

Literature Cited

The Literature Cited section of the Supplemental Draft EIS is incorporated by reference, in accordance with 40 CFR 1500.4(j) and (o), 1502.21 and 1506.4. The incorporated material can be found at the end of Volume 1 of the Supplemental Draft EIS. New or modified references are included here.

B

Babbitt, B.; and Glickman, D. 1998. Letter to the Honorable George R. Nethercutt, Jr., U.S. House of Representatives on the subject of the ICBEMP approach and supplemental environmental impact statement. October 8, 1998. Washington, DC: Department of Agriculture, Office of the Secretary.

C

Christensen, H. H.; Raettig, T. L.; and Sommers, P. 1999. Northwest Forest Plan: Outcomes and lessons learned from the Northwest Economic Adjustment Initiative. Gen. Tech. Rep., PNW-GTR-484. Portland, Oregon: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.

Columbia River Intertribal Fish Commission [CRITFC]. 1995. *Wy-Kan-Ush-Mi-Wa-Kush-Wit: The spirit of the salmon*. Portland, Oregon: Columbia River Intertribal Fish Commission.

Croft, L. K.; and Owen, W. 2000. Effects of supplemental draft EIS alternatives on selected plants of

conservation concern for the Interior Columbia Basin Ecosystem Management Project. In Draft Science Advisory Group effects analysis for the SDEIS alternatives, internal working draft, (Draft, March 2000), Quigley, T. M., tech. ed. Unpublished draft report available from the Interior Columbia Basin Management Project, Boise, Idaho.

Croft, L. K.; Owen, W. R.; and Shelly, J. S. 1997. Interior Columbia Basin Ecosystem Management Project analysis of vascular plants. Unpublished report on file with the Interior Columbia Basin Ecosystem Management Project, Boise, Idaho.

Crone, L. K.; and Haynes, R. W. 2000. Draft socioeconomic evaluation of the EIS alternatives. In Draft Science Advisory Group effects analysis for the SDEIS alternatives, internal working draft, (Draft, March 2000), Quigley, T. M., tech. ed. Unpublished draft report available from the Interior Columbia Basin Management Project, Boise, Idaho.

Crone, L. K.; and Haynes, R. W. In press. Revised estimates for direct effect recreation jobs in the interior Columbia River Basin. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-483. Portland, Oregon: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.

E

Eastside Screens. See USDA/Forest Service 1994, revised 1995.

Executive Order 12898. 1994. Federal actions to address environmental justice in minority populations and low-income populations. 59 Federal Register 7629.

F

Federal Caucus. July 2000. Conservation of Columbia Basin fish, draft basin-wide salmon recovery strategy (Update of the All-H Paper). (2 vols.) National Marine Fisheries Service, U.S. Army corps of Engineers, Bonneville Power Administration et al. Portland, OR.

Federal Guide for Watershed Analysis. See Regional Interagency Executive Committee 1995.

Forest Ecosystem Management Assessment Team [FEMAT]. 1993. Forest ecosystem management: An ecological, economic, and social assessment. Portland, Oregon, and Washington DC: USDA Forest Service, National Marine Fisheries Service, Bureau of Land Management, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, National Park Service, and U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

G

Gucinski, H.; and Furniss, Michael J.; Ziemer, Robert; Bookes, Martha H., [In press]. Forest roads: a synthesis of scientific information. Gen. Tech. Rep. Portland, OR: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.

Gucinski, H.; and Lugo, A.E. 2000. Function effects, and management of forest roads. *Forest Ecology and Management* 133, pp. 249-262.

H

Hamilton, R. D. 1993. Characteristics of old-growth forests in the Intermountain Region. April 1993. Ogden, Utah: USDA Forest Service, Intermountain Region. 86 p.

Hann, W. J.; Jones, J. L.; Karl, M. G.; [and others]. 1997. Landscape dynamics of the basin. In An assessment of ecosystem components in the interior

Columbia Basin and portions of the Klamath and Great basins, Quigley, T. M. and Arbelbide S. J., tech. eds., pp. 337–1055. Vol.II. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-405. Portland, Oregon: USDA, Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.

