D	U			
<i>Cuscuta</i>	<i>approximata</i>	common crupina	37	D	U			
<i>Cynoglossum</i>	<i>spp.</i>	clustered dodder	8	D	U			
<i>Cyperus</i>	<i>officinale</i>	dodder	400					
<i>Cytisus</i>	<i>esculentus</i>	houndstongue	31					
<i>Cytisus</i>	<i>monspessulanus</i>	yellow nutedge	1					
<i>Daucus</i>	<i>scoparius</i>	French broom	126					
<i>Digitaria</i>	<i>carota</i>	wild carrot	137					
<i>Digitaria</i>	<i>abyssinica</i>	bottomless crabgrass	0					
<i>Digitaria</i>	<i>scalarum</i>	ladder crabgrass	0					
<i>Digitalis</i>	<i>velutina</i>	Velvety crabgrass	0					
<i>Dymaria</i>	<i>arenariooides</i>	sandy drymaria	0					
<i>Echium</i>	<i>vulgare</i>	blueweed	0					
<i>Egeria</i>	<i>densa</i>	Brazilian elodea	0					
<i>Elatiorhonia</i>	<i>azurea</i>	peacock hyacinth	0					
<i>Emex</i>	<i>australis</i>	southern dock	0					
<i>Emex</i>	<i>sphnosa</i>	spined dock	0					
<i>Equisetum</i>	<i>arvense</i>	field horsetail	206					
<i>Eructa</i>	<i>telmateia</i>	giant horsetail	70					
<i>Eupatorium</i>	<i>adenophorum</i>	garden rocket	11					
<i>Euphorbia</i>	<i>dentata</i>	gland-bearing thoroughwort	0					
<i>Euphorbia</i>	<i>esula</i>	toothed spurge	3					
<i>Euphorbia</i>	<i>prunifolia</i>	leafy spurge	745					
<i>Galega</i>	<i>officinalis</i>	plum-leaved spurge	0					
<i>Gypsophila</i>	<i>paniculata</i>	goat's rue	1					
<i>Halogeton</i>	<i>glomeratus</i>	babysbreath	55					
<i>Hellanthus</i>	<i>ciliaris</i>	halogeton	47					
<i>Hemizonia</i>	<i>pungens</i>	Texas blueweed	4					
<i>Heracleum</i>	<i>mantegazzianum</i>	spikeweed	39					
<i>Holoscius</i>		giant hogweed	9					
<i>Heracleum</i>		Venice mallow	39					
<i>Heracleum</i>		orange hawkweed	63					

