

Table of Contents

Proposed Decision

Alternative S2	1
Theme	1
Design/Architecture of Alternative S2	2
Integrated Management Direction	2
Landscape Dynamics	3
Terrestrial Source Habitat	3
Aquatic Species and Riparian and Hydrologic Processes	4
Socio-Economic and Tribal Considerations	4
Step-down	5
Adaptive Management	5
Monitoring and Evaluation	5
Hierarchy of Management Direction	6
Base Level Direction	6
Restoration Direction	6
Geographically Specific Areas	7
Threatened and Endangered Species Direction	7
Management Direction—Step-Down, Adaptive Management, and Monitoring	9
Step-down	9
Description and Management Intent—Step-down	9
Description and Management Intent—Mid scale	11
Objectives, Standards, and Guidelines—Subbasin Review	13
Description and Management Intent —Watershed-scale	14
Objectives, Standards, and Guidelines—Ecosystem Analysis at the Watershed Scale (EAWS)	16
Adaptive Management	18
Description and Management Intent	18
Management Adjustment	19
Accelerated Learning	20
Monitoring and Evaluation	21
Description and Management Intent	21
Management Direction—Base Level	22
Description and Management Intent: Overall	22
Landscape Dynamics Component	24
Description and Management Intent	24
Ecosystem Processes and Functions	24
Noxious Weeds	28
Unstable and Potentially Unstable Lands	32
Fire Management and Air Quality	32
Road Management	36
Description and Management Intent	36

Roads Analysis	38
Access and Travel Management Plans	39
Road Construction and Reconstruction	40
Terrestrial Source Habitats	41
Description and Management Intent	41
Forest Composition and Structure	43
Snags, Coarse Woody Debris	46
Rangelands Composition and Structure	48
Aquatic/Riparian/Hydrologic Component	49
Riparian Conservation Areas (RCAs)	50
RCA Management Direction	50
RCA Delineation	54
Sediment Delivery Influence Area	56
Watershed Condition Indicators (WCIs)	56
Water Quality and Hydrologic Processes	58
Terrestrial and Aquatic Species	61
Viability and Harvestability	61
Wide-ranging Carnivores	66
Aquatic and Terrestrial Threatened, Endangered, Proposed Species	67
Social-Economic-Tribal Component	69
Products and Services from Public Lands	70
Support Economic and Social Needs of Communities and Cultures	70
Federal Trust Responsibility and Tribal Rights and Interests	74
<u>Management Direction—Restoration</u>	<u>77</u>
Description and Management Intent: Overall	77
Landscape Restoration	79
Description and Management Intent	79
Ecosystem Processes and Functions	79
Native Plants and Biological Crust	84
Road Restoration	86
Terrestrial Source Habitat Restoration	88
Description and Management Intent	88
General Terrestrial Habitat Restoration	88
Old Forest/Rangeland Habitat Restoration Priorities	89
Forest Composition and Structure	90
Rangelands Composition and Structure	93
Aquatic-Riparian-Hydrologic Restoration	95
Description and Management Intent	95
General Aquatic/Riparian Restoration	96
Aquatic/Riparian Restoration Priorities	96
Specific Aquatic/Riparian Restoration Issues	99
Water Quality and Hydrologic Process Restoration	100
Social-Economic-Tribal Component: Restoration	102
<u>Management Direction—Terrestrial T Watersheds</u>	<u>104</u>
Description and Management Intent	104
<u>Management Direction—Aquatic A1 and A2 Subwatersheds</u>	<u>108</u>
Description and Management Intent—A1 and A2 Subwatersheds	108
Description and Management Intent—A1 Subwatersheds	109
Objectives, Standards, and Guidelines—A1 Subwatersheds	109
Description and Management Intent—A2 Subwatersheds	110
Objectives, Standards, and Guidelines—A2 Subwatersheds	111

Figures

[Figure 3-1. Step-down 10](#)
[Figure 3-2. Adaptive Management 19](#)

Maps

[Map 3-8. Broad-scale High Restoration Priority Subbasins: Alternative S2 113](#)
[Map 3-10. Terrestrial \(T\) Watersheds: Alternatives S2 and S3 117](#)
[Map 3-11a. Aquatics \(A1 and A2\) Subwatersheds: Alternative S2 126](#)

Tables

[Table 3-1. Forest Source Habitats 114](#)
[Table 3-2. Rangeland Source Habitats 118](#)
[Table 3-4. Terrestrial Family 1—Old Forest, Low Elevation Source Habitat 120](#)
[Table 3-5. Terrestrial Family 2—Old Forest, Broad Elevation Source Habitat 121](#)
[Table 3-6. Terrestrial Family 4—Early-serva Forest Source Habitat 123](#)
[Table 3-7. Terrestrial Family 11—Sagebrush Source Habitat 123](#)
[Table 3-8. Terrestrial Family 12—Grassland and Open-canopied Sagebrush Source Habitat 124](#)
[Table 3-9. Terrestrial Families 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10 124](#)