Hann, W.J.; Karl, M.G.; Jones, J.L.; [and others]. 1997. Landscape ecology evaluation of the preliminary draft EIS alternatives. In Evaluation of the environmental impact statement alternatives by the Science Integration Team, Quigley, T. M., Lee, K. M., and Arbelbide, S. J., tech. eds., pp. 29–434. Vol. I. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-406. Portland, Oregon: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.

Hanes, R. C. 2000. Draft evaluation of ICBEMP SDEIS alternatives on tribal rights and interests. In Draft Science Advisory Group effects analysis for the SDEIS alternatives, internal working draft, (Draft, March 2000), Quigley, T. M., tech. ed. Unpublished draft report available from the Interior Columbia Basin Management Project, Boise, Idaho.

Harris, C.; Brown, G.; and McLaughlin, B. 1996. Rural communities in the inland Northwest— Characteristics of small towns in the interior and upper Columbia River basins: An assessment of the past and present. Part 1—An assessment of the social and economic characteristics of communities in the interior and upper Columbia River basins. Part 2—Case-studies of ten rural communities undergoing change in the interior and upper Columbia River basins. Unpublished report on file with the Interior Columbia Basin Ecosystem Management Project, Boise, Idaho. 348 p.

Haynes, R. W.; Graham, R. T.; and Quigley, T. M., tech eds. 1996. A framework for ecosystem management in the interior Columbia Basin including portions of the Klamath and Great Basins. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-374. Portland, Oregon: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station. 63 p.

Haynes, R. W.; and Horne, A. L. 1997. Economic assessment of the basin. In An assessment of ecosystem components in the interior Columbia Basin and portions of the Klamath and Great basins, Quigley, T. M. and Arbelbide S. J.,tech. eds., pp. 1715–1869. Vol.IV. Gen. Tech. Rep.

- PNW-GTR-405. Portland, Oregon: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.
- Haynes, R. W. 1999. Chip prices as a proxy for nonsawtimber prices in the Pacific Northwest. Research Note. PNW-RN-357. Portland, Oregon: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station. 25 p.
- Hemstrom, M. A.; Hann, W. J.; Gravenmier, R. A.; [and others]. 2000. Draft landscape effects analysis of the SDEIS alternatives. In Draft Science Advisory Group effects analysis for the SDEIS alternatives, internal working draft, (Draft, March 2000), Quigley, T. M., tech. ed. Unpublished draft report available from the Interior Columbia Basin Management Project, Boise, Idaho.
- Hemstrom, M. A.; Hann, W. J.; Wisdom, M. J.; Gravenmier, R. A. 2000a. Shrub steppe source habitat transistions and potentials for future restoration in the interior Columbia River basin. August 10, 2000 Draft Report. On file with: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service; U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Land Management; Interior Columbia Basin Ecosystem Management Project, 304 N. 8th Street, Boise, Idaho 83702.
- Hofer, J. 1999. Personal communication. Portland, Oregon: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region, Natural Resources Staff.
- I**
- INFISH. See U.S. Department of Agriculture [USDA], Forest Service 1995.
- Interagency Grizzly Bear Committee. 1986. Interagency grizzly bear guidelines. 99p. Unpublished report. On file with: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service; U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Land Management; Interior Columbia Basin Ecosystem Management Project, 304 N. 8th Street, Boise, ID 83702
- Interior Columbia Basin Ecosystem Management Project [ICBEMP]. 1998. Economic and social conditions of communities: Economic and social characteristics of interior Columbia Basin communities and an estimation of effects on communities from the alternatives of the Eastside and Upper Columbia River Basin Draft Environmental Impact Statements. BLM/OR/WA/PT-98/006-1792. Portland, Oregon: USDI Bureau of Land Management.
- Interior Columbia Basin Ecosystem Management Project [ICBEMP]. 1999. Ecosystem review at the subbasin scale (subbasin review): A guide for mid-scale ecosystem inquiry. (Subbasin Review Guide) Draft August 1999, Version 1.0. 2 vols. Boise, Idaho: ICBEMP.
- J**
- Jensen, M.; Goodman, I.; Brewer, K.; [and others]. 1997. Biophysical environments of the basin. In An assessment of ecosystem components in the interior Columbia Basin and portions of the Klamath and Great basins, Quigley, T. M. and Arbelbide S. J., tech. eds., pp. 99–335. Vol.I. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-405. Portland, Oregon: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.
- Johnson, K. M.; and Beale, C. L. 1995. Nonmetropolitan recreational counties: Identification and fiscal concerns. Demographic Change and Fiscal Stress Project, Working Paper No. 6. Chicago: Loyola University. 14 p.
- K**
- Kaltenecker, J.; Rosentreter, R.; and Pellant, M. 1999. Draft microbiotic crust evaluation developed for use in environmental assessments. Boise, Idaho: USDI Bureau of Land Management, Idaho State Office. 4 p.
- L**
- Lee, D. C.; Sedell, J. R.; Rieman, B. E.; [and others]. 1997. Broadscale assessment of aquatic species and habitats. In An assessment of ecosystem components in the interior Columbia Basin and portions of the Klamath and Great Basins, Quigley, T. M. and Arbelbide S. J.,tech. eds. pp. 1057–1496. Vol.III. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-405. Portland, Oregon: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.
- Lehmkuhl, J. F.; and Kie, J. 2000. Big game species of concern assessment. In Draft Science Advisory Group effects analysis for the SDEIS alternatives,