Genus	Species	Common_name	#Rec_rel6.2	CRB003	CRB005	CRB006	CRB007	CRB008
Hieracium	pilosella	mouse ear hawkweed	6	U	C	C	U	D
Hydrilla	pratense	yellow hawkweed	24	C	C	C	U	U
Hydrophila	verticillata	whorled-leaved hydrilla	0	U	U	U	U	U
Hypericum	niger	many-seeded hydrilla	1	U	U	U	U	U
Hypochoeris	perforatum	black henbane	187	D	D	D	D	D
Imperata	radicata	common St. Johns wort	487	D	D	D	D	D
Ipomoea	brasiliensis	spotted cat's ear	120	D	D	D	D	D
Ipomoea	cylindrica	Brazilian imperata	0	U	U	U	U	U
Ipsals	aquatica	cylindrical imperea	0	U	U	U	U	U
Isochaetum	triloba	water spinach	0	U	U	U	U	U
Kochia	linctoria	three-lobed morning glory	0	U	U	U	U	U
Lamium	tugosum	dyer's woad	107	D	D	D	D	D
Lagarosiphon	scoparia	wrinkle duck beak	0	U	U	U	U	U
Lamium	major	kochia	178	D	D	D	D	D
Lepidium	hybridum	larger lagarosiphon	0	U	U	U	U	U
Lepidochloa	latifolium	dead-nettle	2	D	D	D	D	D
Lepyrodiclis	chinensis	perennial pepperweed	75	D	D	D	D	D
Limnophila	holosteoides	red sprangle top	5	D	D	D	D	D
Linaria	sessiliflora	sedentary limnophila	0	U	U	U	U	U
Linaria	dalmatica	dalmatian toadflax	285	D	D	D	D	D
Lycium	vulgaris	yellow toadflax	359	D	D	D	D	D
Lysimachia	alba	white campion	187	D	D	D	D	D
Lythrum	ferocissimum	ferocious boxthorn	0	U	U	U	U	U
Maticaria	vulgaris	garden loosestrife	6	U	U	U	U	U
Melastoma	salicaria	purple loosestrife	288	D	D	D	D	D
Mikania	virgatum	wandlike loosestrife	1	U	U	U	U	U
Mikania	maritima	false chamomile	73	D	D	D	D	D
Milium	malabathricum	Indian rhododendron	0	U	U	U	U	U
Mimosa	cordata	heart-leaved mikania	0	U	U	U	U	U
Mimosa	mikrantha	small-leaved mikania	0	U	U	U	U	U
Mirabilis	vernale	spring millet grass	0	U	U	U	U	U
Monochoria	invisa	two-thrush mimosa	7	U	U	U	U	U
Monochoria	pigra	slow mimosa	0	U	U	U	U	U
Myriophyllum	nyctaginea	wild four o'clock	39	U	U	U	U	U
Nardus	brasiliense	silverleaf monochoria	0	U	U	U	U	U
Nassella	stricta	sheathed pickerel-weed	0	U	U	U	U	U
Onopordum	spicatum	Eurasian watermillet	138	D	D	D	D	D
Onopordum	trichotoma	moor matgrass	3	U	U	U	U	U
Onopordum	acanthium	cut hair nassella	0	U	U	U	U	U
		Scotch thistle	118	D	D	D	D	D

Genus	Species	Common_name	#Rec_rel6.2	CRB003	CRB005	CRB006	CRB007	CRB008
<i>Opuntia</i>	<i>aurantiaca</i>	liger pear	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Orobanché</i>	spp.	broomrape	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Oryza</i>	<i>longistaminata</i>	long-stemmed rice	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Oryza</i>	<i>punctata</i>	punctured rice	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Oryza</i>	<i>rufipogon</i>	red-bearded rice	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Otelia</i>			0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Panicum</i>			0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Paspalum</i>			0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Peganum</i>			0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Pennisetum</i>			0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Pennisetum</i>			0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Pitca</i>			0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Polygonum</i>	<i>clandestinum</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Potentilla</i>	<i>cuspidatum</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Proboscidea</i>	<i>recta</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>louisianica</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>alata</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>argentina</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>articulata</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>burkartii</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>caldenia</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>campesina</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>castellanosii</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>denudans</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>elata</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>farcia</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>ferox</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>florbrigii</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>hassleri</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>humilis</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>kuntzei</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>pallida</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>palmeri</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>repens</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>rojasiana</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>rufizelaii</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>ruscifolia</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>strombulifera</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>torquata</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C
<i>Rorippa</i>	<i>austriaca</i>	hieracoides	0	U	C	D	C	C

Genus	Species	Common_name	#Rec_rel6.2	CRB003	CRB005	CRB006	CRB007	CRB008
Rorippa	sylvestris							
Rotboellia	cochlinchilensis	yellow fieldcress	31	C	U			
Rottboellia	exaltata	Kelly grass	0	C	C			
Rubus	fruileucus	itch grass	0	U	D			
Salsola	vermiculata	bramble	0	U	D			
Salvia	aethiopis	robust blackberry	0	U	D			
Salvinia	auriculata	arrowhead	0	U	D			
Salvinia	biloba	tumbleweed	0	U	D			
Salvinia	herzogii	Mediterranean sage	100	U	C			
Salvinia	moesta	aromatic floating fern	0	U	C			
Secale	cereale	two-lobed floating fern	0	U	C			
Senecio	lacobaea	disturbed floating fern	0	U	C			
Senecio	molesta	cultivated rye	99	U	C			
Senecio	pallidæ-fusca	lansy ragwort	0	U	C			
Selaria	mariannum	kavatta grass	0	U	C			
Silybum	dulcamara	blessed milkthistle	43	U	C			
Solanum	elaagnifolium	silverleaf nightshade	360	U	C			
Solanum	foliosum	bittersweet nightshade	5	U	C			
Solanum	lychnoides	buffalobur	150	U	C			
Sonchus	arvensis	turkeyberry	0	U	C			
Sorghum	halepense	perennial sowthistle	174	U	C			
Sparganium	erectum	Johnsongrass	34	U	C			
Spartina	alterniflora	erect bur-reed	0	U	C			
Spartina	anglica	smooth cord grass	4	U	C			
Sphaerocephala	salsula	cordgrass	1	U	C			
Stratiotes	aloides	Swainsonpea	46	U	C			
Striga	spp.	water soldier	0	U	C			
Taenialatherum	caput-medusae	medusahead	0	U	C			
Tanacetum	vulgare	common lansy	65	U	C			
Torilis	arvensis	field hedge-parsley	267	U	C			
Tribulus	terrestris	puncturevine	12	U	C			
Tridax	procumbens	gorse	84	U	C			
Ulex	europaeus		0	U	C			
Urochloa	panicoides		31	U	C			
Verbasco	thapsus	common mullein	491	U	C			
Xanthium	spinulosum	spiny cocklebur	85	U	C			
Zygophyllum	fabago	Syrian baccaper	13	U	C			