internal working draft, (Draft, March 2000), Quigley, T. M., tech. ed. Unpublished draft report available from the Interior Columbia Basin Management Project, Boise, Idaho.

Lehmkuhl, J. F.; Raphael, M. G.; Holthausen, R. S.; [and others]. 1997. Historical and current status of terrestrial species and the effects of proposed alternatives. In Evaluation of the environmental impact statement alternatives by the Science Integration Team, Quigley, T. M.; Lee, K. M.; and Arbelbide, S. J., tech. eds, pp 537–730. Vol. II. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-406. Portland, Oregon: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.

M

Marcot, B. G.; Castellano, M. A.; Christy, J. A.; [and others]. 1997. Terrestrial ecology assessment. In An assessment of ecosystem components in the interior Columbia Basin and portions of the Klamath and Great Basins, Quigley, T. M. and Arbelbide S. J., tech. eds., pp. 1497–1713. Vol.III. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-405. Portland, Oregon: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.

McCool, S. F.; Burchfield, J. A.; and Allen, S. D. 1997. Social assessment. In An assessment of ecosystem components in the interior Columbia Basin and portions of the Klamath and Great Basins, Quigley, T. M. and Arbelbide S. J., tech. eds., pp. 1871–2009. Vol.IV. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-405. Portland, Oregon: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.

N

Northwest Power Planning Council. 2000. Subbasin assessment template for the Northwest Power Planning Council's Fish and Wildlife Program. Final Draft, June 6, 2000. Portland, OR.: Northwest Power Planning Council,

O

O'Hara, Kevin L.; Latham, Penelope A.; Hessburg, Paul; Smith, Bradley G. 1996. A structural classification of inland northwest forest vegetation. Western Journal of Applied Forestry. 11(3): 97-102.

Oliver, C. D. 1981. forest development in North America following major disturbances. Forest Ecology and Management. 3:153-168.

P

PACFISH. See U. S. Department of Agriculture [USDA], Forest Service; and U.S. Department of the Interior [USDI], Bureau of Land Management 1995.

Pipkin, J. 1998. The Northwest Forest Plan revisited. Report to the Chair of the Council on Environmental Quality and the Interagency Steering Committee. Washington, D.C.: Department of the Interior, Office of Policy Analysis.

Power, T. 2000. The economic impact of preserving Washington's roadless national forests. Report prepared for Wild Washington. University of Montana, Missoula, MT.

Q

Quigley, T. M.; and Gravenmier, R. 2000. Draft introduction. In Draft Science Advisory Group effects analysis for the SDEIS alternatives, internal working draft, (Draft, March 2000), Quigley, T. M., tech. ed. Unpublished draft report available from the Interior Columbia Basin Management Project, Boise, Idaho.