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Current Veg CRBS Cover Types

Part IV - 6a

Genus	Species	CRBS 01	CRBS 02	CRBS 03	CRBS 04	CRBS 05	CRBS 06	CRBS 07	CRBS 08	CRBS 09	CRBS 10	CRBS 11	CRBS 12	CRBS 12n	CRBS 13	CRBS 19	CRBS 20
Abutilon	<i>theophrasti</i>	U	U	U	D												
Aegilops	<i>cylindrica</i>																
Aeginetia	spp.																
Ageratina	<i>adenophora</i>																
Agropyron	<i>repens</i>																
Alectra	<i>pseudohagii</i>																
Alhagi																	
Alopecurus	<i>myosuroides</i>																
Alternanthera																	
Ambrosia																	
Anchusa																	
Anthriscus																	
Arctium	<i>minus</i>																
Artemisia	<i>absinthium</i>																
Avena	<i>officinalis</i>																
Azolla	<i>sylvestris</i>																
Borreja	<i>pinnata</i>																
Bromus	<i>alata</i>																
Byonia	<i>leptophyllum</i>																
Cardaria	<i>draba</i>																
Carduus	<i>acanthoides</i>																
Carduus	<i>nutans</i>																
Carduus	<i>pycnoccephalus</i>																
Carduus	<i>tenuiflorus</i>																
Carthamus	<i>babicus</i>																
Carthamus	<i>lanatus</i>																
Carthamus	<i>leucocaulos</i>																
Carthamus	<i>oxyacantha</i>																
Cenchrus	<i>longispinus</i>																
Cenchrus	<i>calcitrapa</i>																
Centaurea	<i>diffusa</i>																
Centaurea	<i>iberica</i>																
Centaurea	<i>junccea</i>																
Centaurea	<i>junccea x nigra</i>																
Centaurea	<i>macrocephala</i>																
Centaurea	<i>maculosa</i>																
Centaurea	<i>nigra</i>																
Centaurea	<i>nigrescens</i>																
Centaurea	<i>pratensis</i>																
Centaurea	<i>repens</i>																
Centaurea	<i>solsitallis</i>																

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Current Veg CRBS Cover Types

Part IV - 6b

Genus	Species	CRBS 01	CRBS 02	CRBS 03	CRBS 04	CRBS 05	CRBS 06	CRBS 07	CRBS 08	CRBS 09	CRBS 10	CRBS 11	CRBS 12i	CRBS 12n	CRBS 13	CRBS 19	CRBS 20	
Centauraea		D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	C	D	D	D	D	C	
Chaenorhinum	virgata	minus																
Chondrilla	junccea																	
Chrysanthemum	leucanthemum																	
Chrysopogon	aciculatus																	
Cirsium	arvense																	
Cirsium	vulgare																	
Commelina	benghalensis																	
Conium	maculatum																	
Convolvulus	avensis																	
Crupina	vulgaris																	
Cuscuta	approximata																	
Cynoglossum	spp.																	
Cyperus	officinale																	
Cytisus	esculentus																	
Cytisus	monspessulanus																	
Daucus	scoparius																	
Digitaria	carota																	
Digitaria	abyssinica																	
Digitaria	scalarium																	
Drymaria	velutina																	
Echium	arenarioides																	
Egeria	vulgare																	
Eichhornia	densa																	
Emex	azurea																	
Eruca	australis																	
Equisetum	spinosa																	
Eruca	arvensis																	
Eupatorium	telmateia																	
Euphorbia	adenophorum																	
Euphorbia	dentata																	
Euphorbia	esula																	
Galega	pruinifolia																	
Gypsophila	officinalis																	
Halogeiton	paniculata																	
Hellanthus	glomeratus																	
Hemizonia	ciliaris																	
Hibiscus	pungens																	
Heracleum	mantegazzianum																	
Hieracium	tritorium																	
	aurantiacum																	

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Current Veg Cover Types

Part IV - 6c

Genus	Species	CRBS 01	CRBS 02	CRBS 03	CRBS 04	CRBS 05	CRBS 06	CRBS 07	CRBS 08	CRBS 09	CRBS 10	CRBS 11	CRBS 12i	CRBS 12n	CRBS 13	CRBS 19	CRBS 20
Hieracium	pilosella	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D	D
Hieracium	pratense	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U
Hydrilla	verticillata	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Hydrophilia	polysperma	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Hyoscyamus	niger	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Hypericum	perforatum	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Hypochaeris	radicata	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Imperata	brasiliensis	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Isatis	cylindrica	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Isochaetum	aquatica	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Kochia	triloba	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Lagarosiphon	trinctoria	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Lamium	rugosum	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Lepidium	scoparia	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Leprothochloa	major	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Linnaria	hybridum	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Linnaria	lalifolium	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Linnaria	chinensis	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Linnaria	holosteoides	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Linnaria	sessiliflora	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Linnaria	dalmatica	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Lycium	vulgaris	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Lycium	alba	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Melastoma	vulgaris	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Mikania	salicaria	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Maticaria	virgatum	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Melastoma	maritima	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Mikania	malabathricum	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Miltium	cordata	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Mikania	micrantha	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Mimosa	vernale	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Mimosa	invisa	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Mirabilis	pligra	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Monochoria	nyctaginea	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Monochoria	hastata	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Myriophyllum	vaginalis	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Myriophyllum	brasiliense	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Nardus	spicatum	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Nassella	stricta	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D
Onopordum	acanthium	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	U	C	D	D	D	D	D

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Current Veg CRBS Cover Types

Part IV - 6a

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Current Veg SAF Cover Types

Part IV - 7a

Genus	Species	SAF 205	SAF 206	SAF 208	SAF 210	SAF 212	SAF 213	SAF 215	SAF 217	SAF 218	SAF 219	SAF 227	SAF 233	SAF 235	SAF 237	SAF 243	SAF 245
Abutilon	theophrasti	U	U	U	D	D	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Aegilops	cylindrica	spp.	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Aeginetia	adenophora	repens	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Ageratina		spp.	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Agropyron		pseudalhagi	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Aletris	myosuroides	sessilis	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Althaea	tomentosa	officinalis	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Altemanthera	anthriscus	sylvestris	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Ambrosia		minus	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Anchusa	Arctium	absinthium	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Anthriscus	Artemisia	sterilis	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Azolla	Avena	pinnata	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Borreria	Bromus	alata	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Cardaria	Carduus	leptophyllum	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Cardaria	Carduus	alba	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Carduus	Carduus	draba	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Carduus	Carduus	pubescens	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Carduus	Cirsium	acanthoides	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Carthamus	Carthamus	nudans	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Carthamus	Carthamus	pycnoccephalus	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Carthamus	Carthamus	tenuiiflorus	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Carthamus	Carthamus	balticus	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Carthamus	Carthamus	lanatus	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Carthamus	Carthamus	leucocaulos	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Carthamus	Carthamus	oxyacantha	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Centauraea	Centauraea	longispinus	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Centauraea	Centauraea	caerulea	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Centauraea	Centauraea	diffusa	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Centauraea	Centauraea	iberica	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Centauraea	Centauraea	junccea	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Centauraea	Centauraea	Juncea x nigra	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Centauraea	Centauraea	macrocephala	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Centauraea	Centauraea	maculosa	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Centauraea	Centauraea	nigra	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Centauraea	Centauraea	nigrescens	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Centauraea	Centauraea	pratensis	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Centauraea	Centauraea	repens	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Centauraea	Centauraea	solidaginosa	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U