Quigley, T. M.; Hann, W. J.; Haynes, R. W.; [and others]. 2000. Draft integrated effects of the SDEIS alternatives. In Draft Science Advisory Group effects analysis for the SDEIS alternatives, internal working draft, (Draft, March 2000), Quigley, T. M., tech. ed. Unpublished draft report available from the Interior Columbia Basin Management Project, Boise, Idaho.

Quigley, T. M., tech. ed. 2000. Draft Science Advisory Group effects analysis for the SDEIS alternatives. Internal working draft, (Draft, March 2000). Unpublished draft report available from the Interior Columbia Basin Management Project, Boise, Idaho.

Quigley, T. M; and Arbelbide, S. J., tech. eds. 1997. An assessment of ecosystem components in the interior Columbia Basin and portions of the Klamath and Great Basins. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-405. 4 vols. Portland, Oregon:

USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station. 2008 p.

Quigley, T. M.; Haynes, R. W.; and Graham, R. T., tech eds. 1996. An integrated scientific assessment for ecosystem management in the interior Columbia Basin including portions of the Klamath and Great Basins. Gen. Tech. Rep. PNW-GTR-382. Portland, Oregon: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station. 303 p.

R

Raettig, T. L.; and Christensen, H. H. 1999. Timber harvesting, processing, and employment in the Northwest Economic Adjustment Initiative region: Changes and economic assistance. Gen. Tech. Rep., PNW-GTR-465. Portland, Oregon: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.

Raphael, M.; Holthausen, R. S.; Marcot, B. G.; [and others]. 2000. Effects of SDEIS alternatives on selected terrestrial vertebrates of conservation concern within the Interior Columbia River Basin Ecosystem management Project. In Draft Science Advisory Group effects analysis for the SDEIS alternatives, internal working draft, (Draft, March 2000), Quigley, T. M., tech. ed. Unpublished draft report available from the Interior Columbia Basin Management Project, Boise, Idaho.

RCERT, 1998. Northwest Economic Adjustment Initiative, 1993-1997, in partnership with the Northwest Forest Plan: Observations and opinions from the Regional Community Economic Revitalization Team. Portland, Oregon.

Regional Interagency Executive Committee and Intergovernmental Advisory Committee. [U. S. Department of Agriculture, U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, and others] 1995. Ecosystem analysis at the watershed scale: Federal Guide for watershed analysis. Revised August 1995, Version 2.2. Portland, Oregon: Regional Ecosystem Office. 26pp.

Reyna, N. E. 1998. Economic and social characteristics of communities in the interior Columbia Basin. In Economic and social conditions of communities, ICBEMP. BLM/OR/WA/PT-98/006-1792. Portland, Oregon: USDI Bureau of Land Management.

Rieman, B.; Howell, P.; Clayton J.; [and others]. 1999. Draft aquatic effects analysis of the SDEIS alternatives. In Draft Science Advisory Group effects analysis for the SDEIS alternatives, internal working draft, (Draft, March 2000), Quigley, T. M., tech. ed. Unpublished draft report available from the Interior Columbia Basin Management Project, Boise, Idaho.

T

Texas Cattle Feeders Association. 2000. Cattle Feeders Annual, 1999. Amarillo, Texas (downloaded from Texas A&M University Website – <http://meat.tamu.edu/consum.html>)

U

U. S. Department of Agriculture [USDA], Forest Service. 2000. National forest system road management strategy, environmental assessment and civil rights impact analysis. Final Draft. (February 16, 2000) Washington, DC: USDA Forest Service.

U. S. Department of Agriculture [USDA], Forest Service. 2000. Protecting people and sustaining resources in fire-adapted ecosystems: A Cohesive Strategy. The Forest Service response to Government Accounting Office Report GAO/RCED-99-65. October 13, 2000. Washington, DC: USDA Forest Service.

U. S. Department of Agriculture [USDA], Forest Service. 2000. National forest system land resource management planning; Final Rule. Federal Register, (November 9, 2000) 651218:67514-67581.

U. S. Department of Agriculture [USDA], Forest Service. 2000. Roadless Area Conservation Final EIS. (4 vols.) Washington, DC: USDA Forest Service.

U. S. Department of Agriculture [USDA], Forest Service. 1999. Roads analysis: Informing decisions about managing the national forest transportation system. Misc. Rep. FS-643. Washington, DC: USDA Forest Service, Washington Office. 222p.

U. S. Department of Agriculture [USDA] Forest Service. 1995. Inland native fish strategy environmental assessment decision notice and finding of no significant impact: Interim strategies for

- managing fish-producing watersheds in eastern Oregon and Washington, Idaho, western Montana, and portions of Nevada [INFISH]. Intermountain, Northern, and Pacific Northwest Regions.
- U. S. Department of Agriculture [USDA] Forest Service. 1994. Environmental assessment for the continuation of interim management direction establishing riparian, ecosystem and wildlife standards for timber sales. Revised June 1995; riparian standards replaced by INFISH July 1995. Portland, Oregon: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region. [Eastside Screens]
- U. S. Department of Agriculture [USDA] Forest Service, Region 6. 1993. Interim old growth definition for Douglas-fir series, grand fir/white fir series, interior Douglas-fir series, lodgepole pine series, Pacific silver fir series, ponderosa pine series, Port-Orford-cedar and tanoak (redwood) series, subalpine fir series, western hemlock series. June 1993. Portland, Oregon: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region. Unnumbered.
- U. S. Department of Agriculture [USDA] and U. S. Department of the Interior [USDI]. 1995. Federal wildland fire management policy and program review. Final Report, December 18, 1995. Washington D.C.
- U. S. Department of Agriculture [USDA], Forest Service; and U.S. Department of the Interior [USDI], Bureau of Land Management [BLM]. 1999. Forest Service and Bureau of Land Management protocol for addressing Clean Water Act section 303(d) listed waters. Version 2.0. Portland, Oregon: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region.
- U. S. Department of Agriculture [USDA], Forest Service; and U.S. Department of the Interior [USDI], Bureau of Land Management [BLM]. 1997a. Eastside draft environmental impact statement. 2 vols. BLM/OR/WA-PL-96-037+1792. Walla Walla, Washington: Interior Columbia Basin Management Project.
- U. S. Department of Agriculture [USDA], Forest Service; and U.S. Department of the Interior [USDI], Bureau of Land Management [BLM]. 1997b. Upper Columbia River Basin draft environmental impact statement. 2 vols. BLM/ID-PT-96-021+1610. Boise, Idaho: Interior Columbia Basin Management Project.
- U. S. Department of Agriculture [USDA], Forest Service; and U. S. Department of the Interior [USDI], Bureau of Land Management [BLM]. 1995. Decision notice/decision record, FONSI, environmental assessment, and appendices for the implementation of interim strategies for managing anadromous fish-producing watersheds in eastern Oregon and Washington, Idaho, and portions of California [PACFISH].
- U. S. Department of Agriculture [USDA], Forest Service, and U.S. Department of the Interior [USDI], Bureau of Land Management [BLM]. 1994. Record of decision for amendments to Forest Service and BLM planning documents within the range of northern spotted owl [Northwest Forest Plan]. Portland, Oregon: U. S. Department of Agriculture, U. S. Department of the Interior, [and others].
- U. S. Department of Commerce [USDC], National Marine Fisheries Service [NMFS], Northwest Region. 1995. Biological opinion: Land and resource management plans for the: Boise, Challis, Nez Perce, Payette, Salmon, Sawtooth, Umatilla, and Wallowa-Whitman National Forests. Issued March 1, 1995.
- U. S. Department of the Interior [USDI], U. S. Department of Commerce [USDC]. 1997. Joint Secretarial Order #3206: American Indian tribal rights, federal-tribal trust responsibilities, and the Endangered Species Act. Washington D. C.: U.S. Department of the Interior [USDI], U.S. Department of Commerce [USDC].
- U. S. Department of the Interior [USDI], Bureau of Land Management [BLM]. [In press]. Interpreting indicators of rangeland health - Version 3. Technical Reference TR 1734-6-2000. BLM/WO/ST-00/001+1734. Denver, Colorado. 130p.
- U. S. Department of the Interior [USDI], Bureau of Land Management [BLM]. 1997a. Idaho standards for rangeland health and guidelines for livestock grazing management, Final. (Healthy Rangelands) August 1997.
- U. S. Department of the Interior [USDI], Bureau of Land Management [BLM]. 1997b. Standards for