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Current Veg SAF Covar Types

Part IV - 7b

Genus	Species	SAF 205	SAF 206	SAF 208	SAF 210	SAF 212	SAF 213	SAF 215	SAF 217	SAF 218	SAF 219	SAF 227	SAF 233	SAF 235	SAF 237	SAF 243	SAF 245
Centaurea	virgata	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Chaenorhinum	mihus	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Chondrilla	junccea	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Chrysanthemum	leucanthemum	D	D	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
Cirsium	aciculatum	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Commelinia	arvense	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Conium	benghalensis	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Convolvulus	maculatum	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Crupina	arvensis	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Cuscuta	vulgaris	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Cuscuta	approximata	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Cynoglossum	spp.	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	C
Cyperus	officinale	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Cytisus	esculentus	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Daucus	monspessulanus	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Digitaria	scoparius	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Digitaria	carola	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Digitalia	abyssinica	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Drymaria	scalarum	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Echium	velutina	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Egeria	arenarioides	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Eichornia	vulgare	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Emex	densa	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Emex	azorea	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Equisetum	australis	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Eruca	spinosa	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Eupatorium	avrense	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Euphorbia	telmateia	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Euphorbia	saliva	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Euphorbia	adenophorum	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Galega	dentata	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Gypsophila	esula	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Halogeron	prunifolia	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Helianthus	paniculata	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Hermonia	ciliaris	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Heracleum	pungens	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Hibiscus	mantegazzianum	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Hieracium	aurantiacum	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D

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Part IV - 7c

Genus	Species	Current Veg	SAF 205	SAF 206	SAF 208	SAF 210	SAF 212	SAF 213	SAF 215	SAF 217	SAF 218	SAF 219	SAF 227	SAF 233	SAF 235	SAF 237	SAF 243	SAF 245
Hieracium	pilosella	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Hieracium	pratense	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Hydrilla	verticillata	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Hygrophila	polysperma	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Hyoscyamus	niger	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Hypericum	perforatum	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Hypochaeris	radicata	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Imperata	brasiliensis	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Ipomoea	cylindrica	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Ipomoea	aquatica	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Isatis	triloba	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Ischaemum	lindtneria	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Kochia	rugosum	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Lagarosiphon	scoparia	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Lamium	major	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Lepidium	hybridum	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Leptochloa	latifolium	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Lepyrodiclis	chihensis	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Linnophila	holosteoides	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Linaria	sessiliflora	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Lychnis	dalmatica	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Lycium	vulgaris	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Lysimachia	alba	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Lytthrum	ferocissimum	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Matricaria	vulgaris	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Melastoma	sailcaria	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Mikania	virgatum	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Millettia	maritima	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Milium	cordata	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Mimosa	microcarpa	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Mirabilis	vernale	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Monochoria	invisa	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Myriophyllum	nyctaginea	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Nardus	hastata	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Onopordum	vaginalis	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Myriophyllum	brasiliense	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Myriophyllum	spicatum	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Nassella	stricta	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Oncidium	acanthium	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U