- rangeland health and guidelines for livestock grazing management for public lands administered by the Bureau of Land Management in Montana and the Dakotas. (Healthy Rangelands) August 1997.
- U. S. Department of the Interior [USDI], Bureau of Land Management [BLM]. 1997c. Standards for rangeland health and guidelines for livestock grazing management for public lands administered by the Bureau of Land Management (BLM) in Oregon and Washington. (Healthy Rangelands) August 1997.
- U. S. Department of the Interior [USDI], Bureau of Land Management [BLM]. 1995. Fundamentals of rangeland health and standards and guidelines for grazing administration. (Healthy Rangelands) Federal Register, Vol. 60, No. 35, Feb. 22, 1995.
- U. S. Department of the Interior [USDI], Bureau of Land Management [BLM]. 1994a. Rangeland reform '94: Final environmental impact statement. Prepared in cooperation with USDA Forest Service. Washington, DC: U. S. Government Printing Office. 201 p.
- U. S. Department of the Interior [USDI], Bureau of Land Management [BLM]. 1994b. Riparian area management: Process for assessing proper functioning condition for lentic riparian-wetland areas. Technical Reference TR 1737-11. Denver, Colorado.
- U. S. Department of the Interior [USDI], Bureau of Land Management [BLM]. 1993. Riparian area management: Process for assessing proper functioning condition. Technical Reference TR 1737-9-1993. BLM/SC/ST-93/003+1737. Denver, Colorado. 51p.
- U. S. Department of the Interior [USDI], Fish and Wildlife Service [USFWS], Regions 1 and 6. 1998. Biological opinion for the effects to bull trout from continued implementation of land and resource management plans and resource management plans as amended by the interim strategy for managing fish-producing watersheds in eastern Oregon and Washington, Idaho, western Montana, and portions of Nevada (INFISH), and the interim strategy for managing anadromous fish-producing watersheds in eastern Oregon and Washington, Idaho, and portions of California (PACFISH).
- U.S. Department of Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service [USFWS]. 1993. Grizzly bear recovery plan. Missoula, MT 181pp
- U.S. Department of Labor [USDOL], Bureau of Labor Statistics. 1991. American Indian labor force. Washington, DC: U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.
- U. S. Environmental Protection Agency [EPA], U. S. Department of Agriculture [USDA], Forest Service, et al. 1998. Clean water action plan: restoring and protecting America's waters. EPA-840-R-98-01. Washington D.C.:U. S. Environmental Protection Agency
- W**
- Wisdom, M. J.; Holthausen, R. S.; Wales, B. C.; [and others] 2000. Source habitats for terrestrial vertebrates of focus in the interior Columbia Basin: Broad-scale trends and management implications. (3 vols.) Gen. Tech. Rep. GTR-PNW-485. Portland, Oregon: USDA Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Research Station.
- Wisdom, M.J, Wales, B.C.; Holthausen, R.S.; Hann, W.J. 2000a A habitat network for terrestrial wildlife in the Interior Columbia Basin. 2000. Draft Report. On file with: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service; U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Land Management; Interior Columbia Basin Ecosystem Management Project. Boise, Idaho.
- Wisdom, M.J, Rowland, M.M.; Wales, B.C.; Hemstrom, M.A.;Hann, W.J.; Raphael, M.G.; Holthausen, R.S.; Gravenmier, R.A.; Rick, T.D. 2000b. Modeled effects of shrub-steppe restoration on sage grouse and columbian sharp-tailed grouse. August 11, 2000. Draft Report. On file with: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service; U.S. Department of Interior, Bureau of Land Management; Interior Columbia Basin Ecosystem Management Project. Boise, Idaho.