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Current Veg SAF Cover Types

Part IV - 7d

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Current Veg SAF Cover Types

Part IV - 7e

Genus	Species	SAF 205	SAF 206	SAF 208	SAF 210	SAF 212	SAF 213	SAF 215	SAF 217	SAF 218	SAF 219	SAF 227	SAF 233	SAF 235	SAF 237	SAF 243	SAF 245
Rorippa	sylvestris	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	C
Rottboellia	cochinchinensis	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Rubus	exaltata	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Rubus	fruticosus	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Sagittaria	moulluccanus	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Salsola	sagittifolia	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Salvia	vermiculata	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Salvinia	aethiopis	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Salvinia	auriculata	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Salvinia	biloba	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Salvinia	herzogii	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Salvinia	molesta	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Secale	cereale	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Senecio	jacobaea	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Sesuvia	pallidifusca	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Silybum	marianum	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Solanum	dulcamara	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Solanum	elaeagnifolium	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Solanum	lychnoides	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Sonchus	arvensis	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Sorghum	halepense	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Spartina	erectum	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Sphaerophyse	alterniflora	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Stratiotes	anglica	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Stipa	salsula	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Taenialtherum	aloides	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Tanacetum	spp.	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Torilis	caput-medusae	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Tribulus	vulgare	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Tridax	arvensis	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Ulex	terrestis	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Urochloa	procumbens	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Xanthium	europaeus	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Zygophyllum	panicoides	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
	hapsus	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
	spinosum	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
	fabago	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U

Genus	Species	SRM104	SRM322C	SRM402C	SRM406C	SRM414C	SRM421C
Abutilon							
Aegilops	theophrasti	U					
Aeginetia	cylindrica		U				
Ageratina	spp.						
Agropyron	adenophora						
Alectra	repens						
Althagi							
Alopecurus	pseudalhagi						
Allianthaea	myosuroides						
Ambrosia	sessilis						
Anchusa	tomentosa						
Anthriscus	officinalis						
Arctium	sylvestris						
Artemisia	minus						
Avena	absinthium						
Azolla	sterilis						
Borreia	pinnata						
Bromus	alata						
Bryonia	leptophyllum						
Cardaria	leptophyllum						
Carduus	leptophyllum						
Carduus	pycnoccephalus						
Carduus	tenelliflorus						
Carthamus	baeticus						
Carthamus	lanatus						
Carthamus	leucocaulos						
Cenchrus	oxyacantha						
Centaurea	longispinus						
Centaurea	calcitrapa						
Centaurea	diffusa						
Centaurea	Iberica						
Centaurea	junccea						
Centaurea	junccea x nigra						
Centaurea	macrocephala						
Centaurea	nigra						
Centaurea	nigrescens						
Centaurea	maculosa						
Centaurea	repens						
Centaurea	solsitialis						

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Current Veg SRM Cover Types

Part IV - 8b

Genus	Species	SRM104	SRM322C	SRM402C	SRM406C	SRM414C	SRM421C
<i>Centaurea</i>	<i>vulgata</i>	D				D	
<i>Chaenorhinum</i>	<i>minus</i>			D			
<i>Chondilla</i>	<i>junccea</i>						
<i>Chrysanthemum</i>	<i>leucanthemum</i>						
<i>Chrysopogon</i>	<i>aciculatus</i>						
<i>Clitellum</i>	<i>arvense</i>						
<i>Commelinia</i>	<i>benghalensis</i>						
<i>Conium</i>	<i>maculatum</i>						
<i>Convolvulus</i>	<i>arvensis</i>						
<i>Crupina</i>	<i>vulgaris</i>						
<i>Cuscuta</i>	<i>approximata</i>						
<i>Cuscuta</i>	<i>spp.</i>						
<i>Cyperus</i>	<i>esculentus</i>						
<i>Cytisus</i>	<i>monspessulanus</i>						
<i>Daucus</i>	<i>scoparius</i>						
<i>Digitaria</i>	<i>carota</i>						
<i>Digitaria</i>	<i>abyssinica</i>						
<i>Dymaria</i>	<i>scalarum</i>						
<i>Echium</i>	<i>velutina</i>						
<i>Egeria</i>	<i>arenarioides</i>						
<i>Eichhornia</i>	<i>vulgare</i>						
<i>Emex</i>	<i>densa</i>						
<i>Eruca</i>	<i>azurea</i>						
<i>Equisetum</i>	<i>australis</i>						
<i>Eupatorium</i>	<i>spinosa</i>						
<i>Euphorbia</i>	<i>arvensis</i>						
<i>Euphorbia</i>	<i>feltiae</i>						
<i>Euphorbia</i>	<i>adenophorum</i>						
<i>Euphorbia</i>	<i>dentata</i>						
<i>Euphorbia</i>	<i>esula</i>						
<i>Euphorbia</i>	<i>prunifolia</i>						
<i>Galega</i>	<i>officinalis</i>						
<i>Gypsophila</i>	<i>paniculata</i>						
<i>Halogeron</i>	<i>glomeratus</i>						
<i>Hellenthus</i>	<i>ciliaris</i>						
<i>Hemizonia</i>	<i>pungens</i>						
<i>Heracleum</i>	<i>mantegazzianum</i>						
<i>Hibiscus</i>	<i>trionum</i>						
<i>Hieracium</i>	<i>aurantiacum</i>						

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Part IV - 8c

Genus	Species	SRM104	SRM322C	SRM402C	SRM406C	SRM414C	SRM421C	Current Veg Cover Types
<i>Hieracium</i>	<i>pilosella</i>							
<i>Hydrostachys</i>	<i>pratense</i>							
<i>Hydrilla</i>	<i>verticillata</i>							
<i>Hygrophila</i>	<i>polysperma</i>							
<i>Hyoscyamus</i>	<i>niger</i>							
<i>Hypochaeris</i>	<i>perforatum</i>							
<i>Imperata</i>	<i>radicata</i>							
<i>Ipomoea</i>	<i>brasiliensis</i>							
<i>Ipomoea</i>	<i>cylindrica</i>							
<i>Isatis</i>	<i>aquatica</i>							
<i>Isochaetum</i>	<i>triloba</i>							
<i>Kochia</i>	<i>inflatoria</i>							
<i>Lagarosiphon</i>	<i>rugosum</i>							
<i>Lamium</i>	<i>scoparia</i>							
<i>Lepidium</i>	<i>major</i>							
<i>Leptochloa</i>	<i>hybridum</i>							
<i>Lepyrodiscis</i>	<i>latifolium</i>							
<i>Linnophila</i>	<i>chinenesis</i>							
<i>Lunaria</i>	<i>holosteoides</i>							
<i>Lycchnis</i>	<i>sessiliflora</i>							
<i>Lycium</i>	<i>dalmatica</i>							
<i>Lysimachia</i>	<i>vulgaris</i>							
<i>Lythrum</i>	<i>salicaria</i>							
<i>Matiocaria</i>	<i>virgatum</i>							
<i>Melastoma</i>	<i>maritima</i>							
<i>Mikania</i>	<i>malabathricum</i>							
<i>Milium</i>	<i>cordata</i>							
<i>Mimosa</i>	<i>micrantha</i>							
<i>Mirabilis</i>	<i>vernale</i>							
<i>Monochoria</i>	<i>hastata</i>							
<i>Monochoria</i>	<i>vaginalis</i>							
<i>Myriophyllum</i>	<i>brasilense</i>							
<i>Myriophyllum</i>	<i>spicatum</i>							
<i>Nardus</i>	<i>stricta</i>							
<i>Nassella</i>	<i>tricholoma</i>							
<i>Onopordum</i>	<i>acanthium</i>							

Genus	Species	SRM104	SRM322C	SRM402C	SRM406C	SRM414C	SRM421C	Current Veg	SRM Cover Types
<i>Oenothera</i>	<i>lamarckiana</i>	D	D	D	D	D	D		
<i>Oenothera</i>	<i>lanceolata</i>	spp.							
<i>Oryza</i>	<i>longistaminata</i>								
<i>Oryza</i>	<i>punctata</i>								
<i>Oryza</i>	<i>rufipogon</i>								
<i>Otelia</i>	<i>allsmoides</i>								
<i>Panicum</i>	<i>millaceum</i>								
<i>Paspalum</i>	<i>scrobiculatum</i>								
<i>Peganum</i>	<i>harmala</i>								
<i>Polygonum</i>	<i>clandestinum</i>								
<i>Pennisetum</i>	<i>macroourum</i>								
<i>Pennisetum</i>	<i>pedicellatum</i>								
<i>Picris</i>	<i>hieracoides</i>								
<i>Polygonum</i>	<i>cuspidatum</i>								
<i>Potentilla</i>	<i>recta</i>								
<i>Proboscidea</i>	<i>argentina</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>articulata</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>burkartii</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>caldenia</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>calycina</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>campestris</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>castillanensis</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>denudans</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>elata</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>farcia</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>ferox</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>flexuosa</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>hassleri</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>humilis</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>kunzei</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>palmeri</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>repens</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>rojasiana</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>seidenfadeniae</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>tuliziealii</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>fuscifolia</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>strombulifera</i>								
<i>Prosopis</i>	<i>torquata</i>								
<i>Rorippa</i>	<i>australica</i>								

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Part IV - 8e

Genus	Species	SRM104	SRM322C	SRM402C	SRM406C	SRM414C	SRM421C
Rorippa	sylvestris	C	C	C	C	D	
Rottboellia	cochinchinensis						
Rubus	exallata						
Rubus	fruticosus						
Sagittaria	molluccanus						
Salsola	sagittifolia						
Salvia	vermiculata						
Salvinia	auriculata						
Senecio	biloba						
Sesleria	herzogii						
Silphium	moesta						
Solanum	cereale						
Solanum	Jacobaea						
Solanum	pallidæ-fusca						
Solanum	marianum						
Solanum	dulcamara						
Solanum	elaeagnifolium						
Solanum	rostratum						
Sonchus	torvum						
Sorghum	avrensis						
Spartina	halepense						
Spartina	erectum						
Spartina	alterniflora						
Sphaerophyse	anglica						
Stratiotes	salsula						
Striga	aloides						
Taenialatherum	spp.						
Tanacetum	caput-medusae						
Taraxacum	vulgare						
Taraxacum	arvensis						
Tribulus	terrestris						
Tridax							
Ulex							
Urochloa							
Verbascum							
Xanthium							
Zygophyllum							
	fabago						

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SRM (101 -319) Cover Types Included in Potential Veg Types

Part IV - 9

Genus	Species	SRM 101	SRM 102	SRM 103	SRM 105	SRM 106	SRM 107	SRM 108	SRM 302	SRM 304	SRM 306	SRM 307	SRM 308	SRM 311	SRM 312	SRM 313	SRM 314	SRM 315	SRM 316	SRM 317	SRM 318	SRM 319	
Bromus	tectorum	-	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Cardaria	draba	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Cardaria	pubescens	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Carduus	nudans	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Centaura	diffusa	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Centaura	maculosa	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Centaura	repens	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Centaura	solidaginis	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Chondrilla	virgata	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Chrysanthemum	leucanthemum	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Cirsium	arvense	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Cirsium	vulgare	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Crupina	vulgaris	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Euphorbia	esula	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Haloxylon	glomeratum	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Hieracium	aurantiacum	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Hieracium	pratense	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Isatis	linctoria	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Linaria	dalmatica	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Linaria	vulgaris	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Lythrum	salicaria	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Onopordum	acanthium	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Potentilla	recta	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Salvia	aethiopis	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Sonchus	arvensis	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Taeniatherum	caput-medusae	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D

• SRM Cover Types for Potential Veg analyses were determined for these 27 priority weeds

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SRM (322P-614) Cover Types Included in Potential Veg

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Genus	Species	SRM 322P	SRM 324	SRM 401	SRM 402P	SRM 403	SRM 404	SRM 405	SRM 406P	SRM 407	SRM 410	SRM 411	SRM 412	SRM 414P	SRM 415	SRM 419	SRM 420	SRM 421P	SRM 422	SRM 614
Bromus	Iectorum	D	D	D	-	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Cardaria	draba	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Carduus	pubescens	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Centaurea	nutans	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Centaurea	difusa	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Centaurea	maculosa	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Centaurea	repens	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Centaurea	sosnowitzii	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Chondrilla	virgata	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Chrysanthemum	lancea	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Cirsium	leucanthemum	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Cirsium	arvense	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Cirsium	vulgare	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Cirsium	escula	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Cirsium	glomeratus	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Cirsium	australiacum	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Hieracium	pratense	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Hieracium	tinctoria	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Isatis	dalmatica	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Linaria	vulgaris	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Linaria	salicaria	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Lythrum	acanthium	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Oropordum	recta	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Potentilla	aethiopis	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Savina	arvensis	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Sonchus	capitatus	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
Taenialtherum	medusae	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	C	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D

* SRM Cover Types for Potential Veg analyses were determined for these 27 priority weeds